

English／Traditional Chinese

## Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

英語作為第二語言初學者雙語詞典


## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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## Introduction

The Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

## How to use this dictionary

## Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

## Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:
a-afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is a and the last entry is afterwards.

## The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

|  |  | Headword | Translation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| part of <br> speech |  | back |  |
| n | Definition | 1. body part | only the word back is translated as a noun with <br> the meaning body part |
| adv | Definition | 2. opposite front | only the word back is translated as an adverb <br> with the meaning opposite front |
| phrase |  | 3. give it back | the phrase give it back is translated in full |

Example from page 31:

|  |  | Headword | Translation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| part of <br> speech |  | help |  |
| n | Definition | 1. aid | only the word help is translated as a noun with <br> the meaning aid |
| phrase |  | 2. help yourself <br> (serve yourself) | the phrase help yourself is translated in full with <br> the meaning serve yourself |
| colloq <br> phr | 3. I can't help it (I have <br> no control over it) | the colloquial phrase I can't help it is <br> translated in full with the meaning I have no <br> control over it |  |

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.
Example from page 2 :

|  | Headword | Translation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| n | angle (mathematical usage) | only the word angle is translated as a noun <br> with the meaning mathematical usage |

## Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

|  | Headword | Translation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| abbrev | barbie *see barbecue | no translation - translation is found at the entry <br> barbecue |

## Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

|  | Headword | Translation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| prt v | am *see be | no translation - translation is found at the entry <br> be |
| prt v | are *see be | no translation - translation is found at the entry <br> be |

## Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

## Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

| Abbreviation | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| abbrev | abbreviation |
| adj | adjective |
| adv | adverb |
| colloq | colloquialism |
| colloq phr | colloquial phrase |
| conj | conjunction |
| det | determiner |
| int | interjection |
| n | noun |
| phr v | phrasal verb |
| prep | preposition |
| pron | pronoun |
| prt v | present tense verb form |
| pt v | past tense verb form |
| v | verb |

## a－afterwards

A

| det | a／an | 一個 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| n | ability <br> able | 能力 |

$v$ 1．be able to 能夠
adj 2．talented
n
Aboriginal person about
adv
prep
1．approximately
聰明能幹的
原住民
大約
2．concerning above
prep
phrase
adj
adv
n
v
adj
n
adj
v
n
v
v
n
prep
v
n
n
v
n
n
n
v
v
v
n
n
n
n
n
$\vee$ afford
1．over

2．the example above
absent
關於
在上面
上述示例
缺席的
絕對地
口音
接受
可接受的
事故
意外的
陪伴
記述
疼痛
achieve 實現
achievement 成績
across 穿過
act
activity
行為
活動
add 加入
addition
address
adjective admit
1．tell the truth about
2．allow to enter
adopt（take on）
adult
advantage
adventure
adverb
advice
aerobics
aeroplane
增加部份
地址
形容詞
承認
准許進入
採納
成人
優勢
冒險活動
副詞
建議
增氧健身法
飛機
負擔得起
害怕
以後
after
下午
afternoon
後來
again－argue

| adv | again（one more time） against | 再 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| prep | 1．next to | 緊靠著 |
| prep | 2．anti | 反對 |
| n | age | 年齡 |
| adv | ago | 以前 |
| v | agree aid | 同意 |
| n | 1．help | 幫助 |
| $v$ | 2．help | 幫助 |
| v | aim（try） | 打算 |
| n | air | 空氣 |
| n | airport | 機場 |
| adj | all（every） | 全部 |
| v | allow | 允許 |
| adv | alone | 單獨 |
| adv | aloud | 大聲地 |
| n | alphabet | 字母表 |
| adv | already | 已經 |
| adv | also（too） | 也 |
| conj | although | 雖然 |
| adv | altogether | 一起 |
| adv | always | 總是 |
| prt v | am＊see be |  |
| n | ambulance | 救護車 |
| n | amount | 數量 |
| n | amphibian | 兩棲動物 |
| v | analyse（study） | 分析 |
| conj | and | 和 |
| n | angle（mathematical usage） | 角 |
| adj | angry | 生氣 |
| n | animal | 動物 |
| n | ankle | 踝 |
| adj | annual answer | 年度 |
| n | 1．reply | 答案 |
| v | 2．reply | 回答 |
| adj | any | 任何 |
| adv | anymore | 再 |
| pron | anyone | 任何一個的 |
| pron | anything | 任何事物 |
| adv | apart（separate） | 分離地 |
| n | apology | 道歉 |
| v | appear（come into view） | 出現 |
| n | apple | 蘋果 |
| n | appointment | 預約 |
| prt v | are＊see be |  |
| n | area | 地區 |
| v | argue | 爭論 |

argument－autumn

| n | argument | 論證 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | arise | 昇起 |
| n | arm（part of body） | 手臂 |
| n | army | 軍隊 |
| prep | around arrange | 週圍 |
| v | 1．put in order | 安排 |
| v | 2．make plans | 計劃 |
| v | arrest（take into custody） | 逮捕 |
| v | arrive | 到達 |
| n | arrow | 箭頭 |
| n | art | 藝術 |
| n | artist | 藝術家 |
| adv | as（to such a degree） | 同樣地 |
| n | ash | 灰 |
| adj | ashamed | 羞恥的 |
| v | ask | 問 |
| v | assemble | 集合 |
| n | assembly | 集會 |
| n | assignment（for school） | 作業 |
| v | assist | 協助 |
| n | assistant | 助手 |
| prep | at | 在 |
| pt v | ate＊see eat |  |
| n | athletics | 體育運動 |
| phrase | athletics carnival | 運動會 |
| n | atom | 原子 |
| v | attach attack | 附著 |
| n | 1．fight | 進攻 |
| v | 2．fight attempt | 攻擊 |
| n | 1．try | 嘗試 |
| v | 2．try | 嘗試 |
| v | attend | 參加 |
| n | attendance | 出席 |
| n | attention | 注意力 |
| v | attract | 吸引 |
| adj | attractive | 吸引人的 |
| n | aunt | 姑媽姨媽 |
| abbrev | Aussie＊see Australian |  |
| n | Australia | 澳大利亞 |
| adj | Australian | 澳大利亞的 |
| n | Australian flag | 澳大利亞旗幟 |
| n | Australiana | 有關澳大利亞的文史資料 |
| n | author | 作者 |
| n | autumn | 秋天 |

## average－basketball

|  | average |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．arithmetical mean | 平均 |
| adj | 2．ordinary | 一般的 |
| $v$ | avoid | 避免 |
| adj | awake | 醒著的 |
| adv | away | 離開 |
| prep | away from | 從．．．．．．離開 |
| adj | awful | 可怕 |
| pt v | awoke＊see awake |  |
| n | axe | 斧頭 |

## B

| n | baby back | 賋兒 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．body part | 背部 |
| adv | 2．opposite front | 反面 |
| phrase | 3．give it back | 交回 |
| n | backbone | 骨幹 |
| n | background | 背景 |
| n | backpack | 背包 |
| n | backyard | 後院 |
| adj | bad | 糟糕的 |
| n | badminton | 羽毛球 |
| n | bag | 袋子 |
| v | bake | 烘烤 |
| $v$ | balance | 平衡 |
| n | balcony | 陽台 |
| adj | bald | 秃頂的 |
|  | ball |  |
| n | 1．toy | 球 |
| colloq phr | 2．have a ball（good time） | 玩得愉快 |
| n | balloon | 氣球 |
| n | banana | 香蕉 |
| n | band（music group） | 樂隊 |
| n | bangle | 鐲子 |
| n | bank bar | 銀行 |
| n | 1．place to drink | 酒吧 |
| v | 2．stop from something | 禁止 |
| n | 3．metal rod | 鐵條 |
| n | barbecue | 燒烤 |
| abbrev | barbie＊see barbecue |  |
| adj | bare | 赤裸的 |
| n | barrier | 障礙 |
| n | base（bottom） | 基礎 |
| n | basin（wash） | 盆子 |
| n | basket | 籃子 |
| n | basketball | 籃球 |

## basketball court－bid

| n | basketball court bat | 籃球場 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．sporting equipment | 球棒 |
| n | 2．animal | 蝙蝠 |
| n | bath | 洗澡 |
| n | bathroom | 浴室 |
| n | battle | 戰鬥 |
| n | bay（inlet） | 海灣 |
| abbrev | $B B Q$＊see barbecue |  |
| v | be | 是 |
| n | beach | 海灘 |
| n | beach towel | 浴巾 |
| n | beach umbrella | 大陽傘 |
| n | beak beam | 潒 |
| n | 1．ray of light | 射束 |
| n | 2．wooden plank | 樑 |
| n | bean | 豆子 |
| n | beard beat | 鬍子 |
| v | 1．win | 贏 |
| v | 2．hit | 打 |
| n | 3．rhythm | 節拍 |
| adj | beautiful | 美麗的 |
| pt v | became＊see become |  |
| conj | because | 因為 |
| v | become | 變得 |
| n | bed | 床 |
| n | bedroom | 臥室 |
| n | bee | 蜜蜂 |
| n | beef | 牛肉 |
| pt v | began＊see begin |  |
| v | begin | 開始 |
| n | beginner | 初學者 |
| v | behave | 行事 |
| n | behaviour | 行為 |
| prep | behind | 在後邊 |
| n | bell | 鈴鐺 |
| v | belong | 屬於 |
| n | belt | 帶 |
| n | bench | 灶臺 |
| v | bend | 彎曲 |
| pt v | bent＊see bend |  |
| adj | best | 最好 |
| $v$ | bet | 打賭 |
| adj | better | 較好 |
| prep | between | 在．．．．．中間 |
| n | bicycle | 自行車 |
| v | bid | 命令 |

## big－boat

| adj abbrev | big bike＊see bicycle bill | 大 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．money | 鈔票 |
| n | 2．account | 帳單 |
| n | 3．of a bird | 鳥嘴 |
| n | bird birth | 鳥 |
| n | 1．act of being born | 出生 |
| phrase | 2．date of birth | 生日 |
| n | birthday | 生日 |
| n | biscuit bit | 餅乾 |
| n | 1．small piece | —點 |
| phrase | 2．a little bit | 一小點 |
| pt v | 3．＊see bite |  |
| v | bite | 咬 |
| adj | black（colour） | 黑色的 |
| n | blackboard | 黑板 |
| n | blade blame | 葉片 |
| n | 1．censure | 指責 |
| $v$ | 2．lay responsibility with | 歸各於 |
| adj | blank | 空白的 |
| n | blanket | 毯子 |
| v | bleed | 流血 |
| pt v | blew＊see blow blind |  |
| adj | 1．unable to see | 失明的 |
| n | 2．window covering | 遮簾 |
| n | blindness block | 失明 |
| n | 1．child＇s toy | 積木 |
| v | 2．stop from doing something | 阻止 |
| phrase | 3．a block away | 在一個路口之外 |
| phrase | 4．block of flats | 公寓樓 |
| adj | blond | 金髮的 |
| n | blood | 血液 |
| adj | bloody blow | 該死的 |
| n | 1．hit | 一擊 |
| v | 2．pertaining to wind | 吹 |
| phr v | 3．blow up blue | 破壞 |
| adj | 1．colour | 藍色 |
| colloq | 2．sad | 悲傷 |
| n | board（stiff material） | 板子 |
| n | board game | 棋盤遊戲 |
| n | boat | 船 |

## body－break

| n | body | 身體 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | boil bold | 沸騰 |
| adj | 1．as typeface | 粗體的 |
| adj | 2．daring | 勇敢的 |
| n | bomb | 炸彈 |
| n | bone | 骨頭 |
| n | book | 書籍 |
| n | bookshelf | 書架 |
| n | boomerang boot | 回飛鏢 |
| n | 1．of car | 汽車行李箱 |
| n | 2．footwear border | 靴子 |
| n | 1．as of country，state | 國界 |
| n | 2．edge | 邊緣 |
| adj | bored | 厭煩 |
| adj | boring | 煩人 |
| v | borrow boss | 借 |
| n | 1．person in charge | 老闆 |
| $v$ | 2．tell what to do | 指揮 |
| adj | both | 兩個都 |
| v | bother | 打擾 |
| n | bottle bottom | 瓶子 |
| n | 1．body part | 臀部 |
| n | 2．lower edge | 底部 |
| pt v | bought＊see buy |  |
| v | bounce | 反彈 |
| n | bowl | 碗 |
| n | box | 盒子 |
| n | boy | 男孩 |
| abbrev | bra＊see brassiere |  |
| n | brain branch | 腦子 |
| n | 1．of tree | 樹枝 |
| v | 2．separate | 分開 |
| n | brassiere | 胸罩 |
| adj | brave | 勇敢的 |
| adv | bravely | 勇敢地 |
| n | bread | 麵包 |
| n | breadth break | 寬度 |
| n | 1．pause | 休息 |
| $v$ | 2．opposite of fix | 打破 |
| phr v | 3．break down（as in car） | 損壞 |
| phr v | 4．break down（as health） | 衰弱 |

## breakfast－bus stop

| phr v | 5．break in（as housebreak） | 破門而入 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| phr v | 6．break up（for holidays） | 期終放假 |
| n | breakfast | 早飯 |
| n | breath | 呼吸 |
| v | breathe | 呼吸 |
| v | breed | 飼養 |
| n | brick | 磚 |
| n | bridge bright | 橋 |
| adj | 1．shiny | 亮 |
| adj | 2．clever | 聰明 |
| v | brighten | 發光 |
| adj | brilliant | 傑出的 |
| $v$ | bring | 拿 |
| adj | broad | 寬廣的 |
| n | broccoli | 花椰菜 |
| pt v | broke＊see break |  |
| colloq | broke（penniless） | 破產 |
| phrase | broken arm | 手臂斷了 |
| n | brother | 兄弟 |
| pt v | brought＊see bring |  |
| n | brush | 刷子 |
| n | bucket | 桶 |
| v | build | 建築 |
| pt v | built＊see build |  |
| n | bulb（electric light） | 燈泡 |
| n | bullet bully | 子彈 |
| n | 1．person who harasses others | 惡霸 |
| V | 2．harass bunch | 欺負人 |
| n | 1．group | 群 |
| phrase | 2．bunch of flowers burn | 一束花 |
| n | 1．injury caused by fire | 燒傷 |
| V | 2．be on fire | 燃燒 |
| $v$ | burst | 爆炸 |
| v | bury | 埋葬 |
| n | bus bush | 公共汽車 |
| n | 1．outback | 邊遠鄉村 |
| n | 2．small tree business | 灌木 |
| n | 1．company | 公司 |
| colloq phr | 2．mind your own business | 少管閒事 |
| n | bus stop | 公共汽車站 |

## bust－cardboard

|  | bust |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| colloq | 1．break | 打破 |
| n | 2．female body part | 女人前胸 |
| adj | busy | 忙 |
| conj | but | 可是 |
| n | butcher | 屠夫 |
| n | button | 鈕鈳 |
| v | buy | 買 |
| prep | by | 在．．．．．旁邊 |

C

| n | cabbage | 白菜 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | cable | 電纜 |
| n | cafe | 咖啡館 |
| n | cage | 籠子 |
| n | cake | 蛋糕 |
| v | calculate | 計算 |
| n | calculator | 計算器 |
| n | calendar <br> call | 日曆 |
| $v$ | 1．name | 叫 |
| n | 2．as for phone | 電話 |
| phr v | 3．call for | 要求 |
| phr v | 4．call off | 取消 |
| phr v | 5．call out calm | 叫喊 |
| adj | 1．peaceful | 安靜的 |
| phr v | 2．calm down | 安静下來 |
| pt v | came＊see come |  |
| n | camera | 照相機 |
| v | camp | 帳篷 |

v
n
n
n
n
n
n
phrase
n
n
n
n
n
n

1．able to 能
2．steel container 罐頭
candle 蠟燭
canteen（tuck shop）餐廳
cap
1．headwear 帽子
2．top 頂部 capital
1．important location
2．capital letter
capsicum
大寫字母
辣椒
capsule 膠囊
captain 首領
car 汽車
card 卡片
cardboard 紙板

