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English/Indonesian

Bahasa Inggris/Indonesia

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

*Kamus Dwibahasa untuk pelajar pemula
bahasa Inggris sebagai bahasa kedua*

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING





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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	satu/sebuah
n	ability	keupayaan
	able	
v	1. be able to	bisa
adj	2. talented	berbakat
n	Aboriginal person	orang Aborijin
	about	
adv	1. approximately	kira-kira
prep	2. concerning	tentang
	above	
prep	1. over	di atas
phrase	2. the example above	contoh di atas
adj	absent	tiada
adv	absolutely	sepenuhnya
n	accent	aksen
v	accept	terima
adj	acceptable	dapat diterima
n	accident	kecelakaan
adj	accidental	kebetulan
v	accompany	menemani
n	account	rekening
v	ache	nyeri
v	achieve	capai
n	achievement	prestasi
prep	across	seberang
v	act	lakon
n	activity	kegiatan
n	actor	pelaku
v	add	tambah
n	addition	tambahan
n	address	alamat
n	adjective	adjektiva
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	aku
v	2. allow to enter	mengizinkan masuk
v	adopt (take on)	terap
n	adult	dewasa
n	advantage	kelebihan
n	adventure	pengalaman yang baru dan penuh peristiwa
n	adverb	adverba
n	advice	nasihat
n	aerobics	aerobik
n	aeroplane	pesawat terbang
v	afford	mampu
adj	afraid	takut
prep	after	sesudah
n	afternoon	siang
adv	afterwards	kemudian

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	sekali lagi
	against	
prep	1. next to	sebelah
prep	2. anti	menentang
n	age	usia
adv	ago	lalu
v	agree	setuju
	aid	
n	1. help	bantuan
v	2. help	bantu
v	aim (try)	coba
n	air	udara
n	airport	bandar udara
adj	all (every)	semua
v	allow	mengizinkan
adv	alone	seorang diri
adv	aloud	dengan suara
n	alphabet	abjad
adv	already	telah
adv	also (too)	juga
conj	although	meskipun
adv	altogether	sekaligus
adv	always	selalu
prt v	am * see be	
n	ambulance	ambulans
n	amount	jumlah
n	amphibian	amfibi
v	analyse (study)	analisis
conj	and	dan
n	angle (mathematical usage)	sudut
adj	angry	marah
n	animal	hewan
n	ankle	pergelangan kaki
adj	annual	tahunan
	answer	
n	1. reply	jawaban
v	2. reply	jawab
adj	any	lagi
adv	anymore	lagi
pron	anyone	siapa pun
pron	anything	apa-apa
adv	apart (separate)	terpisah
n	apology	permintaan maaf
v	appear (come into view)	muncul
n	apple	apel
n	appointment	janji
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	luas
v	argue	berdebat

argument – autumn

n	argument	argumentasi
v	arise	timbul
n	arm (part of body)	lengan
n	army	tentara
prep	around	keliling
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	atur
v	2. make plans	atur
v	arrest (take into custody)	tahan
v	arrive	tiba
n	arrow	panah
n	art	seni
n	artist	seniman/seniwati
adv	as (to such a degree)	seperti
n	ash	abu
adj	ashamed	malu
v	ask	tanya
v	assemble	kumpul
n	assembly	perkumpulan
n	assignment (for school)	tugas
v	assist	bantu
n	assistant	pembantu
prep	at	di
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	atletik
phrase	athletics carnival	pesta atletik
n	atom	atom
v	attach	cantum
	attack	
n	1. fight	serangan
v	2. fight	serang
	attempt	
n	1. try	coba
v	2. try	coba
v	attend	hadir
n	attendance	kehadiran
n	attention	perhatian
v	attract	tarik
adj	attractive	menarik
n	aunt	bibi
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	Australia
adj	Australian	Australia
n	Australian flag	bendera Australia
n	Australiana	Australiana
n	author	pengarang
n	autumn	musim gugur