## care－chalk

| $v$ | care | 當心 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | careful | 小心的 |
| adv | carefully | 小心地 |
| n | carnival | 節日 |
| n | carrot | 胡蘿蔔 |
|  | carry |  |
| v | 1．take | 攜帶 |
| phr v | 2．carry on（keep going） | 繼續 |
|  | case |  |
| n | 1．bag | 箱子 |
| phrase | 2．just in case | 萬一 |
| n | cash | 現金 |
|  | cassette |  |
| phrase | 1．audio cassette | 錄音磁帶盒 |
| phrase | 2．video cassette | 錄像磁帶盒 |
|  | cast |  |
| n | 1．of a play | 演員表／演員陣容 |
| v | 2．throw | 扔 |
| n | castle | 城堡 |
| adj | casual | 隨便的 |
| n | cat | 貓 |
|  | catch |  |
| phrase | 1．catch a train | 趕火車 |
| phrase | 2．catch a cold | 患感冒 |
| colloq phr | 3．catch on（understand） | 明白 |
| phr v | 4．catch up（reach） | 趕上 |
| pt v | caught＊see catch |  |
|  | cause |  |
| n | 1．reason | 原因 |
| v | 2．make happen | 引起 |
| n | cave | 洞穴 |
| abbrev | CD＊see compact disc |  |
| n | ceiling | 天花板 |
| n | cell | 細胞 |
| n | cent | 分 |
| adj | central | 中心的 |
|  | central processing unit |  |
| n | 1．pertaining to computer | 中央處理器 |
| abbrev | 2．CPU |  |
| n | centre | 中心 |
| n | century | 世紀 |
| n | cereal | 麥片 |
| n | ceremony | 禮儀 |
| adj | certain | 某些的 |
| adv | certainly | 當然 |
| n | chain（jewellery） | 鏈子 |
| n | chair | 椅子 |
| n | chalk | 粉筆 |

## chance－cigarette

| n | chance change | 機會 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．money | 零錢 |
| v | 2．alter | 改變 |
| phrase | 3．change one＇s mind | 改變主義 |
| phrase | 4．change clothes | 換衣服 |
| adj | changeable | 易變的 |
| n | change room | 試衣室 |
| n | channel | 渠道 |
| n | chapter | 章節 |
| n | character（literary） charge | 角色 |
| n | 1．cost | 收費 |
| v | 2．as for battery | 充電 |
| phr v | 3．in charge | 負責 |
| v | chase | 追趕 |
| adj | cheap | 便宜的 |
| v | cheat | 欺騙 |
| v | check | 檢查 |
| n | cheek（body part） | 臉頰 |
| colloq | cheeky（naughty） cheer | 放肆的 |
| v | 1．make happy | 使高興 |
| n | 2．sound expressing enthusiasm | 喝采 |
| n | chemist | 化學家 |
| n | cheque | 支票 |
| n | cherry | 櫻桃 |
| n | chess | 國際象棋 |
| n | chest | 胸部 |
| n | chewing gum chicken | 口香糖 |
| n | 1．animal | 雞 |
| colloq | 2．not brave | 膽小 |
| n | child | 孩子 |
| adj | childish | 孩子氣的 |
| n | chin chips | 下巴 |
| n | 1．hot variety | 薯條 |
| n | 2．cold crisps | 薯片 |
| n | chocolate | 巧克力 |
| n | choir | 合唱團 |
| v | choose chop | 選擇 |
| n | 1．meat cut | 肋條肉 |
| v | 2．cut | 砍 |
| pt v | chose＊see choose |  |
| n | church | 教堂 |
| n | cigarette | 香煙 |

cinema－coin

| $n$ | cinema | 電影院 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $n$ | circle | 卷子 |
| ndj | circular | 虽形的 |
| $n$ | circumference | 圓周 |
| $n$ | city | 城市 |

n 1．assertion 主張

2．assert
clap
1．loud noise
䡛隆聲
2．show appreciation 鼓掌
class（group of students）班級
classmate
同學
classroom 教室
classroom block 教室群
claw 爪子
clay
黏土
clean
v
adj
adj
1．remove dirt
清掃
2．opposite dirty
清潔
adj
clear
清楚
n
v
v
n
clever
聰明
cliff 懸崖
climb 攀登
cling 纏住
clock 鐘
close
v
adj
n
n
n
n
n
adj
n
n
n
n
n
adj
n
n
n
n
n
1．shut
2．near
closed
cloth
clothes
clothes line
clothing
關
靠近
關上的
布
衣服
曬衣架
穿著
cloud 雲彩
cloudy 多雲的
club
1．group of people
2．implement
一伙人
棍棒
clue 線索
coal
coast
coastal
coat
cockatoo
coconut
煤
海岸
海岸的
上衣
鳳頭䴍鵡
coffee
椰子
coin
咖啡
硬幣

## cold－concern

cold
n
adj
adj
n
v
n
n
n
v
adj
n
v
v
phr v
phr v
colloq phr
adj
n
n
v
adj
n
n
n
n
n
v
n
n
－compete
compete
competition
complain
complaint
complete
v
adj
v
adj
n
n
n
n
n
2．opposite hot
cold－blooded collar collect collection college colour
1．hue
2．make colourful
colourful comb
1．hair accessory
2．do one＇s hair come
1．move towards
2．come from
3．come out（as in sun）
4．Come on！（Let＇s go．）
comfortable
comic
comic strip
command
common
commonsense
communication
community
compact disc
company（business）
compare
compass
equipment）

1．finish
2．finished
complicate
complicated
complication
composer
composition
computer
concern

1．illness
compasses（geometry

梳子
感冒冷
冷血的
領子
收集
收藏品
學院

## 顏色

著色
多彩的

梳頭

來
來自
出來
快！
舒服
漫畫
連環漫畫
命令
共有的
常識
通訊
社區
光碟
公司
比較
指南針
圓規

## 競爭

競爭
抱怨
投訴

## 完成

完成的
複雜
複雜的
併發症
作曲家
作文
電腦
關切的事情

## concerned－couple

| adj | concerned | 有關的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | concert | 音樂會 |
| n | condition | 條件 |
| n | cone（geometrical shape） | 圓錐體 |
| v | confuse | 搞亂 |
| v | congratulate | 祝賀 |
| v | connect | 接通 |
| n | connection | 接通 |
| adj | conscious | 自覺的 |
| v | consider | 認為 |
| phr v | consist of | 組成 |
| n | consonant | 輔音 |
| v | contain | 包含 |
| n | container | 容器 |
| n | contents（as of a book） | 内容 |
| v | continue contrast | 繼續 |
| n | 1．difference | 對比 |
| v | 2．find differences | 形成對比 |
| v | control | 控制 |
| n | conversation convict | 會話 |
| n | 1．person convicted of a crime | 囚犯 |
| v | 2．find guilty of a crime | 宣判有罪 |
| v | cook | 烹調 |
|  | cool |  |
| adj | 1．opposite warm | 涼快 |
| colloq | 2．trendy | 酷 |
|  | copy |  |
| n | 1．imitation | 複製品 |
| v | 2．imitate | 仿造 |
| n | corner correct | 角落 |
| v | 1．make right | 改正 |
| adj | 2．right | 正確 |
| n | corridor | 走廊 |
| v | cost | 花費 |
| n | cotton | 棉花 |
| n | cotton wool cough | 藥棉 |
| n | 1．the act or sound of coughing | 咳嗽 |
| v | 2．expel air from the lungs | 咳嗽 |
| n | council | 市政府 |
| n | counsellor | 市議員 |
|  | country |  |
| n | 1．political division | 國家 |
| n | 2．opposite city | 鄉村 |
| n | couple | 一雙 |

## courage－crush

| n | courage | 勇氣 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | courageous | 勇敢的 |
|  | course |  |
| n | 1．set of lessons | 課程 |
| n | 2．way to go | 路線 |
| phrase | 3．of course（naturally） | 當然 |
| n | court（as tennis court） | 球場 |
| n | cousin | 表兄弟姊妹 |
|  | cover |  |
| n | 1．outside of a book | 封面 |
| v | 2．put cover on something | 蓋住 |
| n | coward | 膽小鬼 |
| n | crab | 螃蟹 |
| v | crack | 裂縫 |
|  | craft |  |
| n | 1．vessel | 航空器 |
| n | 2．handiwork | 工藝 |
|  | crash |  |
| n | 1．collision | 撞擊 |
| v | 2．shatter | 墜毀 |
| adj | crazy | 瘋狂的 |
| n | creature | 生物 |
| n | creek | 小溪 |
| v | creep | 爬行 |
| n | crescent（shape） | 月牙形 |
| n |  |  |
| n |  | 蚛暲 |
|  | 2．sport criminal | 板球 |
| n | 1．person who commits crime | 罪犯 |
| adj | 2．against the law | 刑事的 |
| n | crocodile | 䱾魚 |
| adj | crooked | 歪的 |
| n | crops | 莊稼 |
|  | cross |  |
| n | 1．a symbol of two | 交叉 |
|  | intersecting lines |  |
| adj | 2．angry | 生氣的 |
| v | 3．move from one side to another | 穿過 |
| phr v | 4．cross out（delete） | 劃掉 |
| n | crossword | 縱橫填字遊戲 |
| n | crowd | 人群 |
| adj | crowded | 擁擠 |
| adj | cruel | 殘酷 |
|  | crush |  |
| V | 1．flatten | 壓碎 |
| colloq | 2．a liking for someone | 熱戀 |

## cry－darkness

|  | cry |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．loud utterance | 叫喊 |
| v | 2．weep | 哭泣 |
| n | cube | 立方體 |
| n | cucumber | 黃瓜 |
| n | cupboard | 櫃子 |
| $v$ | cure | 治癒 |
| adj | curious curl | 好奇的 |
| n | 1．ringlet of hair | 䯲髮 |
| v | 2．form curls | 捲曲 |
| n | currency（money） current | 貨幣 |
| adj | 1．topical | 當前的 |
| n | 2．moving water | 潮流 |
| n | curtain | 窗簾 |
| n | curve | 彎道 |
| n | custom | 習慣 |
| n | customer | 顧客 |
| $v$ | cut | 切 |
| adj | cute | 可愛的 |
|  | cycle |  |
| $v$ | 1．ride | 騎 |
| n | 2．circular event | 週期 |
| n | cylinder | 圓柱形 |

## D

| abbrev <br> abbrev <br> adj | dad＊see father daddy＊see father daily damage | 每日的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．injury | 損傷 |
| $v$ | 2．cause injury | 傷害 |
| adj | damp | 潮濕的 |
| n | damper（type of bread） dance | 硬麵包 |
| n | 1．social gathering for dancing | 舞會 |
| v | 2．rhythmical movement | 舞蹈 |
| n | danger | 危險 |
| adj | dangerous | 危險的 |
| adj | daring dark | 大膽的 |
| adj | 1．opposite light | 黑暗的 |
| adj | 2．opposite fair | 惡毒的 |
| n | darkness | 黑暗 |

date－dependable

## date

n
n
n
n
adj
adj
n
v
n
n
n
v
v
v
n
n
n
v
n
v
adj
n
v
v
n
n
n
v
abbrev
n
n
adj
v
n
v
v
n
n
v
adj

v

1．calendar
日期
2．fruit 海秦
daughter 女兒
day
dead
日
deaf
死的
deal
1．amount
數量
2．give out
給予
death 死亡
debt decay
1．decomposition 腐爛的
2．rot 腐朽
deceive 欺騙
decide 決定
decimal
decision
deck（of house）
十進制
決定
declare
平台 decrease
1．diminution
2．become smaller in number
deep defeat
1．loss
戰敗
2．beat
擊敗
define
界定 degree
1．of temperature 溫度
2．amount
程度 delay
1．hold up
推遲
2．put off till later
延遲
deli＊see delicatessen
delicatessen
delight
delightful
deliver
demand
n

1．urgent requirement
熟食店
高興
令人高興的
交送

要求
請求
demonstrate 説明
demonstration 展示
dentist 可醫
depend 依靠
dependable
受撫養人
dependant－discussion

| adj | dependant | 受撫養人 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | depth | 深度 |
| v | descend | 下降 |
| v | describe | 描寫 |
| n | description desert | 描述 |
| n | 1．hot，dry place | 沙漠 |
| v | 2．leave | 離棄 |
| v | deserve desire | 應得 |
| n | 1．longing | 願望 |
| v | 2．wish for | 渴望 |
| n | desk | 書桌 |
| v | destroy | 毁壞 |
| n | destruction detail | 毀滅 |
| n | 1．minute part | 細節 |
| v | 2．describe fully | 詳細説明 |
| n | detective | 偵探 |
| n | detention <br> （pertaining to school） | 關晚學 |
| v | dial | 撥打 |
| n | diameter diamond | 直徑 |
| n | 1．precious stone | 鑽石 |
| adj | 2．shape | 菱形 |
| n | diary | 日記 |
| n | dictionary | 字典 |
| pt v | did＊see do |  |
| n | didgeridoo | 迪吉里杜吹管 |
| v | die | 死 |
| n | diet | 飲食 |
| adj | different | 不同 |
| adj | difficult | 困難的 |
| v | dig | 挖 |
| n | dingo | 野狗 |
| n | dinner | 晚餐 |
| n | dinosaur | 恐龍 |
| n | direction | 方向 |
| n | dirt | 灰塵 |
| adj | dirty | 骯髇 |
| $v$ | disagree | 不同意 |
| n | disagreement | 意見不一 |
| n | disc（round，flat object） | 圓盤 |
| n | disco | 迪斯科 |
| v | discover | 發現 |
| n | discovery | 發現 |
| v | discuss | 討論 |
| n | discussion | 討論 |

disease－drop

| n | disease | 疾病 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| n | dish | 盤子 |
| n | dishwasher（appliance） | 洗碗機 |
| n | disk（of computers） | 磁盤 |
| n | disk drive | 驅動器 |
| v | dislike | 不喜歡 |

## drought－email

| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{n} \\ & \mathrm{pt} \mathrm{v} \end{aligned}$ | drought drove＊see drive | 乾旱 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | drown | 淹死 |
| n | drug | 藥物 |
| n | drum | 鼓 |
| n | drunk（person who drinks too much alcohol） | 酒鬼 |
| adj | dry | 乾燥的 |
| pt v | dug＊see dig |  |
| adj | dumb | 啞的 |
| prep | during dust | 在．．．．．期間 |
| n | 1．dirt | 灰塵 |
| v | 2．clean of dirt | 打掃灰塵 |
| n | duster | 除塵器 |
| n | duty（something you must do） | 職責 |

E

| n | eagle | 鷹 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | ear | 耳朵 |
| adj | early | 早 |
| v | earn | 掙 |
| n | earring | 耳環 |
| n | earth | 地球 |
| n | east | 東 |
| adj | easy | 容易 |
| v | eat | 吃 |
| n | echidna | 針鼴 |
| n | edge | 邊緣 |
| v | edit | 編輯 |
| n | education | 教育 |
| n | effect | 效果 |
| n | effort | 努力 |
| n | egg | 雞蛋 |
| adj | either | 兩者之一 |
| n | elastic | 彈性 |
| n | elbow elder | 肘部 |
| adj | 1．older than | 較年長的 |
| n | 2．older person | 長者 |
| n | election | 選舉 |
| n | electrician | 電工 |
| n | electricity email | 電 |
| n | 1．Internet letter | 電子郵件 |
| v | 2．send an Internet letter | 發送電子郵件 |

## embarrass－excellent

| V | embarrass | 難為 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | embarrassed | 難堪 |
| n | emergency | 緊急情況 |
| n | emigrant | 移民 |
| n | emotion | 情感 |
| V | employ | 聘用 |
| n | employee | 僱員 |
| n | employer | 僱主 |
| n | employment | 就業 |
| adj | empty | 空的 |
| n | emu | 鴯喵 |
| v | encourage end | 鼓勵 |
| n | 1．termination | 盡頭 |
| v | 2．finish | 完成 |
| n | enemy engaged | 敵人 |
| adj | 1．busy | 忙於 |
| adj | 2．soon to be married | 訂婚 |
| n | engine | 發動機 |
| v | enjoy | 欣賞 |
| adj | enormous | 巨大的 |
| adj | enough | 足夠的 |
| v | enquire | 查詢 |
| v | enter | 進入 |
| v | entertain | 款待 |
| n | entertainment | 娛樂 |
| n | entrance | 入口 |
| n | entry | 進入 |
| n | envelope | 信封 |
| n | environment | 環境 |
| adj | equal | 平等的 |
| n | equator | 赤道 |
| n | equipment escape | 設備 |
| n | 1．an act of escaping | 逃避 |
| $v$ | 2．get away | 逃跑 |
| adv | even（divisible by two） | 拉平 |
| n | evening | 晚上 |
| n | event | 事件 |
| adj | every | 每 |
| abbrev | exam＊see examination |  |
| n | examination example | 考試 |
| n | 1．illustration | 範例 |
| abbrev | 2．e．g． |  |
| adj | excellent | 優秀 |