average – basketball

n	average	rata-rata
adj	1. arithmetical mean	biasa
v	2. ordinary	cegah
adj	avoid	sadar
adv	awake	jauh
prep	away	jauh dari
adj	away from	buruk
pt v	awful	
n	awoke *see awake	
n	axe	kapak
B		
n	baby	bayi
n	back	
adv	1. body part	punggung
phrase	2. opposite front	belakang
n	3. give it back	mengembalikan
n	backbone	tulang punggung
n	background	latar belakang
n	backpack	ransel
n	backyard	kebun belakang
adj	bad	buruk
n	badminton	bulu tangkis
n	bag	tas
v	bake	bakar
v	balance	mengimbangkan
n	balcony	balkon
adj	bald	botak
n	ball	bola
colloq phr	1. toy	bersenang-senang
n	2. have a ball (good time)	balon
n	balloon	pisang
n	banana	kelompok musik
n	band (music group)	gelang
n	bangle	bank
n	bank	
n	bar	bar
v	1. place to drink	larang
n	2. stop from something	batang besi
n	3. metal rod	pemanggang
n	barbecue	
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	
adj	bare	terbuka
n	barrier	rintangan
n	base (bottom)	dasar
n	basin (wash)	baskom
n	basket	bakul
n	basketball	bola basket

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	lapangan bola basket
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	pemukul
n	2. animal	kelelawar
n	bath	mandi
n	bathroom	kamar mandi
n	battle	pertempuran
n	bay (inlet)	teluk
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	jadi
n	beach	pantai
n	beach towel	tuala pantai
n	beach umbrella	payung pantai
n	beak	paruh
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	sinaran
n	2. wooden plank	balok
n	bean	kacang
n	beard	jenggot
	beat	
v	1. win	mengalahkan
v	2. hit	pukul
n	3. rhythm	irama
adj	beautiful	cantik
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	karena
v	become	menjadi
n	bed	ranjang
n	bedroom	kamar tidur
n	bee	lebah
n	beef	daging sapi
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	mulai
n	beginner	pemula
v	behave	berkelakuan
n	behaviour	kelakuan
prep	behind	belakang
n	bell	lonceng
v	belong	dipunyai
n	belt	tali pinggang
n	bench	bangku
v	bend	membengkokkan
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	terbaik
v	bet	bertaruh
adj	better	lebih baik
prep	between	antara
n	bicycle	sepeda
v	bid	menawar

big – boat

adj	big	besar
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	uang kertas
n	2. account	tagihan
n	3. of a bird	paruh
n	bird	burung
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	kelahiran
phrase	2. date of birth	tanggal lahir
n	birthday	hari lahir
n	biscuit	biskuit
	bit	
n	1. small piece	secebir
phrase	2. a little bit	sedikit
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	gigit
adj	black (colour)	hitam
n	blackboard	papan tulis
n	blade	mata pisau
	blame	
n	1. censure	tuduhan
v	2. lay responsibility with	menyalahkan
adj	blank	kosong
n	blanket	selimut
v	bleed	berdarah
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	buta
n	2. window covering	tirai
n	blindness	kebutaan
	block	
n	1. child's toy	blok
v	2. stop from doing something	menghalang
phrase	3. a block away	satu blok dari sini
phrase	4. block of flats	sebuah blok rumah susun
adj	blond	pirang
n	blood	darah
adj	bloody	berdarah
	blow	
n	1. hit	pukulan
v	2. pertaining to wind	tiup
phr v	3. blow up	meniup
	blue	
adj	1. colour	biru
colloq	2. sad	sedih
n	board (stiff material)	papan
n	board game	mainan papan
n	boat	perahu

body – break

n	body	badan
v	boil	didih
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	huruf tebal
adj	2. daring	berani
n	bomb	bom
n	bone	tulang
n	book	buku
n	bookshelf	rak buku
n	boomerang	bumerang
	boot	
n	1. of car	tempat barang mobil
n	2. footwear	bot
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	perbatasan
n	2. edge	pinggir
adj	bored	bosan
adj	boring	membosankan
v	borrow	pinjam
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	majikan
v	2. tell what to do	memberi perintah
adj	both	kedua
v	bother	peduli
n	bottle	botol
	bottom	
n	1. body part	bawah
n	2. lower edge	bawah
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	pantul
n	bowl	mangkuk
n	box	kotak
n	boy	anak laki-laki
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	otak
	branch	
n	1. of tree	cabang
v	2. separate	berpisah
n	brassiere	kutang
adj	brave	berani
adv	bravely	dengan berani
n	bread	roti
n	breadth	lebar
	break	
n	1. pause	berhenti
v	2. opposite of fix	merusakkan
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	rusak (mis. mobil)
phr v	4. break down (as health)	gangguan (mis. kesehatan)

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	bongkar (mis. rumah)
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	selesai (untuk liburan)
n	breakfast	sarapan pagi
n	breath	napas
v	breathe	bernapas
v	breed	biak
n	brick	batu bata
n	bridge	jembatan
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	cerah
adj	2. clever	pintar
v	brighten	mencerahkan
adj	brilliant	brilian
v	bring	bawa
adj	broad	lebar
n	broccoli	brokoli
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	bangkrut
phrase	broken arm	tangan patah
n	brother	adik/kakak laki-laki
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	sikat
n	bucket	ember
v	build	bangun
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	bola lampu
n	bullet	peluru
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	penggertak
v	2. harass	gertak
	bunch	
n	1. group	kelompok
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	karang bunga
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	kebakaran
v	2. be on fire	bakar
v	burst	pecah
v	bury	tanam
n	bus	bus
	bush	
n	1. outback	pedalaman
n	2. small tree	pohon kecil
	business	
n	1. company	perusahaan
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	jangan masuk campur
n	bus stop	halte bus

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break	pecah
n	2. female body part	payudara
adj	busy	sibuk
conj	but	tetapi
n	butcher	jagal
n	button	kancing
v	buy	beli
prep	by	sebelah
C		
n	cabbage	kol
n	cable	kabel
n	cafe	kafe
n	cage	sangkar
n	cake	kue
v	calculate	hitung
n	calculator	kalkulator
n	calendar	kalender
	call	
v	1. name	panggil
n	2. as for phone	panggilan
phr v	3. call for	memanggil
phr v	4. call off	membatalkan
phr v	5. call out	berteriak
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	damai
phr v	2. calm down	santai
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	tustel
v	camp	kemah
	can	
v	1. able to	bisa
n	2. steel container	kaleng
n	candle	lilin
n	canteen (tuck shop)	kantin
	cap	
n	1. headwear	topi
n	2. top	penutup
	capital	
n	1. important location	ibu kota
phrase	2. capital letter	huruf besar
n	capsicum	lada
n	capsule	kapsul
n	captain	kaptan
n	car	mobil
n	card	kartu
n	cardboard	karton

care – chalk

v	care	peduli
adj	careful	hati-hati
adv	carefully	dengan hati-hati
n	carnival	karnival
n	carrot	wortel
	carry	
v	1. take	bawa
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	meneruskan
	case	
n	1. bag	tas
phrase	2. just in case	kalau-kalau
n	cash	uang kontan
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	kaset audio
phrase	2. video cassette	kaset video
	cast	
n	1. of a play	para pelaku
v	2. throw	lempar
n	castle	kastel
adj	casual	sambil lalu
n	cat	kucing
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	naik kereta api
phrase	2. catch a cold	terkena pilek
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	mengerti
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	sampai
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	sebab
v	2. make happen	menyebabkan
n	cave	gua
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	plafon
n	cell	sel
n	cent	sen
adj	central	pusat
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	unit pemrosesan pusat
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	centre	pusat
n	century	darsawarsa
n	cereal	biji-bijian
n	ceremony	upacara
adj	certain	tertentu
adv	certainly	tentu saja
n	chain (jewellery)	kalung
n	chair	kursi
n	chalk	kapur

chance – cigarette

n	chance	kemungkinan
	change	
n	1. money	uang kembali
v	2. alter	ubah
phrase	3. change one's mind	mengubah pikiran
phrase	4. change clothes	mengganti pakaian
adj	changeable	dapat diganti
n	change room	ruang ganti pakaian
n	channel	saluran
n	chapter	bab
n	character (literary)	watak
	charge	
n	1. cost	biaya
v	2. as for battery	mengisi
phr v	3. in charge	bertugas
v	chase	kejar
adj	cheap	murah
v	cheat	tipu
v	check	periksa
n	cheek (body part)	pipi
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	nakal
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	menggembirakan
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	bersorak
n	chemist	apoteker
n	cheque	cek
n	cherry	ceri
n	chess	catur
n	chest	dada
n	chewing gum	permen karet
	chicken	
n	1. animal	ayam
colloq	2. not brave	pengecut
n	child	anak
adj	childish	kekanak-kanakan
n	chin	dagu
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	kentang goreng
n	2. cold crisps	kentang goreng
n	chocolate	cokelat
n	choir	kor
v	choose	pilih
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	potong
v	2. cut	potongan
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	gereja
n	cigarette	rokok