## exchange－factory

## exchange

n
v
v
adj
n
adj
n
1．act of exchanging
互換
v

2．give up for an equivalent
excite
excited
交換
刺激
excitement
exciting
excursion
excuse
1．justification
v
int
2．pardon
3．Excuse me！ exercise
n
n
n
n
v
v
adj
n
v
n
v
v
n
$v$ explode
v explore express
adj 1．fast
v
2．say expression
n
n
adj
n
n eyebrow
F

## face

| n | 1．part of body | 臉 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| phrase | 2．face the front | 面向前面 |
| colloq phr | 3．Face it！（believe it） | 面對現實！ |
| n | fact | 事實 |
| n | factory | 工敞 |

## fade－fence

| v | fade | 褪色 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | fail | 失敗 |
|  | faint |  |
| adj | 1．not dark | 隱約的 |
| v | 2．become unconscious fair | 眩暈的 |
| adj | 1．just | 公平的 |
| adj | 2．light | 皮膚白色的 |
| adv | fairly（quite） | 相當地 |
| n | fairy | 仙人 |
| v | fall | 跌下 |
| adj | false | 錯誤的 |
| adj | familiar family | 相似的 |
| n | 1．kin | 家庭 |
| n | 2．family tree | 家譜 |
| adj | famous fan | 有名的 |
| n | 1．great admirer | 迷 |
| n | 2．equipment to blow air | 風扇 |
| adj | far | 遠 |
| n | fare（cost for trip） | 車費 |
| n | farm | 農場 |
| n | fashion | 時裝 |
| adj | fashionable fast | 時髦的 |
| adv | 1．quick | 迅速 |
| adv | 2．forward in time | 快速不斷地 |
| v | 3．go without food | 禁食 |
| v | fasten | 系牢 |
| adj | fat | 肥胖的 |
| n | father | 父親 |
| n | fault | 錯誤 |
| n | favour | 好事 |
| adj | favourite | 最喜歡的 |
| n | fax fear | 傳真 |
| n | 1．feeling of impending danger | 恐懼 |
| v | 2．be afraid | 害怕 |
| n | feather | 羽毛 |
| v | feed feel | 餵養 |
| v | 1．as emotion | 感覺 |
| v | 2．touch | 觸摸 |
| pt v | fell＊see fall |  |
| pt v | felt＊see feel |  |
| adj | female（of gender） | 女性的 |
| n | fence | 柵欄 |

## ferry－flashing

| $n$ | ferry | 渡口 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $n$ | festival | 節日 |
| $n$ | fever | 發燒 |
| $n$ | few | 極少的 |
| adj |  |  |

n 1．where sport is played 球場
n
adj
n
v
n
n
phr v
v
n
adj
v
adj
adj
adj
n
n
v

V
v
n
n
adv
n
n
v
n
adj
n
phrase
v
n
n
n flash（bright light）
adj
2．open land
fierce
fight
1．battle
2．engage in battle

## figure

1．number
2．person
fire
$d v$
fish
n

fit

2．size
3．fit in with（match well）
fix
flag
first
first aid fish
1．water creature
2．catch fish
flashing

田野
兇猛的
戰鬥
打鬥
數字
人物
弄清
填寫
電影
最後的
找到
天氣好的
薄
身體好的
手指

結束
2．end 完成

1．healthy 健康

固定
1．cease to employ 解僱
2．shoot 射擊
3．something burning 火
fireworks 爆竹

魚
釣魚
魚竿
第一
急救

尺碼
適應
旗幟
flame 火焰

手電筒
閃光的

|  | flat |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．dwelling | 公寓 |
| adj | 2．shape | 平的 |
| n | flavour | 味道 |
| pt v | flew＊see fly |  |
| n | flight | 航班 |
| v | float | 漂浮 |
| n | flood floor | 洪水 |
| n | 1．part of a room | 地板 |
| n | 2．level of a building | 樓層 |
| n | floppy disk | 軟盤 |
| v | flow | 流動 |
| n | flower | 花 |
| abbrev | flu＊see influenza fly |  |
| n | 1．insect | 蒼蠅 |
| v | 2．move through the air | 飛行 |
| n | fog（weather condition） | 霧 |
| adj | foggy | 多霧的 |
| v | fold | 對折 |
| n | folder | 文件夾 |
| $v$ | follow | 跟隨 |
| n | font | 字體 |
| n | food | 食物 |
| n | fool | 傻子 |
| adj | foolish | 愚品的 |
| n | foot | 腳 |
| n | football | 足球 |
| n | footwear for | 鞋子 |
| phrase | 1．for us | 對我們而言 |
| phrase | 2．for NSW | 為新南威爾士州 |
| phrase | 3．for \＄$\$$ | 需要\＄5 |
|  | force |  |
| n | 1．strength | 力量 |
| v | 2．impose on | 強迫 |
| adj | foreign（not native） | 外國的 |
| n | foreigner | 外國人 |
| n | forest | 森林 |
| pt v | forgave＊see forgive |  |
| v | forget | 忘記 |
| v | forgive | 饒恕 |
| pt v | forgot＊see forget |  |
| n | fork form | 叉子 |
| n | 1．paper you fill in | 表格 |
| v | 2．make | 形成 |

## fortnight－funeral

| n | 3．shape | 形狀 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | fortnight | 兩週一次的 |
| adj | fortunate | 幸運的 |
| adv | fortunately fortune | 幸虧 |
| n | 1．large amount of money | 大筆財產 |
| n | 2．luck | 好運 |
| pt v | fought＊see fight |  |
| pt v | found＊see find |  |
| n | fountain | 噴泉 |
| n | fraction | 一部份 |
| n | frame free | 框架 |
| adj | 1．costing nothing | 免費的 |
| adj | 2．unoccupied | 自由的 |
| v | 3．let go | 使自由 |
| n | freedom | 自由 |
| v | freeze | 凍結 |
| n | freezer（appliance） | 冰箱 |
| adj | frequent | 頻繁的 |
| adj | fresh | 新鮮的 |
| abbrev | fridge＊see refrigerator |  |
| n | friend | 朋友 |
| adj | friendly | 友好的 |
| n | fright | 恐怖 |
| v | frighten from | 恐嚇 |
| phrase | 1．from Sydney | 來自悉尼 |
| phrase | 2．from my grandmother | 我祖母給的 |
| phrase | 3．from $\$ 10$ front | 從\＄10起 |
| adj | 1．opposite back | 前面 |
| prep | 2．in front of | 在前面 |
| n | front door | 前門 |
| n | front steps | 前門台階 |
| v | frown | 皺眉 |
| pt v | froze＊see freeze |  |
| n | fruit full | 水果 |
| adj | 1．opposite empty | 滿的 |
| adj | 2．not hungry | 飽的 |
| n | full stop（punctuation mark） fun | 句號 |
| n | 1．mirthful amusement | 樂趣 |
| colloq phr | 2．make fun of（ridicule） | 取笑 |
| n | funeral | 葬禮 |

## funny－girl

|  | funny |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| adj | 1．humorous | 滑稽的 |
| adj | 2．strange | 古怪的 |
| $n$ | fur | 毛皮 |
| $n$ | furniture | 傢俱 |
| adj | further | 更遠的 |
| n | future | 將來 |
| G |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| v | gamble | 賭博 |
| n | game | 遊戲 |

## give－grain

## give

v 1．hand to
phr v
colloq phr
2．give in（hand in）
3．give in（surrender）
給
phr v
4．give out（distribute）
交上

分發
phrv 5．give up（surrender）認輸
phr v 6．give up（stop as for smoking）放棄
adj glad 高興的
glass
n
n
n
n
1．window material
玻璃
2．drinking vessel
glasses（for eyesight）
玻璃杯
眼鏡
手套
go
v
phrase
1．move
phrase
2．go by bus
phrv
3．go out with
phr v
4．go wrong
phr v
5．go on with（continue）
去
坐公共車去
和．．．．．．出去
弄錯
繼續
phr v
6．go well
情況好
phr v
7．go over（check）
檢查
phr v
n
n
adj
8．go through（check）
檢查
追逐
上帝
黃金
金色的

## 好

蔬菜對人的身體好
幹得好！

小道消息
phrase 2．vegetables are good for you
colloq phr

9．go after（chase）
god
gold
golden
good

午安
再見
日安
早安
晚安

## 美德

天哪！

貨物
pt v
v
n
n
v
adv
n
int
int
int
int
int
n
int
n
n
got＊see get
govern
管理
government 政府
governor 總督
grab 抓住
gradually 逐漸
grain
穀粒

## grand－habit

| adj | grand | 宏偉的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | grandchild | 孫子，孫女 |
| n | granddaughter | 孫女 |
| n | grandfather | 祖父 |
| n | grandmother | 祖母 |
| n | grandparent | 祖父，祖母 |
| n | grandson | 孫子 |
| n | grape | 葡萄 |
| n | graph | 圖表 |
| n | grass | 草 |
| adj | grateful | 感謝 |
| n | grave | 墓穴 |
| adj | great | 極好的 |
| n | greed | 貪心 |
| adj | greedy | 貪婪的 |
| adj | green | 綠色的 |
| v | greet | 問候 |
| n | greeting | 問安 |
| pt v | grew＊see grow |  |
| adj | grey | 灰色的 |
| n | grief | 悲痛 |
| v | grieve | 感到悲痛 |
| v | grill（cooking） | 燒灻 |
|  | gross |  |
| adj | 1．total | 總 |
| colloq | 2．disgusting | 噁心的 |
|  | ground |  |
| n | 1．earth | 地面 |
| adj | 2．bottom | 一樓 |
|  | （as for ground floor） |  |
| n | group | 小組 |
| phrase | group of students | 一群學生 |
| v | grow | 生長 |
| n | grown－up | 成年人 |
| v | guard | 護衛 |
| n | guardian | 監護人 |
| v | guess | 猜 |
| n | guest guide | 客人 |
| n | 1．leader | 領導 |
| v | 2．show the way | 領路 |
| n | guilt | 内疚 |
| adj | guilty | 有罪的 |
| n | guitar | 吉他 |
| n | gum tree | 桉樹 |
| abbrev | gym＊see gymnasium |  |
| n | gymnasium | 健身房 |
| H |  |  |
| n | habit | 習慣 |

had－have

| pt v | had＊see have |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | hail（weather condition） | 冰霓 |
| n | hailstorm | 霄暴 |
| n | hair | 頭髮 |
| n | haircut | 理髮 |
| adj | halal <br> half | 伊斯蘭合法食品 |
| adj | 1．equal part of | 一半 |
| phrase | 2．half－past eight | 八點半 |
| n | hall | 禮堂 |
| n | hallway | 走廊 |
| v | halve | 平半 |
| n | hamburger | 漢堡包 |
| n | hammer hand | 錘子 |
| n | 1．body part | 手 |
| n | 2．hand－out | 拍發的印刷品 |
| phr v | 3．hand in | 提交 |
| n | handbag | 手袋 |
| n | handball handle | 手球 |
| n | 1．thing that may be held | 處理 |
| v | 2．touch | 觸摸 |
| adj | handsome | 英俊的 |
| n | handwriting hang | 手寫 |
| v | 1．suspend | 懸而未決 |
| phr v | 2．hang around（loiter） | 閒蕩 |
| phr v | 3．hang onto（hold） | 抓住 |
| phr v | 4．hang up（put receiver down） | 掛斷 |
| int | 5．Hang on！（wait） | 等一等！ |
| $v$ | happen | 發生 |
| n | happiness | 幸福 |
| adj | happy | 高興的 |
| n | harbour hard | 港灣 |
| adj | 1．difficult | 困難 |
| adj | 2．not soft | 硬的 |
| adv | hardly（rarely） | 極少 |
| v | harm | 傷害 |
| n | harvest | 豐收 |
| n | hat | 帽子 |
| v | hate have | 仇恨 |
| v | 1．own | 有 |
| phrase | 2．have a headache | 感到頭痛 |
| phrase | 3．have dinner | 吃飯 |
| phrase | 4．have a hair cut | 理髮 |
| phr v | 5．have on（wear） | 戴上 |

have to－his

| phr v pron | have to（be compelled to） he head | 必須 <br> 他 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．body part | 頭 |
| n | 2．leader | 領導 |
| n | headache | 頭痛 |
| n | heading（title） | 標題 |
| n | health | 健康 |
| adj | healthy | 健康的 |
| n | heap（pile） | 堆 |
| v | hear | 㯖到 |
| pt v | heard＊see hear |  |
| n | heart <br> heat | 心臟 |
| v | 1．warm | 加熱 |
| n | 2．warmth | 熱量 |
| n | heater（appliance） | 取暖器 |
| adj | heavy | 重的 |
| n | height | 高度 |
| pt v | held＊see hold |  |
| n | helicopter | 直昇機 |
| int | hello help | 你好 |
| n | 1．aid | 幫助 |
| phrase | 2．help yourself（serve yourself） | 自己來 |
| colloq phr | 3．I can＇t help it | 我禁不住 |
|  | （I have no control over it） |  |
| adj | helpful | 有幫助的 |
| n | hemisphere her | 半球 |
| phrase | 1．ask her | 問她 |
| phrase | 2．her book | 她的書 |
| adv | here | 這裡 |
| n | hero | 英雄 |
| v | hesitate | 猶豫 |
| n | hexagon | 六角形 |
| int | hi | 你好 |
| pt v | hid＊see hide |  |
| v | hide | 躲藏 |
|  | high |  |
| adj | 1．tall | 高的 |
| adj | 2．as for musical note | 高聲調的 |
| phrase | high－heeled shoe | 高跟鞋 |
| n | high school | 中學 |
| n | hill | 山 |
| pron | him | 他 |
| n | hip | 臀部 |
| $v$ | hire | 租用 |
| pron | his | 他的 |

history－however

| n | history hit | 歷史 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | 1．strike | 打 |
| colloq | 2．winner | 成功者 |
| v | hitch－hike | 搭便車 |
| n | hobby hold | 愛好 |
| v | 1．grasp | 抓住 |
| n | 2．hold－up（robbery） | 搶劫 |
| n | 3．hold－up（delay） | 延尲 |
| int | 4．Hold it！（stop） | 停住 |
| colloq phr | 5．hold on（wait） | 等待 |
| n | hole | 洞 |
| n | holiday | 假期 |
| adj | hollow | 空的 |
| adj | holy | 神聖的 |
| n | home | 家 |
| adj | homesick | 想家的 |
| n | homework（school work you do at home） | 家庭作業 |
| n | honest hook | 誠實 |
| n | 1．curved piece of metal | 鉤子 |
| v | 2．catch hope | 抓住 |
| n | 1．expectation | 期望 |
| $v$ | 2．wish | 希望 |
| n | horizon horn | 水平線 |
| n | 1．animal part | 角 |
| n | 2．car part | 喇叭 |
| adj | horrible | 恐怖的 |
| n | horror | 恐懼 |
| n | horse | 馬 |
| n | hospital | 醫院 |
| n | host | 主人 |
| n | hostel hot | 旅店 |
| adj | 1．very warm | 熱 |
| colloq | 2．very good | 極好的 |
| n | hotel | 賓館 |
| n | hot－plate | 電熱銅 |
| n | hour | 小時 |
| n | house | 房子 |
| n | housework（domestic work） how | 家務活 |
| adv | 1．in what way | 怎麼 |
| colloq phr | 2．how come？（why） | 為什麼？ |
| conj | however | 然而 |