cinema – coin

n	cinema	bioskop
n	circle	lingkaran
adj	circular	bundar
n	circumference	keliling
n	city	kota
	claim	
n	1. assertion	tuntutan
v	2. assert	tuntut
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	dentuman
v	2. show appreciation	tepuk tangan
n	class (group of students)	kelas
n	classmate	rekan kelas
n	classroom	ruang kelas
phrase	classroom block	blok ruang kelas
n	claw	cakar
n	clay	lempung
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	membersihkan
adj	2. opposite dirty	bersih
adj	clear	jelas
adj	clever	pandai
n	cliff	tebing gunung
v	climb	daki
v	cling	paut
n	clock	jam
	close	
v	1. shut	tutup
adj	2. near	dekat
adj	closed	tutup
n	cloth	kain
n	clothes	pakaian
n	clothes line	jemuran
n	clothing	pakaian
n	cloud	awan
adj	cloudy	mendung
	club	
n	1. group of people	klub
n	2. implement	belantan
n	clue	petunjuk
n	coal	batu bara
n	coast	pinggir pantai
adj	coastal	pinggir pantai
n	coat	jas
n	cockatoo	kakaktua
n	coconut	kelapa
n	coffee	kopi
n	coin	uang logam

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness	pilek
adj	2. opposite hot	dingin
adj	cold-blooded	berdarah dingin
n	collar	kerah
v	collect	kumpul
n	collection	koleksi
n	college	perguruan tinggi
	colour	
n	1. hue	warna
v	2. make colourful	mewarnai
adj	colourful	berwarna-warna
	comb	
n	1. hair accessory	sisir
v	2. do one's hair	menyisir
	come	
v	1. move towards	datang
phr v	2. come from	datang dari
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	timbul (mis. matahari)
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	Ayo!
adj	comfortable	nyaman
n	comic	komik
n	comic strip	komik
v	command	perintah
adj	common	biasa
n	commonsense	akal
n	communication	komunikasi
n	community	masyarakat
n	compact disc	cakram padat
n	company (business)	perusahaan
v	compare	banding
n	compass	kompas
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	jangka
v	compete	saing
n	competition	saingan
v	complain	keluh
n	complaint	keluhan
	complete	
v	1. finish	menyelesaikan
adj	2. finished	selesai
v	complicate	merumitkan
adj	complicated	rumit
n	complication	kerumitan
n	composer	penggubah
n	composition	karangan
n	computer	komputer
n	concern	keprihatinan

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	prihatin
n	concert	konser
n	condition	keadaan
n	cone (geometrical shape)	kerucut
v	confuse	menyesatkan
v	congratulate	mengucapkan selamat
v	connect	hubung
n	connection	hubungan
adj	conscious	sadar
v	consider	anggap
phr v	consist of	terdiri dari
n	consonant	konsonan
v	contain	berisi
n	container	pembungkus
n	contents (as of a book)	isi
v	continue	meneruskan
	contrast	
n	1. difference	perbedaan
v	2. find differences	mempbandingkan
v	control	kontrol
n	conversation	percakapan
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	narapidana
v	2. find guilty of a crime	dinyatakan bersalah
v	cook	tukang masak
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	dingin
colloq	2. trendy	mengikuti mode
	copy	
n	1. imitation	tiruan
v	2. imitate	tiru
n	corner	pojok
	correct	
v	1. make right	membetulkan
adj	2. right	betul
n	corridor	koridor
v	cost	berharga
n	cotton	katun
n	cotton wool	kapas
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	batuk
v	2. expel air from the lungs	batuk
n	council	dewan
n	counsellor	konselor
	country	
n	1. political division	negara
n	2. opposite city	daerah luar kota
n	couple	pasangan