huge－industry

| adj | huge human | 巨大的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | 1．of people | 人的 |
| n | 2．human being | 人類 |
| n | humour | 幽默 |
| pt v | hung＊see hang |  |
| adj | hungry | 生氣 |
| v | hunt hurry | 獵取 |
| V | 1．move quickly | 急忙 |
| colloq phr | 2．hurry up hurt | 快點 |
| v | 1．injure | 傷害 |
| adj | 2．wounded | 受傷的 |
| n | hut | 小屋 |
| 1 |  |  |
| pron | I | 我 |
| n | ice | 冰 |
| n | ice－cream | 冰淇淋 |
| adj | ideal | 理想的 |
| conj | if | 如果 |
| adj | ill | 病的 |
| adj | illegal | 非法的 |
| n | illness | 疾病 |
| n | illustration | 説明 |
| v | imagine | 想像 |
| adj | immediate | 立刻 |
| adv | immediately | 馬上 |
| n | immigrant | 移民 |
| adj | important | 重要 |
| adj | impossible | 不可能 |
| v | improve in | 改善 |
| prep | 1．indicates enclosed place | 在．．．．．裡面 |
| phrase | 2．in Australia | 在澳大利亞 |
| phrase | 3．in January | 於一月 |
| phrase | 4．in English | 用英語 |
| phrase | 5．in pencil | 用鉛筆寫 |
| phrase | 6．in love | 墜入愛河 |
| phrase | 7．in danger | 處於危險之中 |
| phrase | 8．in time（not late） | 準時 |
| v | include | 包括 |
| n | income | 收入 |
| adj | incorrect | 不正確 |
| v | increase | 增加 |
| n | index | 指數 |
| adj | indoor | 室內 |
| n | industry | 工業 |

infect－is

| v | infect | 傳染 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | infection | 傳染 |
| v | influence | 影響 |
| n | influenza | 流行性感冒 |
| v | inform | 通知 |
| n | information | 信息 |
| prep | in front of | 在．．．．．前面 |
| v | inhabit | 居住於 |
| n | inhabitant initial | 居民 |
| adj | 1．first | 一開始 |
| n | 2．first letter of name | 姓名首字母 |
| n | injection | 注射 |
| v | injure | 傷害 |
| n | injury | 受傷 |
| adj | inner | 内 |
| adj | innocent | 清白的 |
| n | insect | 昆蟲 |
| v | insert | 插入 |
| prep | inside | 裡面 |
| v | insist instant | 堅持 |
| n | 1．moment | 瞬息 |
| adj | 2．immediate | 立刻 |
| adv | instead | 代替 |
| v | instruct | 説明 |
| n | instruction | 指示 |
| n | instrument（musical） | 樂器 |
| n | insurance | 保險 |
| adj | intelligent | 聰明 |
| v | intend | 想要 |
| n | interest | 興趣 |
| adj | interested | 對．．．．．有興趣 |
| adj | interesting | 有趣的 |
| n | Internet | 互聯網 |
| $v$ | interrupt | 打斷 |
| n | intersection | 路口 |
| n | interview | 面談 |
| prep | into | 進入 |
| v | introduce | 介紹 |
| n | introduction（of a book） | 引言 |
| v | invent | 發明 |
| n | invitation | 邀請 |
| v | invite iron | 邀請 |
| n | 1．metal | 鐵 |
| n | 2．household appliance | 慰斗 |
| $v$ | 3．as for clothing | 慰湯 |
| prt v | is＊see be |  |

## island－keyboard

| n | island <br> it | 島嶼 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pron | 1．subject | 那 |
| pron | 2．object | 它 |
| pron | its（possessive） | 它的 |
| J |  |  |
| n | jacket | 上衣 |
| n | jail | 監獄 |
| n | jar | 罐子 |
| adj | jealous | 嫉妒 |
| n | jeans | 牛仔褲 |
| n | jet | 噴射 |
| n | jewel | 寶石 |
| n | jewellery | 首飾 |
| n | job | 工作 |
| v | jog | 跑步 |
| n | jogger | 跑步的人 |
|  | join |  |

v
adj
n
n
n
n
v
n
n
n

V
n
1．unite
2．as a club
joint
joke
journey
旅程
joy judge
1．person in court
2．make a decision about
judgment
judo
juice
jump
jumper（cdothing）
just
adv 1．only
adj
2．fair
剛剛
公平
K
n
kangaroo
keep
v
phr v
phrv
1．hold on to
2．keep away
3．keep going
phr v
4．keep out
phr v
colloq phr
pt v
n
n

5．keep up
6．The teacher kept us in kept＊see keep
key
keyboard

袋鼠

保持
使．．．．．不靠近
繼續
使．．．．．．留在外邊
保持
老師讓我留晚學

錀匙
鍵盤
keyring－large

| n | keyring | 鏋匙圈 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | keyword | 關鍵詞 |
| $v$ | kick | 蹬 |
| colloq | kid（child） | 小孩 |
| v | kill | 殺 |
| n | killer | 殺手 |
|  | kind |  |
| adj | 1．good hearted | 慈善 |
| n | 2．type | 種類 |
| n | kindness | 善意 |
| n | king | 國王 |
| v | kiss | 親吻 |
| n | kitchen | 廚房 |
| n | knee | 膝蓋 |
| $v$ | kneel | 跪 |
| pt v | knelt＊see kneel |  |
| pt v | knew＊see know |  |
| n | knife | 刀子 |
| v | knit | 編織 |
| n | knob | 圓塊 |
| v | knock | 敲門 |
| n | knot | 結 |
|  | know |  |
| v | 1．understand | 知道 |
| $v$ | 2．be acquainted with | 認識 |
| phrase | 3．Let me know（tell me） | 告訴我 |
| n | koala | 樹熊 |
| n | kookaburra | 笑翠鳥 |

L
abbrev lab＊see laboratory

湖泊
lamp land
2．country
language lap

1．body part
2．distance in a pool
large

語言
至膝為止的大腿部份
圈
大

|  | last |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | 1．opposite of first | 最後的 |
| v | 2．endure | 持久 |
| adv | lastly | 最後 |
| adj | late（opposite of early） | 晚 |
| adv | lately | 最近 |
| adv | later | 較晚的 |
| v | laugh | 笑 |
| n | laughter | 笑聲 |
| n | laundry | 洗衣 |
| n | law | 法律 |
| n | lawn | 草地 |
| n | lawyer | 律師 |
|  | lay |  |
| $v$ | 1．as for eggs | 下蛋 |
| $v$ | 2．put | 放置 |
| adj | lazy | 懶惰的 |
|  | lead |  |
| v | 1．go first | 領先 |
| n | 2．holder for a dog | 繩索 |
| n | leader | 領導 |
| n | leadership | 領導能力 |
| n | leaf | 葉子 |
| v | leak | 洩漏 |
|  | lean |  |
| $v$ | 1．incline | 靠著 |
| adj | 2．thin | 瘦 |
| v | leap | 跳躍 |
| n | leap year | 潤年 |
| $v$ | learn | 學習 |
| pt v | learnt＊see learn |  |
| adj | least | 至少 |
| n | leather | 皮革 |
|  | leave |  |
| v | 1．separate from | 離開 |
| n | 2．time off | 假期 |
| phr v | 3．leave alone | 不打擾 |
| phr v | 4．leave on | 開著 |
| phr v | 5．leave out | 遺漏 |
| pt v | led＊see lead |  |
| pt v | left＊see leave |  |
| adj | left（opposite of right） | 左邊 |
| adj | left－handed | 左撇子 |
| n | leg | 腿 |
| n | lemon | 檸檬 |
| v | lend | 借 |
|  | length | 長度 |
| pt v | lent＊see lend |  |
| adv | less | 較少的 |

lesson－lizard

| n | lesson let | 課文 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $v$ | 1．allow | 讓 |
| $v$ | 2．rent letter | 租 |
| n | 1．as of alphabet | 字母 |
| n | 2．correspondence | 信件 |
| n | letterbox | 信箱 |
| n | lettuce | 生菜 |
| adj | level | 水平 |
| n | liar | 說謊的人 |
| n | library | 圖書館 |
| n | licence | 執照 |
| $v$ | lick | 硚 |
| n | lid | 蓋子 |
|  | lie |  |
| $v$ | 1．tell untruths | 撒謊 |
| phr v | 2．lie down | 躺下 |
| n | life | 生命 |
| n | lifesaver | 救生員 |
|  | lift |  |
| v | 1．raise | 提起 |
| n | 2．elevator | 電梯 |
| n | 3．car ride | 搭便車 |
|  | light |  |
| n | 1．opposite of darkness | 光亮 |
| n | 2．as for electric light | 燈 |
| adj | 3．not dark | 明亮的 |
| adj | 4．not heavy | 輕的 |
| n | lighter（as for cigarettes） | 打火機 |
| n | lightning | 照明 |
|  | like |  |
| v | 1．be fond of | 喜歡 |
| prep | 2．similar to | 像 |
| n | limit | 限制 |
| n | line | 線 |
| n | lip | 嘴唇 |
| n | liquid | 液體 |
| n | list | 名單 |
| $v$ | listen | 聽 |
| pt v | lit＊see light |  |
| n | litter | 廢玄物 |
| adj | little | 小 |
|  | live |  |
| v | 1．exist | 生存 |
| adj | 2．opposite of dead | 活的 |
| n | living（job） | 生計 |
| n | living room | 起居室 |
| n | lizard | 蜥蜴 |

## load－lunch

| v | load | 裝貨 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | lobster local | 龍蝦 |
| n | 1．person from a particular area | 本地人 |
| adj | 2．pertaining to an area | 當地的 |
| n | location | 位置 |
| v | lock | 鎖 |
| n | log（wood） | 圓木 |
| n | lolly | 糖果 |
| adj | lonely long | 孤獨的 |
| adj | 1．opposite of short | 長 |
| phr v | 2．long for（want） | 想要 |
| phrase | 3．How long？（as time） | 多久？ |
| phrase | 4．How long？（as length） | 多長？ |
| phrase | 5．long ago | 從前 |
|  | look |  |
| n | 1．glance | 一瞥 |
| phr v | 2．look at | 看著 |
| phr v | 3．look after | 照料 |
| phr v | 4．look for | 尋找 |
| phr v | 5．look forward to | 盼望 |
| phr v | 6．look up to | 敬佩 |
| phrase | 7．look like（resemble） | 看來像 |
| adj | loose | 鬆 |
|  | lose |  |
| v | 1．opposite of find | 丢失 |
| $\checkmark$ | 2．opposite of win | 輸 |
| phrase | 3．she lost her mother （her mother died） | 她的母親去世了 |
| n | loss | 喪失 |
| pt v | lost＊see lose lot |  |
| n | 1．destiny | 命運 |
| phrase | 2．a lot of | 很多 |
| adj | loud | 大聲的 |
| n | lounge room love | 客廳 |
| n | 1．passionate affection | 愛 |
| V | 2．feel passionate | 愛 |
| adj | Iow | 低 |
| n | lower case | 小寫 |
| adj | loyal | 忠誠的 |
| n | luck | 運氣 |
| adj | lucky | 好運的 |
| n | lump | 塊 |
| n | lunch | 午餐 |

## machine－match

## M

| n | machine | 機器 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | mad | 生氣 |
| adj | 1．angry | 瘋的 |
| adj | 2．insane | 喜愛 |
| colloq phr | 3．mad about（loves） | 女士 |
| $n$ | madam |  |
| pt $v$ | made＊see make | 雜誌 |
| $n$ | magazine | 魔術 |
| $n$ | magic | 喜鵲 |

n
v
adj

V
phrase
phrase
1．correspondence
郵件
2．send 郵寄
main 主要的
make
phr v
n
adj
n
n
v
n
n
n
n
n
1．manufacture
製作
2．make the bed 鋪床
3．make friends 交友
4．make up（reconcile）
和解
化妝品
男性
哺乳動物
男人
管理
經理
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { mandarin } \\ \text { mango } & \text { 橘子 } \\ \text { 芒果 }\end{array}$
manner（way）方式
manners（pertaining to 禮儀
polite behaviour）
v manufacture
adj
many
生產
map 地圖
margin（of a book）頁邊
marijuana 大麻
mark
1．correct
改正
2．numerical value for work 分數
3．spot 痕跡
market 市場
marriage 婚姻
marry 結婚
mat 蓆子 match
1．suit 適合
2．implement for lighting
火柴

## mate－midday

| n | 3．game | 比賽 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | mate（friend） | 哥們兒 |
| n | material | 材料 |
| n | mathematics | 數學 |
| abbrev | maths＊see mathematics matter |  |
| n | 1．substance | 物質 |
| phrase | 2．What＇s the matter？ | 怎麼了？ |
| phrase | 3．It matters a lot | 這非常要緊 |
| v | may（allowed to） | 可以 |
| adv | maybe | 可能 |
| pron | me | 我 |
| n | meal mean | 餐食 |
| v | 1．intend | 想要 |
| n | 2．average | 中間的 |
| phrase | 3．I didn＇t mean it（accidental） | 我不是故意的 |
| n | meaning | 意思 |
| n | means（resources） | 資源 |
| pt v | meant＊see mean |  |
| adv | meanwhile | 與此同時 |
| v | measure | 測量 |
| n | measurement | 測量法 |
| n | meat | 肉 |
| n | meat pie | 肉餅 |
| n | mechanic | 機械工 |
| n | medication | 藥物 |
| n | medicine | 醫藥 |
| adj | medium | 中間的 |
| v | meet | 會面 |
| n | melon | 瓜 |
| v | melt | 熔化 |
| n | member | 成員 |
| v | memorise | 記憶 |
| n | memory | 記憶力 |
| v | mend | 修補 |
| adj | mental | 精神的 |
| v | mention menu | 提起 |
| n | 1．list in restaurant | 菜單 |
| n | 2．list on a computer | 選項單 |
| n | mess | 凌亂 |
| n | message | 信息 |
| pt v | met＊see meet |  |
| n | metal | 金屬 |
| n | method | 方法 |
| n | microscope | 顯微鏡 |
| n | microwave（oven） | 微波爐 |
| n | midday | 中午 |

## middle－moist

|  | middle |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | 1．central | 中間 |
| n | 2．centre | 中心 |
| adj | middle－aged | 中年的 |
| n | midnight might | 午夜 |
| v | 1．express possibility | 可能 |
| n | 2．strength | 力量 |
| n | migrant | 移民 |
| adj | mild | 輕微的 |
| n | military | 軍隊 |
| n | milk | 牛奶 |
| n | milkbar mind | 奶吧 |
| n | 1．consciousness | 思想 |
| phrase | 2．Keep in mind | 記住 |
| phrase | 3．Never mind（don＇t worry） | 沒關係 |
| phrase | 4．I don＇t mind | 我無所謂 |
| phrase | 5．Mind the step（be careful） mine | 走路小心 |
| pron | 1．possessive | 我的 |
| n | 2．underground excavation | 礦藏 |
| n | mineral | 礦物 |
| n | minister（government） | 部長 |
| prep | minus <br> minute | 減 |
| n | 1．unit of time | 分鐘 |
| adj | 2．very small | 微小的 |
| n | mirror | 鏡子 |
| adj | miserable | 痛苦的 |
| v | misplace miss | 放錯 |
| n | 1．woman＇s title | 小姐 |
| v | 2．long for | 想念 |
| v | 3．opposite of hit | 未擊中 |
| adj | missing | 錯過 |
| n | Missus | 夫人 |
| n | Mister | 先生 |
| n | mistake | 錯誤 |
| v | misunderstand | 誤解 |
| v | mix | 混合 |
| n | mixture | 混合物 |
| n | mobile phone model | 手提電話 |
| n | 1．representation | 榜樣 |
| n | 2．person who shows clothes | 模特兒 |
| adj | modern | 現代 |
| adj | modest | 謙虛 |
| adj | moist | 潮濕 |


| n | moment | 片刻 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | money | 錢 |
| n | monitor（computer） | 監視器 |
| n | month | 月 |
| n | mood（frame of mind） | 情緒 |
| n | moon | 月亮 |
| adj | moral | 道德的 |
| adv | more | 更多的 |
| n | morning | 早上 |
| n | mosque | 清真寺 |
| adj | most | 最多的 |
| n | mother | 母親 |
| n | motor | 發動機 |
| n | motor bike | 摩托車 |
| n | motor scooter mouse | 小型摩托車 |
| n | 1．animal | 老鼠 |
| n | 2．computer part | 滑鼠 |
| phrase | mouse button（computer） | 滑鼨鍵 |
| n | mousepad | 滑鼠墊 |
| n | moustache | 鬍子 |
| n | mouth | 嘴 |
| $v$ | move | 移動 |
| n | movement | 運動 |
| n | movie | 電影 |
| abbrev | Mr＊see Mister |  |
| abbrev | Mrs＊see Missus |  |
| n | Ms | 女士 |
| adv | much | 多 |
| adj | multicultural | 多元文化的 |
| n | multiplication | 倍增 |
| v | multiply | 相乘 |
| abbrev | mum＊see mother murder |  |
| n | 1．unlawful killing | 謀殺 |
| v | 2．kill unlawfully | 謀殺 |
| n | muscle | 肌肉 |
| n | mushroom | 蘑菇 |
| n | music | 音樂 |
| $v$ | must | 必須 |
| pron | my | 我的 |
| n | mystery | 神秘 |
| $\mathbf{N}$ |  |  |
| n | nag | 啖叨 |
|  | nail |  |
| n | 1．body part | 指甲 |
| n | 2．metal spike | 釘子 |
| adj | naked | 裸體的 |

name－nobody
name
n
phrase
phrase
adj
adj
n
adj
adj
n 1．person＇s character
n
prep
adv
adv
adj
adj
n
v
n
n
adj
v
n
adv
n
adj
n
n
n
abbrev
n
adv
adj
n
adv
adj
phrase
adj
n
n
n
int
det
pron
1．title
2．given name
3．family name
narrow
nasty
nation
nationality
native nature
1．person＇s character
2．environment
near
nearby
nearly
neat
necessary
neck
need
needle
negative
negat
1．film
2．opposite of positive
neglect
neighbour
neither
nerve
nervous
nest
net
1．trap
2．sport equipment
Net＊see Internet
netball（game）
never