courage – crush

n	courage	keberanian
adj	courageous	gagah
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	kursus
n	2. way to go	jalan
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	tentu saja
n	court (as tennis court)	lapangan (mis. tenis)
n	cousin	sepupu
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	kulit
v	2. put cover on something	tutup
n	coward	pengecut
n	crab	ketam
v	crack	rekah
	craft	
n	1. vessel	kapal
n	2. handiwork	kerajinan tangan
	crash	
n	1. collision	penabrakan
v	2. shatter	hancur
adj	crazy	gila
n	creature	makhluk
n	creek	anak sungai
v	creep	rayap
n	crescent (shape)	sabit
	cricket	
n	1. insect	jangkrik
n	2. sport	kriket
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	penjahat
adj	2. against the law	pidana
n	crocodile	buaya
adj	crooked	bengkok
n	crops	tanaman
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	tanda silang
adj	2. angry	marah
v	3. move from one side to another	menyeberang
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	mencoret
n	crossword	teka-teki silang
n	crowd	gerombolan
adj	crowded	sesak
adj	cruel	kejam
	crush	
v	1. flatten	hempap
colloq	2. a liking for someone	keinginan terhadap seseorang

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	jeritan
v	2. weep	menangis
n	cube	kubus
n	cucumber	mentimum
n	cupboard	lemari
v	cure	menyembuhkan
adj	curious	ingin tahu
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	keriting
v	2. form curls	mengeriting
n	currency (money)	mata uang
	current	
adj	1. topical	mutakhir
n	2. moving water	arus
n	curtain	gorden
n	curve	lentur
n	custom	adat
n	customer	pelanggan
v	cut	potong
adj	cute	mungil
	cycle	
v	1. ride	naik sepeda
n	2. circular event	siklus
n	cylinder	silinder
D		
abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	harian
	damage	
n	1. injury	luka
v	2. cause injury	melukai
adj	damp	lembab
n	dampier (type of bread)	sejenis roti
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	acara tari-menari
v	2. rhythmical movement	menari
n	danger	bahaya
adj	dangerous	berbahaya
adj	daring	berani
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	gelap
adj	2. opposite fair	hitam
n	darkness	kegelapan

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	tanggal
n	2. fruit	kurma
n	daughter	anak perempuan
n	day	hari
adj	dead	mati
adj	deaf	tuli
	deal	
n	1. amount	jumlah
v	2. give out	memberi
n	death	kematian
n	debt	utang
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	dekomposisi
v	2. rot	reput
v	deceive	tipu
v	decide	memutuskan
n	decimal	desimal
n	decision	keputusan
n	deck (of house)	serambi
v	declare	menyatakan
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	pengurangan
v	2. become smaller in number	berkurang
adj	deep	dalam
	defeat	
n	1. loss	kekalahan
v	2. beat	mengalahkan
v	define	mendefinisikan
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	derajat
n	2. amount	tingkat
	delay	
n	1. hold up	penundaan
v	2. put off till later	menunda
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	toko delikates
n	delight	kenikmatan
adj	delightful	nikmat
v	deliver	 kirim
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	tuntutan
v	2. ask for with authority	menuntut
v	demonstrate	tunjuk
n	demonstration	demonstrasi
n	dentist	dokter gigi
v	depend	bergantung
adj	dependable	dapat dipercayai

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	tanggung
n	depth	kedalaman
v	descend	turun
v	describe	menggambarkan
n	description	deskripsi
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	gurun
v	2. leave	meninggalkan
v	deserve	layak
	desire	
n	1. longing	keinginan
v	2. wish for	ingin
n	desk	meja
v	destroy	memusnahkan
n	destruction	kemusnahan
	detail	
n	1. minute part	perincian
v	2. describe fully	memerinci
n	detective	detektif
n	detention (pertaining to school)	detensi
v	dial	memutar
n	diameter	diameter
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	intan
adj	2. shape	belah ketupat
n	diary	buku harian
n	dictionary	kamus
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	didgeridoo
v	die	mati
n	diet	gizi
adj	different	berlainan
adj	difficult	sulit
v	dig	gali
n	dingo	dingo
n	dinner	makan malam
n	dinosaur	dinosaur
n	direction	arah
n	dirt	kotoran
adj	dirty	kotor
v	disagree	tidak setuju
n	disagreement	perselisihan
n	disc (round, flat object)	cakram
n	disco	disko
v	discover	menemukan
n	discovery	penemuan
v	discuss	bincang
n	discussion	perbincangan