無板籃球
絕不
新的
報紙
下一個
之後的
隔壁
好的
夜晩
夜總會
睡衣
不
完全沒有
沒人

## nocturnal－obvious

| adj | nocturnal | 夜間的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | nod | 點頭 |
| n | noise | 噪音 |
| adv | noisily | 嘈雜地 |
| adj | noisy | 嘈雜的 |
| pron | none | 全沒有 |
| n | noon | 中午 |
| pron | no－one | 一個也沒有 |
| conj | nor | 也不 |
| adj | normal | 正常 |
| n | north | 北 |
| n | nose | 鼻子 |
| n | nosebleed | 流鼻血 |
| adv | not | 不 |
|  | note |  |
| n | 1．money | 鈔票 |
| n | 2．short piece of writing | 筆記 |
| phrase | 3．take note（be careful） | 留意 |
| phrase | 4．take notes | 作筆記 |
| pron | nothing | 沒有東西 |
| n | notice | 注意 |
| n | notice board | 通知欄 |
| n | noun | 名詞 |
| n | novel | 小説 |
| adv | now | 現在 |
| adv | nowadays | 先今 |
| adv | nowhere | 任何地方都不 |
| adj | nude | 裸體 |
|  | number |  |
| n | 1．numeral | 數字 |
| v | 2．count | 點數 |
| phrase | 3．a number of | 一些 |
| abbrev | 4．no． |  |
| n | nurse | 護士 |
|  | nut |  |
| n | 1．fruit | 堅果 |
| colloq | 2．mad person | 瘋子 |
| n | nutrition | 營養 |
| 0 |  |  |
| adj | obedient | 聽話的 |
| v | obey | 遵守 |
|  | object |  |
| n | 1．thing | 物體 |
| n | 2．aim | 目標 |
| v | 3．be against | 反對 |
| n | objection | 反對 |
| v | obtain | 獲得 |
| adj | obvious | 明顯 |

## occasion－only

| n | occasion | 時刻 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adv | occasionally | 偶爾 |
| n | occupation | 職業 |
| n | ocean | 海洋 |
| adv | o＇clock <br> odd | 點鐘 |
| adj | 1．strange | 奇怪 |
| phrase | 2．odd number | 奇數 |
| prep | of | 的 |
| int | of course off | 當然 |
| adv | 1．away from | 離開 |
| prep | 2．opposite on | 關 |
| colloq phr | 3．Off you go！ | 你走吧！ |
| n | offence offer | 罪行 |
| n | 1．proposal | 建議 |
| V | 2．present for approval | 呈交 |
| n | office | 辦公室 |
| n | officer | 官員 |
| adj | official | 正式的 |
| adv | often | 常常 |
| int | oh！ oil | 啊！ |
| n | 1．of petroleum | 汽油 |
| V | 2．grease | 加油 |
| int | okay old | 好的 |
| adj | 1．opposite new | 舊 |
| adj | 2．opposite young | 老 |
| n | old age | 老年 |
| adj | old－fashioned | 老式的 |
|  | On |  |
| prep | 1．representing location | 在．．．．．上面 |
| adj | 2．opposite off | 開 |
| phrase | 3．on fire | 著火了 |
| phrase | 4．on foot | 步行 |
| phrase | 5．on time | 準時 |
| phrase | 6．on holidays | 渡假 |
| phrase | 7．on the left | 在左邊 |
| phrase | 8．on the right | 在右邊 |
| phrase | 9．on top | 在上邊 |
|  | once |  |
| adv | 1．one time | 一次 |
| phrase | 2．at once | 立刻 |
| phrase | 3．once a week | 一週一次 |
| adj | one | 一個 |
| n | onion | 洋蔥 |
| adv | only | 只 |

## open－overcrowded

|  | open |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | 1．opposite of closed | 開 |
| phrase | 2．in the open（outside） | 在野外 |
| n | opening operate | 開啟 |
| v | 1．work | 運作 |
| v | 2．carry out surgery | 做手術 |
| n | operation | 手術 |
| n | opinion | 意見 |
| n | opportunity | 機會 |
| v | oppose | 反對 |
| n | opposite orange | 對面 |
| adj | 1．colour | 橙色 |
| n | 2．fruit | 橙子 |
| n | orchestra order | 管弦樂隊 |
| n | 1．numerical sequence | 順序 |
| n | 2．direction for a supply | 訂購 |
| v | 3．put in sequence | 整理 |
| v | 4．arrange supply of | 訂購 |
| adj | ordinary organ | 普通的 |
| n | 1．musical instrument | 樂器 |
| n | 2．body part | 器官 |
| n | organisation | 組織 |
| v | organise | 組織 |
| n | origin | 起先 |
| pron | other | 其它 |
| conj | otherwise | 否則 |
| pron | our | 我們的 |
|  | out |  |
| adv | 1．opposite in | 外邊 |
| prep | 2．out of | 在．．．．．外邊 |
| phrase | 3．Lights out！ | 關燈！ |
| phrase | 4．made out of | 用．．．．．製成 |
| phrase | 5．out of bounds | 越軌 |
| phrase | 6．out of date | 過時 |
| phrase | 7．out of order | 次序顛倒 |
| phrase | 8．out of work | 失業 |
| adv | outside | 外邊 |
| adj | oval（shape） | 橢圓形 |
|  | over |  |
| adv | 1．finished | 完結 |
| prep | 2．pertaining to location | 在上面 |
| phrase | 3．over and over | 一次又一次 |
| phrase | 4．over there | 在那兒 |
| phrase | 5．fall over | 跌倒 |
| adj | overcrowded | 過份擁擠 |

## overdo－pass

| $v$ | Overdo | 做得過份 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| adj | overdue | 過期的 |
| n | overhead projector | 高射投影器 |
| $v$ | overhear | 偶然聽到 |
| adj | overnight | 過夜 |
| adv | overseas | 海外 |
| $v$ | oversleep | 睡過頭 |
| $v$ | overtake | 超過 |
| $v$ | owe | 欠 |
| phrase | owing to（due to） | 由於 |
|  | own |  |
| $v$ | 1. have | 擁有 |
| phrase | 2. his own money | 自己的錢 |
| $n$ | owner | 擁有人 |
| $n$ | oxygen | 氧氣 |

pack
pack of cards
packet
pad（as note－pad）
paddock
page
paid＊see pay

pain
paint
painting
pair
pale
pan
pants
pantyhose
paper
paragraph
parallel
parallelogram
parent
park
1．green space
公園
2．as a car
停車
part
participle（grammar）
particular
partner
part－time
$\mathrm{n} \quad$ party（gathering）
pass
V
1．go by
經過
2．opposite of fail
通過

## passage－persuade

| v | 3．hand over | 交出 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 4．train pass | 火車票 |
| n | passage | 走廊 |
| n | passenger | 乘客 |
| n | passport past | 護照 |
| n | 1．time gone by | 過去 |
| phrase | 2．walk past | 走過 |
| phrase | 3．half past three | 三點半 |
| phrase | 4．past tense | 過去式 |
| n | pasta paste | 意大利麵條 |
| n | 1．glue | 漿糊 |
| v | 2．stick with paste | 粘 |
| n | path patient | 路徑 |
| n | 1．a person under medical treatment | 患者 |
| adj | 2．calm under stress | 耐心 |
| n | pause | 停頓 |
| n | paw | 爪子 |
|  | pay |  |
| n | 1．earnings | 工資 |
| v | 2．provide with money | 支付 |
| n | pea | 踠豆 |
| n | peace | 和平 |
| adj | peaceful | 和平的 |
| n | pen | 筆 |
| n | pencil | 鉛筆 |
| n | pencil case | 鉛筆盒 |
| n | penguin | 企鵝 |
| n | pentagon | 五角形 |
| n | pepper | 胡椒 |
| adv | per cent | 百分之 |
| n | percentage | 百分比 |
| adj | perfect | 完美的 |
| v | perform | 履行 |
| n | perfume | 香水 |
| adv | perhaps period | 或許 |
| n | 1．school day division | 課時 |
| n | 2．pertaining to menstruation | 月經 |
| n | 3．amount of time | 時期 |
| n | permission permit | 允許 |
| n | 1．licence | 許可證 |
| v | 2．allow | 允許 |
| n | person | 人 |
| v | persuade | 勸説 |

## pet－plate

| n | pet | 寵物 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | petrol | 汽油 |
| abbrev | phone＊see telephone |  |
| n | photocopy photograph | 複印 |
| n | 1．picture | 照片 |
| v | 2．take a picture | 拍照 |
| n | phrase | 短語 |
| adj | physical | 體力的 |
| n | pianist | 鋼琴家 |
| n | piano pick | 鋼琴 |
| $v$ | 1．choose | 選擇 |
| colloq phr | 2．pick on（bully） | 作弄 |
| colloq phr | 3．pick up some English | 學會一點英語 |
| phrase | 4．take your pick | 自己選擇 |
| n | picnic | 野餐 |
| n | picture | 圖畫 |
| n | piece | 片 |
| n | pile | 堆 |
| n | pill | 藥片 |
| n | pillow | 枕頭 |
| n | pilot | 飛行員 |
| n | pin | 針 |
| n | pineapple | 菠蘿 |
| n | pipe pity | 管子 |
| n | 1．shame | 憐憫 |
| v | 2．feel sorry for place | 同情 |
| n | 1．location | 位置 |
| $v$ | 2．put | 放置 |
| phrase | 3．take place（occur） | 發生 |
| phrase | 4．my place（home） plain | 我家 |
| n | 1．field | 平原 |
| adj | 2．ordinary | 普通 |
| phrase | 3．It＇s plain（clear） plan | 很清楚 |
| n | 1．scheme | 計劃 |
| v | 2．organise | 安排 |
| abbrev | plane＊see aeroplane |  |
| n | planet | 星球 |
| n | plant plastic | 植物 |
| n | 1．resinous substance | 塑料 |
| adj | 2．mouldable | 塑造的 |
| n | plate（household item） | 盤子 |


|  | platform |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．on station | 站台 |
| n | 2．for diving | 跳台 |
| n | platypus play | 鴨嘴獸 |
| n | 1．drama | 戲劇 |
| $v$ | 2．have fun | 玩要 |
| phrase | 3．play a game | 玩遊戲 |
| phrase | 4．play a CD | 放光碟 |
| n | playground | 運動場 |
| adj | pleasant | 宜人的 |
| int | please | 請 |
| adj | pleased | 感到高興 |
| n | pleasure | 樂趣 |
| n | plenty plug | 大量 |
| n | 1．stopper | 塞子 |
| n | 2．electrical | 插頭 |
| phr v | 3．plug in plural | 插入 |
| adj | 1．more than one | 多數 |
| n | 2．grammar form | 複數 |
| prep | plus <br> pocket | 加 |
| n | 1．pouch | 口袋 |
| n | 2．pocket money | 零用錢 |
| n | poem | 詩 |
| n | poet | 詩人 |
| n | poetry point | 詩歌 |
| n | 1．sharp end | 尖 |
| n | 2．reason | 理由 |
| n | 3．numerical value | 點 |
| $v$ | 4．gesture with finger | 指點 |
| phr v | 5．point out | 指出 |
| phrase | 6．point of view | 觀點 |
| v | poke | 戳 |
| n | pole | 杆 |
| n | police polish | 警察 |
| n | 1．substance used for shining | 上光劑 |
| $v$ | 2．make glossy | 擦亮 |
| adj | polite | 客氣 |
| n | politics | 政治 |
| $v$ | pollute | 污染 |
| n | pollution | 污染 |
| n | pool（of water） | 池塘 |

poor－preparation

|  | poor |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | 1．opposite rich | 貧窮 |
| adj | 2．not very good | 較差的 |
| colloq | 3．pitiable | 可憐的 |
| abbrev | pop＊see popular |  |
| adj | popular | 流行的 |
| n | population | 人口 |
|  | position |  |
| n | 1．location | 位置 |
| n | 2．viewpoint on | 觀點 |
|  | positive |  |
| adj | 1．opposite negative | 陽性 |
| adj | 2．sure | 肯定 |
| v | possess | 擁有 |
| n | possession | 擁有物 |
| adj | possible | 可能 |
| n | possum | 袋貂 |
| v | post | 郵寄 |
| n | postage stamp | 郵票 |
| n | postcard | 明信片 |
| n | post office | 郵局 |
| n | poster | 海報 |
| n | pot（container） | 鍋 |
| n | potato | 馬鈴薯 |
| n | pot plant | 盆栽植物 |
| n | pouch | 小袋 |
| n | powder | 粉 |
|  | power |  |
| n | 1．strength | 力量 |
| phrase | 2．in power（in charge） | 掌權 |
| adj | powerful | 有力的 |
| phrase | power point | 電源插座 |
| adj | practical | 實用的 |
| n | practice | 練習 |
| v | practise praise | 鍛煉 |
| n | 1．approval | 讚揚 |
| v | 2．express approval | 表揚 |
| $v$ | pray | 祈禱 |
| n | prayer | 祈禱人 |
| adj | precious | 貴重的 |
| v | prefer | 更喜歡 |
| adj | pregnant | 懷孕 |
| n | prejudice premier | 偏見 |
| n | 1．state government leader | 州總理 |
| adj | 2．leading | 首要的 |
| n | preparation | 準備 |


| v | prepare | 準備 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | preposition | 介詞 |
| n | prescription（doctor＇s） present | 處方 |
| n | 1．gift | 禮物 |
| $v$ | 2．give out | 給予 |
| adj | 3．opposite absent | 出席 |
| phrase | 4．at present（now） | 目前 |
| n | president press | 總統 |
| n | 1．media | 媒體 |
| $v$ | 2．push | 壓 |
| $v$ | pretend | 假裝 |
| adj | pretty | 漂亮 |
| v | prevent | 防止 |
| adj | previous | 以前 |
| n | price | 價格 |
| v | prick | 戳 |
| n | pride | 驕傲 |
| adj | primary | 初級的 |
| n | primary school | 小學 |
| n | prime minister principal | 總理 |
| n | 1．school head | 校長 |
| adj | 2．leading | 首要的 |
| n | principle print | 原則 |
| $v$ | 1．of handwriting | 印刷體 |
| v | 2．of machine | 印刷 |
| n | printer（computer） | 打印機 |
| n | prison | 監獄 |
| adj | private | 私人的 |
| n | prize | 獎金 |
| n | probability | 可能性 |
| adj | probable | 可能的 |
| adv | probably | 可能地 |
| n | problem | 問題 |
| v | proceed | 進行 |
| n | process | 過程 |
| n | procession produce | 行列 |
| n | 1．yield | 產量 |
| v | 2．make | 生產 |
| n | product | 產品 |
| n | profession | 職業 |
| n | professor | 教授 |
| n | profit | 利潤 |
| n | program | 項目 |
| n | progress | 進展 |

## project－pyjamas

| n | project（as school project） promise | 項目 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．assurance | 許諾 |
| v | 2．vow | 允諾 |
| n | pronoun | 代詞 |
| v | pronounce | 發音 |
| n | pronunciation | 發音 |
| n | proof | 證據 |
| adj | proper | 合適的 |
| adv | properly | 合適地 |
| n | property | 房地產 |
| v | protect | 保護 |
| n | protection protest | 保護 |
| n | 1．objection | 抗議 |
| v | 2．object | 抗議 |
| adj | proud | 自豪 |
| v | prove | 證明 |
| v | provide | 提供 |
| n | pub | 酒館 |
| adj | public | 公共 |
| n | public school | 公立學校 |
| phrase | public transport pull | 公共交通 |
| v | 1．tug | 拉 |
| phr v | 2．pull down（demolish） | 拆掉 |
| phr v | 3．pull up（stop） | 停止 |
| colloq phr | 4．pull oneself together | 重新振作 |
| n | pump | 泵 |
| adj | punctual | 準時的 |
| v | punish | 懲罰 |
| n | punishment pupil | 懲罰 |
| n | 1．eye part | 瞳孔 |
| n | 2．school student | 學生 |
| adj | pure | 純潔 |
| adj | purple push | 紫色 |
| v | 1．exert force | 推 |
| phr v | 2．push in（go before your turn） put | 插隊 |
| $v$ | 1．place | 放 |
| phr v | 2．put away（pack up） | 收起來 |
| phr v | 3．put off（delay） | 延迡 |
| phr v | 4．put on（dress in） | 穿上 |
| phr v | 5．put out（as fire） | 滅火 |
| phr v | 6．put up with（endure） | 忍受 |
| n | puzzle | 謎 |
| n | pyjamas | 睡衣 |

## pyramid－realise

| n | pyramid | 金字塔 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q |  |  |
| $\checkmark$ | qualify（make competent） | 使勝任 |
| adj | quality | 質量 |
| n | quantity | 數量 |
| v | quarrel | 爭吵 |
| n | quarter | 四分之一 |
| n | queen | 女王 |
| n | question | 問題 |
| n | queue | 隊列 |
| adj | quick | 快 |
| adv | quickly | 快快地 |
| adj | quiet | 安靜 |
| adv | quietly | 安靜地 |
| $v$ | quit | 辭去 |
| adv | quite | 相當 |

race
racism
radio
radius
railing
railway
rain
raise
range
rapid
raw
reach
react
reaction
read
ready
real
realise

1．competition
2．ethnicity
3．compete
rain coat
ran＊see run
rang＊see ring
rank 排列
rare 罕見
rash（skin eruption）
rather（to a certain extent）

1．arrive at
2．out of reach（unobtainable）

範圍
快速
疹
相當
比賽
種族
競賽
種族歧視
電台
半徑
欄杆
鐵路
雨
雨衣
提起

生
到達
拿不到
反應
反應
讀
準備好
真的
認識到
really－republic

| adv | really | 真正地 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | rear | 後面 |
| n | reason | 原因 |
| v | receive（get） | 接收 |
| adj | recent | 最近 |
| n | recess（morning tea） | 課間休息 |
| colloq | reckon（think or suppose） | 認為 |
| v | recognise | 認出 |
| v | record recount | 記錄 |
| n | 1．story genre | 詳述故事 |
| v | 2．narrate recover | 敍述 |
| v | 1．get back | 找回 |
| v | 2．get better | 恢復 |
| n | rectangle | 長方形 |
| adj | red | 紅色的 |
| v | reduce | 減少 |
| v | refer | 特指 |
| n | referee | 裁判 |
| n | refrigerator | 電冰箱 |
| n | refugee | 難民 |
| v | refuse | 拒絕 |
| n | region | 地區 |
| v | regret | 後悔 |
| adj | regular | 定期的 |
| adv | regularly | 定期地 |
| n | relation（kin） | 親戚關係 |
| n | relationship | 關係 |
| n | relative | 親戚 |
| v | relax | 放鬆 |
| n | religion | 宗教 |
| v | remain | 剩餘 |
| n | remark | 評論 |
| v | remember | 記得 |
| v | remind | 提醒 |
| n | reminder | 提醒物 |
| v | remove rent | 移開 |
| n | 1．payment for accommodation | 租金 |
| $v$ | 2．hire | 租用 |
| v | repeat | 重複 |
| v | replace | 代替 |
| v | reply report | 回答 |
| n | 1．written account | 報告 |
| v | 2．give an account | 匯報 |
| n | reporter | 記者 |
| n | republic | 共和國 |

## request－ring

## request

n 1．petition
請求
v
v
2．ask for
rescue
要求
搶救 reserve
1．park
公園
2．keep aside
保留
resident
居民
respect 尊敬
responsibility 責任
adj
responsible rest
1．relaxation
2．relax
休自
3．remainder
restaurant
rest room
result return
n

1．arrival back
返回
2．go back to
返回

3．give back to
退回
4．return tickets 退票
reverse
v
1．opposite forward
反向的
2．go backwards
後退
revise
修訂
revolution
n
n
1．full circle
週期
n
n
n
n
adj
v
v
adj
2．war
革命
reward 獎賞
rhythm
節奏
ribbon 絲帶
rice
rich
大米
富有的
rid
清除
ride
騎
right
adj
1．opposite wrong
正確
adv
2．opposite left
右邊
3．direction
n
4．just claim
phrase
5．all right（as for health）
往右
phrase
6．all right（as for agreement）
正當要求
身體還行
phrase
n
7．right now（immediately）
那好吧
right angle ring
n
1．jewellery
戒指
v
2．as a phone
打電話
ripe－run

| v | 3．as a bell | 打鈴 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adj | ripe | 成熟的 |
|  | rise |  |
| n | 1．ascent | 昇起 |
| v | 2．get up | 起來 |
| n | risk | 危險 |
| n | river | 河流 |
| n | road | 道路 |
| v | roar | 咆哮 |
| n | robot | 機器人 |
| n | rock | 岩石 |
| n | rockpool | 岩石區潮水潭 |
| n | rod | 杆 |
| pt v | rode＊see ride roll |  |
| n | 1．absentee list | 點名冊 |
| n | 2．form of bread | 麵包卷 |
| v | 3．move by turning over | 滾動 |
| n | roof | 屋頂 |
| n | room | 房間 |
| n | root | 根部 |
| n | rope | 繩子 |
|  | rose |  |
| n | 1．flower | 玫瑰花 |
| pt v | 2．＊see rise |  |
| adj | rough | 不平的 |
|  | round |  |
| adj | 1．circular | 圓的 |
| phrase | 2．round the corner | 拐過牆角 |
|  | row |  |
| n | 1．arrangement in a line | 排 |
| n | 2．fight | 爭吵 |
| $v$ | 3．as a boat | 划船 |
| adj | royal | 皇家的 |
| v | rub | 擦 |
| n | rubber | 橡皮 |
| n | rubbish | 垃圾 |
| adj | rude | 粗魯的 |
| v | ruin <br> rule | 毀掉 |
| n | 1．regulation | 規定 |
| v | 2．as a line | 劃線 |
| v | 3．govern | 管理 |
| n | ruler（school equipment） run | 尺子 |
| v | 1．move fast | 跑 |
| phrase | 2．a river runs into the ocean | 河流匯入海洋 |
| phr v | 3．run away from | 從．．．．．．跑開 |
| phr v | 4．run out of | 耗盡 |

## rung－scissors

| phr v | 5．run over（with a car） | 壓過 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | rung（of a ladder） | 梯級 |
| n | runner－up | 亞軍 |
| phrase | runny nose | 流鼻涕 |
| v | rush | 沖 |
| $S$ |  |  |
| adj | sad | 悲傷 |
| adj | safe | 安全 |
| pt v | said＊see say sail |  |
| n | 1．part of ship | 帆 |
| v | 2．cause movement of ship using wind | 航行 |
| n | salad | 沙拉 |
| n | salary | 工資 |
| n | sale | 銷售 |
| n | salt | 鹽 |
| adj | same | 相同的 |
| n | sand | 沙子 |
| n | sandal | 涼鞋 |
| n | sandwich | 三明治 |
| pt v | sang＊see sing |  |
| pt v | sat＊see sit |  |
| n | satisfaction | 滿意 |
| adj | satisfactory | 滿意的 |
| adj | satisfied | 感到滿意的 |
| v | satisfy | 滿意 |
| n | sauce | 醬 |
| n | sausage | 香腸 |
|  | save |  |
| v | 1．rescue | 搶救 |
| v | 2．keep on computer | 保存 |
| v | 3．keep as money | 存錢 |
|  | saw |  |
| n | 1．tool | 鋸子 |
| pt v | 2．＊see see |  |
| V | say | 説 |
|  | scale |  |
| n | 1．covering on animals | 鱗 |
| n | 2．measuring device | 秤 |
| adj | scarce | 不足的 |
| n | scarf | 圍巾 |
| n | scene | 場面 |
| n | scenery | 風景 |
| n | school | 學校 |
| n | school shoe | 校靴 |
| n | science | 科學 |
| n | scissors | 剪刀 |

## score

n
v
v
n
n
n
n
n
v
n
n
n
adj
adv
n
adj
n
v
n
v seek
adv
v
adj
v
v
n
phrase
adj
pt $v \quad$ sent＊see send
n
adj
v
n
n
adj
adj
n
v
n
v
n
sea
seagull
search
second
1．unit of time
2．after first
secondly

## secret

see 看
sell
sense
1．one of the five faculties
2．make sense（be intelligible）
sensible
sentence
separate
1．disconnected
2．to keep apart
serious
1．important
2．opposite of lighthearted
servant
serve
service

## set

1．to put in a particular place
2．a group of things

1．points made in a game 分數
2．to get points 得分
scream 尖叫
screen 屏幕
screw 螺絲釘

1．the act of searching 查找
2．look for 尋找
season 季節
seat 座位
secret

1．something hidden 秘密
2．unknown by others 保密的
section 部份
seed 種籽
seek 尋找
select 選擇
selfish 自私
send 送

分離的
分開
sequence 順序
series 系列

設置
套

## settle－short cut

| phr v | 3．set off（go） | 出發 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| phr v | 4．set out（put in order） | 擺好 |
| phr v | 5．set up（prepare） settle | 準備 |
| $v$ | 1．to live in | 居住 |
| phr v | 2．settle on（agree on） | 解決 |
| n | settlement | 定居點 |
| n | settler | 定居者 |
| adj | several | 幾個 |
| v | sew | 鋸 |
| n | sex | 性 |
| n | sexism | 性別歧視 |
| n | shade | 陰涼 |
| n | shadow | 影子 |
| $v$ | shake | 搖動 |
| $v$ | shall | 將 |
| adj | shallow | 淺的 |
| n | shame | 產恥 |
| n | shampoo | 洗髮精 |
| n | shape share | 形狀 |
| n | 1．portion | －份兒 |
| $v$ | 2．divide up | 分享 |
| adj | sharp | 尖鋭的 |
| n | sharpener | 卷筆刀 |
| v | shave | 剃 |
| pron | she | 她 |
| n | sheep sheet | 羊 |
| n | 1．of paper | 一張紙 |
| n | 2．of bedding | 床單 |
| n | shelf | 架子 |
| n | shell（of sea） | 貝殼 |
| n | shelter | 遮蔽處 |
| v | shine | 照耀 |
| adj | shiny | 發光的 |
| n | ship | 船 |
| n | shirt | 䘪衫 |
| n | shock | 震驚 |
| n | shoe | 鞋子 |
| v | shoot shop | 射擊 |
| n | 1．place to buy goods | 商店 |
| v | 2．buy goods | 購物 |
| n | shore short | 岸上 |
| adj | 1．opposite tall | 矮 |
| adj | 2．opposite long | 短 |
| n | short cut | 捷徑 |

shorts－skate

| n | shorts（clothing） shot | 短褲 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | 1．gunfire | 開槍 |
| pt v | 2．＊see shoot |  |
| $v$ | should | 應該 |
| v | shout | 叫喊 |
| v | shove show | 猛推 |
| v | 1．display | 展示 |
| n | 2．as on TV | 電視節目 |
| phr v | 3．show off（be pretentious） shower | 炫耀 |
| n | 1．weather condition | 陣雨 |
| v | 2．wash oneself | 洗澡 |
| n | 3．bathroom apparatus | 淋浴頭 |
| v | shrink | 縮小 |
| v | shut | 關門 |
| adj | shy | 害羞的 |
| adj | sick | 病的 |
| n | sick bay | 看護病人的地方 |
| n | side | 邊 |
| adv | sideways | 側向一邊 |
| n | sight sign | 視力 |
| n | 1．information board | 標誌 |
| v | 2．write one＇s signature | 簽名 |
| n | signal | 信號 |
| n | signature | 簽名 |
| n | sign language | 手勢語言 |
| n | silence | 沉默 |
| adj | silent | 安靜 |
| n | silk | 絲綢 |
| adj | silly | 愚蛀 |
| n | silver | 銀子 |
| adj | similar | 相似的 |
| adj | simple | 簡單的 |
| $v$ | sing | 唱歌 |
| adj | single | 單身的 |
| n | singlet | 背心 |
| n | singular（grammatical） sink | 單數 |
| n | 1．tub for washing | 洗滌槽 |
| v | 2．go down | 下沉 |
| n | Sir（respectful form of address） | 先生 |
| n | sister | 姊妹 |
| v | sit skate | 坐 |
| v | 1．glide over the ground | 溜冰 |
| n | 2．equipment for skating | 溜冰鞋 |

skateboard－so

| n | skateboard | 滑板 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | skateboarding | 滑板運動 |
| n | ski | 滑雪 |
| n | skiing | 滑雪 |
| adj | skilful | 技術高超的 |
| n | skill | 技術 |
| n | skin skip | 皮膚 |
| v | 1．jump | 跳躍 |
| v | 2．pass over | 跳過 |
| n | skirt | 裙子 |
| n | sky | 天空 |
| n | slang | 俚語 |
| v | slap | 打耳光 |
| n | slave | 奴隸 |
| v | sleep | 睡覺 |
| adj | sleepy | 睏倦的 |
| pt v | slept＊see sleep |  |
| n | slice | 片 |
| v | slide | 滑動 |
| adj | slim | 瘦的 |
| n | sling | 吊索 |
| v | slip | 滑跤 |
| n | slipper（type of shoe） | 拖鞋 |
| adj | slippery | 滑的 |
| v | slit | 撕開 |
| n | slope slow | 坡度 |
| adj | 1．opposite fast | 慢 |
| adj | 2．behind time | 㜊了的 |
| adv | slowly | 慢慢 |
| adj | small | 小 |
| adj | smart（clever） | 聰明 |
| v | smash smell | 打破 |
| n | 1．odour | 味道 |
| v | 2．inhale an odour smile | 聞 |
| n | 1．facial expression | 笑容 |
| v | 2．make facial expression smoke | 微笑 |
| n | 1．visible substance from fire | 煙 |
| v | 2．inhale a substance | 吸煙 |
| adj | smooth | 順利 |
| n | snack | 小吃 |
| n | snake | 蛇 |
| v | sneeze | 打噴噮 |
| n | snow | 雪 |
| conj | SO（consequently） | 所以 |