disease – drop

n	disease	penyakit
n	dish	sajian
n	dishwasher (appliance)	pencuci piring
n	disk (of computers)	cakram
n	disk drive	pemandu cakram
v	dislike	tidak menyukai
v	dismiss	mengabaikan
n	distance	jarak
v	disturb	mengacau
v	dive	terjun
v	divide	bagi
n	division	pembagian
v	divorce	perceraian
	do	
v	1. perform	buat
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	Apa pekerjaannya?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	Apa kabar?
n	doctor	dokter
n	document	dokumen
n	dog	anjing
n	dollar	dolar
n	door	pintu
v	double	ganda dua
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	ketidakpastian
v	2. hesitate to believe	sangkal
v	drag	eret
n	dragon	naga
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	lukis
n	drawer	laci
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	mimpi
v	2. imagine	berkhayal
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	gaun
v	2. to put on clothing	mengenakan pakaian
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	minuman
v	2. swallow liquid	minum
v	drive	mengemudikan
n	driveway	jalan samping
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	tetes
v	2. let fall	menjatuhkan

drought – email

n	drought	kemarau
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	hanyut
n	drug	narkotik
n	drum	gendang
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	mabuk
adj	dry	kering
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb	bodoh
prep	during	ketika
	dust	
n	1. dirt	debu
v	2. clean of dirt	menyapu debu
n	duster	penghapus
n	duty (something you must do)	tugas
E		
n	eagle	elang
n	ear	telinga
adj	early	awal
v	earn	peroleh
n	earring	anting-anting
n	earth	bumi
n	east	timur
adj	easy	mudah
v	eat	makan
n	echidna	ekidna
n	edge	sisi
v	edit	sunting
n	education	pendidikan
n	effect	kesan
n	effort	usaha
n	egg	telur
adj	either	apakah
n	elastic	elastik
n	elbow	siku
	elder	
adj	1. older than	lebih tua
n	2. older person	orang lanjut usia
n	election	pemilihan
n	electrician	montir listrik
n	electricity	listrik
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	surat email
v	2. send an Internet letter	irim email

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	memalukan
adj	embarrassed	malu
n	emergency	darurat
n	emigrant	emigran
n	emotion	emosi
v	employ	mengangkat
n	employee	pekerja
n	employer	majikan
n	employment	pekerjaan
adj	empty	kosong
n	emu	emu
v	encourage	menggalakkan
	end	
n	1. termination	akhir
v	2. finish	mengakhiri
n	enemy	musuh
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	sibuk
adj	2. soon to be married	bertunangan
n	engine	mesin
v	enjoy	menikmati
adj	enormous	besar sekali
adj	enough	cukup
v	enquire	tanya
v	enter	masuk
v	entertain	hibur
n	entertainment	hiburan
n	entrance	pintu masuk
n	entry	masuk
n	envelope	amplop
n	environment	lingkungan
adj	equal	sama
n	equator	khatulistiwa
n	equipment	peralatan
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	pelarian
v	2. get away	melarikan diri
adv	even (divisible by two)	genap
n	evening	sore
n	event	acara
adj	every	setiap
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	ujian
	example	
n	1. illustration	contoh
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	excellent	cemerlang

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	pertukaran
v	2. give up for an equivalent	tukar
v	excite	menggairahkan
adj	excited	gairah
n	excitement	kegairahan
adj	exciting	menggairahkan
n	excursion	kunjungan
	excuse	
n	1. justification	alasan
v	2. pardon	memaafkan
int	3. Excuse me!	Permisi!
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	gerak badan
n	2. class work	latihan
n	3. exercise book	buku latihan
	exit	
n	1. way out	jalan keluar
v	2. go out	keluar
v	expect	harap
adj	expensive	mahal
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	pengalaman
v	2. undergo	mengalami
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	percobaan
v	2. try something	mencoba
v	explain	menjelaskan
n	explanation	penjelasan
v	explode	ledak
v	explore	jelajah
	express	
adj	1. fast	ekspres
v	2. say	ungkap
	expression	
n	1. on face	air muka
n	2. in words	ungkapan
adj	extra	tambahan
n	eye	mata
n	eyebrow	alis mata
F		
	face	
n	1. part of body	muka
phrase	2. face the front	menghadap ke depan
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	Terima saja!
n	fact	fakta
n	factory	pabrik