## soap－sphere

| n | soap | 肥著 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | soccer | 足球 |
| n | society | 協會 |
| n | sock（clothing） soft | 襪子 |
| adj | 1．opposite hard | 軟的 |
| adj | 2．opposite loud | 低聲的 |
| adv | softly | 軟軟地 |
| pt v | sold＊see sell |  |
|  | solid |  |
| adj | 1．three dimensional figure | 實在的 |
| n | 2．matter that is not liquid or gas solution | 固體 |
| n | 1．answer | 答案 |
| n | 2．mixture（scientific） | 溶液 |
| V | solve | 解決 |
| det | some | 一些 |
| n | somebody | 有人 |
| n | someone | 有人 |
| adv | sometimes | 有時 |
| n | son | 兒子 |
| n | song | 歌曲 |
| adv | soon | 很快 |
|  | sore |  |
| adj | 1．painful | 疼痛 |
| n | 2．painful spot | 痛處 |
| phrase | 3．sore throat | 喉嚨疼 |
| adj | sorry | 對不起 |
| v | sort | 整理 |
| n | soul | 靈魂 |
| n | sound | 聲音 |
| n | soup | 湯 |
| adj | sour | 酸的 |
| n | south | 南 |
|  | space |  |
| n | 1．outside earth＇s atmosphere | 太空 |
| n | 2．room | 空間 |
| n | spade | 鐵鍬 |
| adj | spare | 空餘的 |
| v | speak | 説話 |
| adj | special | 特別的 |
| n | speech | 語言 |
|  | speed |  |
| n | 1．rapidity | 速度 |
| v | 2．go fast | 快速的 |
| v | spell | 拚寫 |
| v | spend | 花費 |
| pt v | spent＊see spend |  |
| n | sphere | 球形 |

## spill－starfish

| v | spill | 灑出 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | spin | 旋轉 |
| n | spirit（soul） | 心靈 |
| v | spit | 吐出 |
| v | splash | 濺出 |
| V | split | 分開 |
| v | spoil | 寵壞 |
| pt v | spoke＊see speak |  |
| n | spoon | 匙子 |
| n | sport | 運動 |
| n | sports oval | 運動場 |
| n | sports shoe spot | 運動鞋 |
| n | 1．circular pattern | 點 |
| n | 2．sore | 痛處 |
| n | 3．place | 位置 |
| v | 4．see | 看到 |
| v | spread spring | 擴散 |
| n | 1．season | 春季 |
| v | 2．jump | 跳躍 |
|  | spy |  |
| n | 1．person who keeps secret watch on others | 間諜 |
| v | 2．watch | 觀察 |
|  | square |  |
| n | 1．plane figure | 方型 |
| adj | 2．shaped as a square | 方形的 |
| n | staffroom | 辦公室 |
| n | stage | 舞台 |
| n | stair stamp | 樓梯 |
| n | 1．as for postage | 郵票 |
| v | 2．impress a mark on | 蓋戳 |
| v | 3．strike with foot stand | 踩 |
| $v$ | 1．take upright position | 站立 |
| phr v | 2．stand back | 退後 |
| phr v | 3．stand for（signify） | 表示 |
| phr v | 4．stand up for（defend） | 支持 |
| colloq phr | 5．I can＇t stand it（I hate it） | 受不了 |
| n | standard <br> star | 標準 |
| n | 1．astral body | 星星 |
| n | 2．famous actor，singer etc． | 明星 |
| adj | 3．shape | 星形 |
| n | starfish | 海星 |

## start

n
v
v
n
n
n
n
n
v
adj
n
v
n
n
adj
n
v
n
phrase
n
n
n
n
v
n
adj
adj
adv
adv
v
n
v
v
pt v
n
n
n
pt v
n
v

1．beginning
2．begin
state
1．say
2．political division
statement
station
1．of railway
2．police station
statue
stay
steady
steak
steal
steam
steel
steep
stem
step
1．move using feet
2．stair
3．watch your step（be careful）
stepbrother
stepfather
stepmother
stepsister
stick
1．fasten
2．piece of wood
sticky
stiff
still
1．without moving
2．yet
sting
stink
1．bad odour
2．smell very bad
stir
stole＊see steal
stomach
stomach－ache
stone
stood＊see stand
stop
n 1．cessation
2．halt

開始
開始

陳述
州
説明

火車站
派出所
塑像
停留
平穩的
牛排
偷
蒸汽
鋼
陡峭的
枝幹

跨步
台階
小心
同父異母或同母異父的兄弟
繼父
繼母
同父異母或同母異父的姊妹
粘住
棍子
黏性的
硬的

靜態的
還
螫
臭味
味臭
攪動

胃部
胃痛
石頭

停止
停下

## store－suburb

| n | store | 商店 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | storey | 樓層 |
| n | storm | 風暴 |
| n | story | 故事 |
| n | stove | 灶 |
| n | stove top straight | 灶台 |
| adj | 1．not crooked | 直的 |
| adj | 2．not wavy or curly（of hair） | 直髮的 |
| phrase | 3．straight ahead | 一直走 |
| $v$ | straighten | 拉直 |
| v | strain | 拉緊 |
| adj | strange | 奇怪的 |
| n | stranger | 生人 |
| n | strawberry | 草莓 |
| n | stream | 溪流 |
| n | street | 街道 |
| n | strength stress | 力量 |
| v | 1．put emphasis on | 強調 |
| n | 2．tension | 壓力 |
| adj | strict strike | 嚴格 |
| v | 1．hit | 擊打 |
| n | 2．blow | 一擊 |
| phrase | 3．on strike（not working） | 罷工 |
| n | string | 細繩 |
| n | strip | 脱去 |
| $v$ | stroke | 抽打 |
| adj | strong（powerful） | 強有力的 |
| n | struggle | 程爭 |
| pt v | stuck＊see stick |  |
| n | student study | 學生 |
| n | 1．room of house | 書房 |
| v | 2．endeavour to acquire knowledge stuff | 學習 |
| n | 1．material | 材料 |
| $v$ | 2．push | 填 |
| adj | stupid | 愚蜻 |
| n | style subject | 方式 |
| n | 1．course of study | 科目 |
| n | 2．topic | 題目 |
| n | substance | 物質 |
| v | subtract | 減去 |
| n | subtraction | 減法 |
| n | suburb | 郊區 |

succeed－survey
$v$ succeed 成功
$n$ success 成功
$v$ suck 吸吮
adj sudden
adv suddenly
$v$ suffer
n sugar
suggest
suggestion
突然的
突然地
suit
n
1．clothing
西裝
2．be appropriate
suitable
sum（total）
summer
sun
受難
糖
建議
建議

適合
合適的
總數
夏季
sunt
㜙斑
sunglasses
sunhat
sunny
sunscreen
sunshine
supply
1．provisions
供應品
2．provide
support
1．assistance
2．provide assistance
suppose（assume）
sure
surf
1．seaswell
激浪
2．ride a surfboard
surface
衝浪
表面
surfboard 衝浪板
surfer surgery
1．doctor＇s room
2．operation by doctor
surname
衝浪人

手術室
手術
姓
surprise
1．unexpected event
2．catch unprepared
驚奇
吃驚
沒想到的
投降
surrender
包圍
survey
1．poll
調查
2．ask questions of
查詢

## survival－tame

| n | survival | 存活 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | survive | 生存 |
| n | swagman | 流浪者 |
| v | swallow | 吞嚥 |
| pt v | swam＊see swim |  |
|  | swear |  |
| v | 1．use bad language | 罵人 |
| v | 2．take oath of truth | 宣誓 |
| v | sweep | 打掃 |
| adj | sweet | 甜的 |
| n | sweet corn | 甜玉米 |
| n | sweet potato | 甜薯 |
| v | swim | 游泳 |
| n | swimmer | 游泳者 |
| n | swimming | 游泳 |
| n | swimming carnival | 游泳節 |
| n | swimming costume swing | 游泳衣服 |
| v | 1．sway | 擺動 |
| n | 2．play equipment | 鞦鞻 |
|  | switch |  |
| n | 1．device for turning on／off | 開關掣 |
| v | 2．change | 變化 |
| adj | swollen | 腫脹的 |
| phrase | swollen ankle | 踝關節腫脹 |
| n | sword | 劍 |
| $T$ |  |  |
|  | table |  |
| n | 1．furniture | 桌子 |
| n | 2．list | 表格 |
| n | table tennis | 乒乓球 |
| n | tablet（medication） | 藥片 |
| n | tail take | 尾巴 |
| v | 1．seize | 拿住 |
| v | 2．last for（as time） | 需要．．．．．時間 |
| phr v | 3．take away（mathematical） | 去掉 |
| phr v | 4．take away（remove） | 取走 |
| phr v | 5．take away（fast food） | 外賣 |
| phr v | 6．take off（as clothing） | 脱掉 |
| phr v | 7．take off（as plane） | 起飛 |
| n | tale | 故事 |
|  | talk |  |
| n | 1．conversation | 會談 |
| $v$ | 2．converse | 談話 |
| adj | tall | 高 |
| adj | tame | 馴化的 |

## tan－terrific

|  | tan |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | 1．sunbake | 曬成棕色的 |
| adj | 2．colour | 棕黃色 |
| n | tank | 坦克 |
| n | tap（as for water） | 水龍頭 |
| v | tape（record） | 磁帶錄音 |
| n | task <br> taste | 任務 |
| v | 1．sample | 嚐味 |
| phrase | 2．the food tastes good | 這種菜很好吃 |
| adj | tasty | 美味的 |
| pt v | taught＊see teach |  |
| n | tax | 税 |
| n | $\begin{aligned} & \text { taxi } \\ & \text { tea } \end{aligned}$ | 出租車 |
| n | 1．beverage | 茶 |
| n | 2．dinner | 晚飯 |
| v | teach | 教 |
| n | teacher | 教師 |
| n | teacher＇s aide | 助教 |
| n | team tear | 組 |
| v | 1．rip | 撕開 |
| n | 2．liquid from the eye | 眼淚 |
| v | tease | 取笑 |
| n | technology | 技術 |
| n | teenager telephone | 少年 |
| n | 1．device for phoning | 電話 |
| v | 2．ring | 打電話 |
| n | telephone booth | 電話亭 |
| n | telescope television | 望遠鏡 |
| n | 1．receiver for broadcasts | 電視 |
| abbrev | 2．TV |  |
| v | tell | 告訴 |
| n | temper | 脾氣 |
| n | temperature | 溫度 |
| n | temple | 廟宇 |
| adj | temporary | 臨時 |
| n | tennis | 網球 |
| n | tent term | 帳篷 |
| n | 1．a period of time | 學期 |
| n | 2．a naming word | 名詞 |
| adj | terrible | 可怕的 |
| adj | terrific | 非常好的 |

```
test - tie
```


## test

n 1．examination 考試
v 2．check 檢查
n text 課文
thank
$v$ 1．express appreciation 感激
phrase 2．give thanks 感謝
int 3．thank you（polite 謝謝
expression of gratitude） that
pron 1．indicator of person or thing 那
conj 2．used as subject of 的
det
n
pron
pron
adv
adv
conj
n
pron
adj
n
adj
v
n
n
pt v 2．＊see think thread
n
v
pt v
prep through（from one side
to another）
v
n
n
n
adv
v
n
n
adj
n
n
throw 投擲
thumb 拇指
thunder
thunderstorm 雷暴
thus 因此
tick（indicate correctness）打勾
ticket 票
tide 潮水
tidy
整齊
tie
1．clothing
領帶
2．fasten
繋緊
3．equal place
平局
tight－town

| adj | tight | 緊緊的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | tilt | 傾斜 |
|  | time |  |
| n | 1．measurement of duration | 時間 |
| phrase | 2．in time（not late） | 按時 |
| phrase | 3．on time（at the appointed time） | 準時 |
| phrase | 4．at times | 有時 |
| phrase | 5．a good time | 過得愉快 |
| phrase | 6．take your time（don＇t rush） | 別急 |
| phrase | 7．What＇s the time？ | 幾點了？ |
| phrase | 8．two times four（mathematical） | 二乘四 |
| n | timetable <br> tip | 時刻表 |
| n | 1．hint | 指點 |
| n | 2．rubbish dump | 垃圾堆 |
| v | 3．tilt | 傾斜 |
| n | 4．pointed extremity | 頂端 |
| phr v | 5．tip over（spill） | 倒出來 |
| n | tissue | 面巾紙 |
| n | title | 稱號 |
| prep | to | 給 |
| n | today | 今日 |
| n | toe | 腳趾 |
| adv | together | 一起 |
| n | toilet | 廁所 |
| pt v | told＊see tell |  |
| n | tomato | 蕃茄 |
| n | tomorrow | 明天 |
| n | tongue | 舌頭 |
| pt v | took＊see take |  |
| n | tool | 工具 |
| n | tooth | 牙齒 |
| n | toothache top | 牙痛 |
| n | 1．highest point | 頂部 |
| n | 2．clothing | 上衣 |
| n | topic | 題目 |
| pt v | tore＊see tear total |  |
| n | 1．complete amount | 總數 |
| v | 2．add up | 總計 |
| v | touch | 觸摸 |
| n | tour | 旅遊 |
| $v$ | tow | 拖走 |
| prep | towards | 朝著 |
| n | towel | 毛巾 |
| n | tower | 塔 |
| n | town | 城鎮 |

## toy－turn

| n | toy | 玩具 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | trace | 痕跡 |
| n | track（pathway） | 路徑 |
| n | tracksuit | 運動服 |
| n | tractor trade | 拖拉機 |
| n | 1．exchange of commodities | 貿易 |
| $v$ | 2．carry on trade | 交易 |
| n | traffic <br> train | 交通 |
| n | 1．means of transport | 火車 |
| v | 2．practise trap | 訓練 |
| n | 1．device for catching things | 陷阱 |
| v | 2．catch | 抓住 |
| n | trapezium | 梯形 |
| v | travel | 旅行 |
| $v$ | tread | 踩 |
| v | treat（as a disease） | 治療 |
| n | tree | 樹木 |
| v | tremble | 顫抖 |
| n | triangle | 三角形 |
| phrase | triangular prism | 三菱柱 |
| n | tribe | 部落 |
| v | trick | 愚弄 |
| v | trim <br> trip | 削減 |
| n | 1．journey | 旅行 |
| $v$ | 2．fall over | 失足 |
| adj | tropical trouble | 熱帶 |
| n | 1．problem | 麻煩 |
| v | 2．cause worry | 使煩惱 |
| phr | 3．in trouble with | 受訓斥 |
| n | trousers | 褲子 |
| n | truck | 卡車 |
| adj | true | 真的 |
| n | trunk（as of elephant） try | 象鼻子 |
| n | 1．attempt | 嘗試 |
| phrase | 2．try hard | 努力些 |
| phr v | 3．try on（as for clothing） | 試衣服 |
| phr v | 4．try out for（audition for） | 參加選拔 |
| n | T－shirt | T恤 |
| n | tub | 澡盆 |
| n | tube <br> turn | 管道 |
| v | 1．move around | 轉彎 |

## twice－urge

| n | 2．action following someone else＇s | 跟隨 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| phr v | 3．turn into（become） | 變成 |
| phr v | 4．turn off（switch off） | 關掉 |
| phr v | 5．turn on | 打開 |
| phr v | 6．turn up（arrive） | 到達 |
| adv | twice | 兩次 |
| v | twist type | 扭曲 |
| n | 1．kind | 種類 |
| v | 2．use a machine to write | 打字 |
| n | tyre | 輪胎 |
| U |  |  |
| adj | ugly | 醜陋 |
| n | umbrella | 雨傘 |
| n | uncle | 叔叔 |
| adj | unconscious | 失去知覺的 |
| prep | under | 在下面 |
| v | undergo | 進行 |
| adj | underground | 地下的 |
| v | underline | 下加劃線 |
| adv | underneath | 在下面 |
| n | underpants | 內褲 |
| $v$ | understand | 明白 |
| pt v | understood＊see understand |  |
| n | underwear | 內衣 |
| v | undo | 取消 |
| adj | unemployed | 失業的 |
| n | uniform | 校服 |
| n | union unit | 工會 |
| n | 1．type of housing | 公寓 |
| n | 2．measurement | 單位 |
| v | unite | 團結 |
| n | universe | 宇宙 |
| n | university | 大學 |
| prep | until | 直到 |
| adj | unusual | 反常的 |
| prep | up（to a higher place） | 上去 |
| prep | upon（up and on） | 在上面 |
| adj | upper | 上面的 |
| adj | upright | 豎立的 |
| adj | upset | 生氣的 |
| adj | upside－down | 顛倒的 |
| adv | upstairs | 樓上 |
| v | urge | 督促 |

## urgent－wall

| adj | urgent | 緊急 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pron | us | 我們 |
|  | use |  |
| n | 1．the act of using | 使用 |
| v | 2．employ | 運用 |
| adj | used（not new） | 舊的 |
| V |  |  |
| n | vaccination | 防疫注射 |
| adj | vain | 愛虛榮的 |
| n | valley | 山谷 |
| adj | valuable | 貴重的 |
|  | value |  |
| n | 1．worth | 價值 |
| v | 2．to hold in high esteem | 重視 |
| n | van（truck） | 運貨車 |
| n | variety | 種類 |
| $v$ | vary | 改變 |
| adj | various | 不同的 |
| n | vegetable | 疏菜 |
| n | vegetable garden | 菜園 |
| n | vegetarian | 食素者 |
| n | vehicle | 車輛 |
| n | verandah | 陽台 |
| n | verb | 動詞 |
| adv | very | 很 |
| abbrev | vet＊see veterinarian |  |
| n | veterinarian | 獸醫 |
| n | video（recording） | 錄像帶 |
| n | view | 觀看 |
| n | village | 村莊 |
| adj | violent | 暴力的 |
| n | violin | 小提琴 |
| v | visit | 訪問 |
| n | visitor | 訪客 |
| n | voice | 聲音 |
| n | volleyball（game） | 排球 |
| n | volume | 體積 |
| v | vote | 投票 |
| n | vowel | 元音 |
| n | voyage | 航程 |

W

| $n$ | wage | 工資 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $v$ | wait | 等待 |
| $v$ | wake | 醒來 |
| $v$ | walk | 行走 |
| $n$ | walkway | 人行道 |
| $n$ | wall | 牆壁 |

## wallaby－Web

| n | wallaby | 沙袋鼠 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | wallet | 錢包 |
| v | wander | 漫步 |
| $v$ | want | 想要 |
| n | war | 戰爭 |
| n | waratah | 特洛皮 |
| n | wardrobe | 衣櫃 |
| adj | warm（opposite cool） | 溫暖 |
| adj | warm－blooded | 溫血的 |
| v | warn | 警告 |
| n | warning | 警告 |
| pt v | was＊see be |  |
|  | wash |  |
| v | 1．clean with water | 洗滌 |
| phr v | 2．wash up（of dishes） | 洗碗 |
| n | washing machine（clothes） | 洗衣機 |
|  | waste |  |
| v | 1．employ uselessly | 浪費 |
| n | 2．rejected products | 廢物 |
|  | watch |  |
| n | 1．timepiece | 手錶 |
| $v$ | 2．look at | 觀看 |
| phr v | 3．watch out（be careful） | 小心 |
|  | water |  |
| n | 1．liquid | 水 |
| v | 2．moisten | 澆水 |
| n | watermelon | 西瓜 |
| n | wattle tree | 金合歡樹 |
|  | wave |  |
| n | 1．swell of water | 波浪 |
| v | 2．make a hand signal | 揮手 |
| adj | wavy | 起浪的 |
| n | wax | 蠟 |
|  | way |  |
| n | 1．road | 道路 |
| phrase | 2．a long way | 很遠的路 |
| phrase | 3．a good way | 好方法 |
| phrase | 4．give way | 讓路 |
| pron | we | 我們 |
| adj | weak | 虚弱 |
| n | wealth | 財富 |
| adj | wealthy | 富有的 |
| n | weapon | 武器 |
|  | wear |  |
| v | 1．erode | 磨損 |
| v | 2．put on（as for clothing） | 穿衣 |
| n | web（as for spider） | 網 |
| abbrev | Web＊see World Wide Web |  |

## wedding－width

| n | wedding | 婚禮 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | week | 星期 |
| v | weigh | 秤重 |
| n | weight welcome | 重量 |
| n | 1．a kind greeting | 歡迎 |
| int | 2．You＇re welcome！（polite response to thank you） well | 沒關係！ |
| n | 1．hole in earth | 井 |
| adj | 2．in good health | 健康的 |
| adv | 3．in a satisfactory manner | 好 |
| int | 4．Well！（expresses relief，pause） | 呵！ |
| int | 5．Well done！ | 幹得好！ |
| pt v | went＊see go |  |
| pt v | were＊see be |  |
| n | west | 西部 |
|  | wet |  |
| $v$ | 1．moisten | 弄濕 |
| adj | 2．opposite dry | 潮濕 |
| pron | what（interrogative） | 什麼 |
| n | wheel | 輪子 |
| pron | when（interrogative） | 什麼時候 |
| conj | whenever | 無論何時 |
| pron | where（interrogative） which | 什麼地方 |
| pron | 1．what one of a number （interrogative） | 哪個 |
| pron | 2．relative（refers to something previously mentioned） | 的 |
| conj | while | 的時候 |
| n | whip | ．．．．．．鞭子 |
| v | whisper whistle | 耳語 |
| v | 1．make a musical sound | 吹口哨 |
| n | 2．equipment used to make a sound | 哨子 |
| adj | white | 白色的 |
| n | whiteboard who | 白板 |
| pron | 1．interrogative | 誰 |
| pron | 2．relative pronoun | 的 |
| adj | whole | 整個的 |
| adv | why | 為什麼 |
| adj | wicked | 壞的 |
| adj | wide | 寬 |
| n | widow | 寡婦 |
| n | widower | 鯀夫 |
| n | width | 寬度 |

## wild－write

| adj | wild will | 野生的 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v | 1．auxiliary used in future tense | 將 |
| n | 2．declaration of wishes on one＇s death | 遺囑 |
| n | 3．choice of one＇s actions | 願望 |
| v | win wind | 贏 |
| n | 1．movement of air | 風 |
| v | 2．turn in a circular way | 彎曲 |
| colloq phr | 3．wind up（finish） | 結束 |
| phr v | 4．wind up（as a clock） | 上發條 |
| n | windmill | 風車 |
| n | window | 窗戶 |
| n | window sill | 窗台 |
| adj | windy | 風大的 |
| n | wing | 翅膀 |
| n | winter | 冬季 |
| v | wipe | 擦洗 |
| n | wire | 電線 |
| adj | wise | 聰明 |
| n | wish | 希望 |
| prep | with | 與 |
| v | withdraw（as for money） | 提取 |
| n | witness | 證人 |
| pt v | woke＊see wake |  |
| n | woman | 婦女 |
| n | wombat | 袋熊 |
| pt v | won＊see win |  |
| v | wonder | 想知道 |
| n | wood | 木頭 |
| n | woodwork | 木製品 |
| n | wool | 羊毛 |
| n | word | 詞 |
| pt v | wore＊see wear work |  |
| n | 1．labour | 工作 |
| v | 2．carry out labour | 作工 |
| $v$ | 3．be operational | 運轉 |
| phr v | 4．work out（solve） | 解決 |
| n | world | 世界 |
| n | World Wide Web | 萬維網 |
| $v$ | worry | 擔心 |
| adv | worse | 更糟 |
| n | worth | 值得 |
| v | wrap | 包裏 |
| v | wring | 擰 |
| n | wrist | 手腕 |
| v | write | 寫 |

## wrong－zucchini

| adj |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| pt $v$ | wrong（incorrect） |
| abbrev | wrote＊see write |
| www＊see World Wide Web |  |$\quad$ 錯誤的

## Appendix 1

## Numerals and Ordinals

| Symbol | Numeral | Ordinal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | one | first |
| 2 | two | second |
| 3 | three | third |
| 4 | four | fourth |
| 5 | five | fifth |
| 6 | six | sixth |
| 7 | seven | seventh |
| 8 | eight | eighth |
| 9 | nine | ninth |
| 10 | ten | tenth |
| 11 | eleven | eleventh |
| 12 | twelve | twelfth |
| 13 | thirteen | thirteenth |
| 14 | fourteen | fourteenth |
| 15 | fifteen | fifteenth |
| 16 | sixteen | sixteenth |
| 17 | seventeen | seventeenth |
| 18 | eighteen | eighteenth |
| 19 | nineteen | nineteenth |
| 20 | twenty | twentieth |
| 30 | thirty | thirtieth |
| 40 | forty | fortieth |
| 50 | fifty | fiftieth |
| 60 | sixty | sixtieth |
| 70 | seventy | seventieth |
| 80 | eighty | eightieth |
| 90 | ninety | ninetieth |
| 100 | one hundred | one hundredth |
| 1000 | one thousand | one thousandth |
| 10000 | ten thousand | ten thousandth |
| 100000 | one hundred thousand | one hundred thousandth |
| 1000000 | one million | one millionth |

## Appendix 2

## Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

| Country/State | Adjectival Form | Country/State | Adjectival Form |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Afghanistan | Afghani | Japan | Japanese |
| Argentina | Argentinian | Korea | Korean |
| Bangladesh | Bangladeshi | Kosovo | Kosovar |
| Bolivia | Bolivian | Kurdistan | Kurdish |
| Brazil | Brazilian | Laos | Laotian |
| Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Lebanon | Lebanese |
| Cambodia | Cambodian | Macedonia | Macedonian |
| Chile | Chilean | Malaysia | Malaysian |
| China | Chinese | Nigeria | Nigerian |
| Colombia | Colombian | Pakistan | Pakistani |
| Cook Islands | Cook Islanders | Peru | Peruvian |
| Croatia | Croatian | Philippines | Filipino |
| East Timor | East Timorese | Poland | Polish |
| Ecuador | Ecuadorian | Portugal | Portuguese |
| Egypt | Egyptian | Russia | Russian |
| El Salvador | El Salvadorian | Samoa | Samoan |
| Eritrea | Eritrean | Serbia | Serbian |
| Ethiopia | Ethiopian | Somalia | Somalian |
| Fiji | Fijian | Sudan | Sudanese |
| Ghana | Ghanian | Syria | Syrian |
| Greece | Greek | Taiwan | Taiwanese |
| Hungary | Hungarian | Thailand | Thai |
| India | Indian | Tonga | Tongan |
| Indonesia | Indonesian | Turkey | Turkish |
| Iran | Iranian | Ukraine | Ukrainian |
| Iraq | Iraqi | Uruguay | Uruguayan |
| Israel | Israeli | Venezuela | Venezuelan |
| Italy | Italian | Vietnam | Vietnamese |

## Appendix 3

## Common Irregular Verbs

| Base Form | Past Tense | Past participle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| awake | awoke | awoken |
| be | was, were | been |
| beat | beat | beaten |
| become | became | become |
| begin | began | begun |
| bend | bent | bent |
| bet | bet | bet |
| bid | bid | bid |
| bite | bit | bitten |
| blow | blew | blown |
| break | broke | broken |
| bring | brought | brought |
| build | built | built |
| burn | burned/burnt | burned/burnt |
| buy | bought | bought |
| catch | caught | caught |
| choose | chose | chosen |
| come | came | come |
| cost | cost | cost |
| cut | cut | cut |
| dig | dug | dug |
| do | did | done |
| draw | drew | drawn |
| dream | dreamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt |
| drive | drove | driven |
| drink | drank | drunk |
| eat | ate | eaten |
| fall | fell | fallen |
| feel | felt | felt |
| fight | fought | fought |
| find | found | found |
| fly | flew | flown |
| forget | forgot | forgotten |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| freeze | froze | frozen |
| get | got | gotten |
| give | gave | given |
| go | went | gone |
| grow | grew | grown |
| hang | hung | hung |
| have | had | had |
| hear | heard | heard |
| hide | hid | hidden |
| hit | hit | hit |
| hold | held | held |

## Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

| Base Form | Past Tense | Past participle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| hurt | hurt | hurt |
| keep | kept | kept |
| know | knew | known |
| lay | laid | laid |
| lead | led | led |
| learn | learned/learnt | learned/learnt |
| leave | left | left |
| lend | lent | lent |
| let | let | let |
| lie | lay | lain |
| lose | lost | lost |
| make | made | made |
| mean | meant | meant |
| meet | met | met |
| pay | paid | paid |
| put | put | put |
| read | read | read |
| ride | rode | ridden |
| ring | rang | rung |
| rise | rose | risen |
| run | ran | run |
| say | said | said |
| see | saw | seen |
| sell | sold | sold |
| send | sent | sent |
| show | showed | showed/shown |
| shut | shut | shut |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sit | sat | sat |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| spend | spent | spent |
| stand | stood | stood |
| swim | swam | swum |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tear | tore | torn |
| tell | told | told |
| think | thought | thought |
| throw | threw | thrown |
| understand | understood | understood |
| wake | woke | woken |
| wear | wore | worn |
| win | won | won |
| write | wrote | written |

## Appendix 4

## Times

|  | Analog time |  | 24 hour time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12.00am | 12 o'clock; midnight | $00: 00$ | zero zero hundred hours |
| 1.00am | 1 o'clock | $01: 00$ | zero one hundred hours |
| 2.00 am | 2 o'clock | $02: 00$ | zero two hundred hours |
| 3.00 am | 3 o'clock | $03: 00$ | zero three hundred hours |
| 4.00am | 4 o'clock | $04: 00$ | zero four hundred hours |
| 5.00 am | 5 o'clock | $05: 00$ | zero five hundred hours |
| 6.00 am | 6 o'clock | $06: 00$ | zero six hundred hours |
| 7.00 am | 7 o'clock | $07: 00$ | zero seven hundred hours |
| 8.00am | 8 o'clock | $08: 00$ | zero eight hundred hours |
| 9.00 am | 9 o'clock | $09: 00$ | zero nine hundred hours |
| 10.00am | 10 o'clock | $10: 00$ | ten hundred hours |
| 11.00 am | 11 o'clock | $11: 00$ | eleven hundred hours |
| 12.00 pm | 12 o'clock; midday; noon | $12: 00$ | twelve hundred hours |
| 1.00 pm | 1 o'clock | $13: 00$ | thirteen hundred hours |
| 2.00 pm | 2 o'clock | $14: 00$ | fourteen hundred hours |
| 3.00 pm | 3 o'clock | $15: 00$ | fifteen hundred hours |
| 4.00 pm | 4 o'clock | $16: 00$ | sixteen hundred hours |
| 5.00 pm | 5 o'clock | $17: 00$ | seventeen hundred hours |
| 6.00 pm | 6 o'clock | $18: 00$ | eighteen hundred hours |
| 7.00 pm | 7 o'clock | $19: 00$ | nineteen hundred hours |
| 8.00 pm | 8 o'clock | $20: 00$ | twenty hundred hours |
| 9.00 pm | 9 o'clock | $21: 00$ | twenty one hundred hours |
| 10.00 pm | 10 o'clock | $22: 00$ | twenty two hundred hours |
| 11.00 pm | 11 o'clock | $23: 00$ | twenty three hundred hours |

Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)


Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)


Zero two forty five

zero three hundred hours

zero three fifteen

zero three thirty

## Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

| Days |
| :--- |
| Monday |
| Tuesday |
| Wednesday |
| Thursday |
| Friday |
| Saturday |
| Sunday |


| Months |
| :--- |
| January |
| February |
| March |
| April |
| May |
| June |
| July |
| August |
| September |
| October |
| November |
| December |


| Units of time |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 60 seconds | $=1$ minute |
| 60 minutes | $=1$ hour |
| 24 hours | $=1$ day |
| 7 days | $=1$ week |
| 4 weeks | $=1$ month |
| 12 months | $=1$ year |
| 4 years | $=1$ leap year |
| 10 years | $=1$ decade |
| 100 years | $=1$ century |
| 1000 years | $=1$ millenium |

## Appendix 6

## Weights and measures

| Weight (mass) | Length |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Volume |  |  |
| 1000 milligrams $=1$ gram | 1000 millimetres $=1$ metre | 1000 millilitres $=1$ litre |
| 1000 grams $=1$ kilogram | 100 centimetres $=1$ metre | 1000 litres $=1$ cubic metre |
| 1000 kilograms $=1$ metric tonne | 1000 metres $=1$ kilometre |  |

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