fade – fence

v	fade	pudar
v	fail	gagal
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	kabur
v	2. become unconscious	pingsan
	fair	
adj	1. just	adil
adj	2. light	cerah
adv	fairly (quite)	agak
n	fairy	bidadari
v	fall	jatuh
adj	false	palsu
adj	familiar	biasa
	family	
n	1. kin	saudara
n	2. family tree	keluarga
adj	famous	terkenal
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	peminat
n	2. equipment to blow air	kipas
adj	far	jauh
n	fare (cost for trip)	biaya
n	farm	ladang
n	fashion	mode
adj	fashionable	mengikuti mode
	fast	
adv	1. quick	cepat
adv	2. forward in time	singkat
v	3. go without food	puasa
v	fasten	mengancingkan
adj	fat	gemuk
n	father	bapak
n	fault	salah
n	favour	pertolongan
adj	favourite	favorit
n	fax	faksimile
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	ketakutan
v	2. be afraid	takut
n	feather	bulu
v	feed	memberi makan
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	rasa
v	2. touch	rasa
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	betina
n	fence	pagar

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	feri
n	festival	festival
n	fever	demam
adj	few	beberapa
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	lapangan
n	2. open land	padang
adj	fierce	garang
	fight	
n	1. battle	pertarungan
v	2. engage in battle	bertarung
	figure	
n	1. number	angka
n	2. person	bentuk badan
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	mengerti
v	fill	isi
n	film	film
adj	final	terakhir
v	find	cari
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	cuaca baik
adj	2. opposite thick	halus
adj	3. well (healthy)	sehat
n	finger	jari
	finish	
n	1. end point	akhir
v	2. end	selesai
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	pecat
v	2. shoot	tembak
n	3. something burning	api
n	fireworks	bunga api
adv	first	pertama
n	first aid	P3K
	fish	
n	1. water creature	ikan
v	2. catch fish	memancing
n	fishing rod	pancing
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	sehat
n	2. size	tepat
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	tepat
v	fix	memperbaiki
n	flag	bendera
n	flame	nyala
n	flash (bright light)	cahaya
adj	flashing	kelip

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling	rumah susun
adj	2. shape	leper
n	flavour	rasa
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	penerbangan
v	float	terapung
n	flood	banjir
	floor	
n	1. part of a room	lantai
n	2. level of a building	lantai
n	floppy disk	floppy disk
v	flow	alir
n	flower	bunga
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect	lalat
v	2. move through the air	terbang
n	fog (weather condition)	kabut
adj	foggy	berkabut
v	fold	lipat
n	folder	berkas
v	follow	ikut
n	font	fon
n	food	makanan
n	fool	tolol
adj	foolish	bodoh
n	foot	kaki
n	football	sepak bola
n	footwear	sepatu
	for	
phrase	1. for us	untuk kami/kita
phrase	2. for NSW	untuk NSW
phrase	3. for \$5	untuk \$5
	force	
n	1. strength	tenaga
v	2. impose on	paksa
adj	foreign (not native)	asing
n	foreigner	orang asing
n	forest	hutan
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	lupa
v	forgive	memaafkan
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	garpu
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in	formulir
v	2. make	membentuk

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	bentuk
n	fortnight	dua minggu
adj	fortunate	beruntung
adv	fortunately	untung
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	harta kekayaan
n	2. luck	tuah
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	pancuran
n	fraction	pecahan
n	frame	bingkai
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	gratis
adj	2. unoccupied	kosong
v	3. let go	membebaskan
n	freedom	kebebasan
v	freeze	beku
n	freezer (appliance)	pembeku
adj	frequent	sering
adj	fresh	segar
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	sahabat
adj	friendly	ramah
n	fright	kejutan
v	frighten	menakuti
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	dari Sydney
phrase	2. from my grandmother	dari nenek saya
phrase	3. from \$10	dari \$10
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	depan
prep	2. in front of	depan
n	front door	pintu depan
n	front steps	tangga depan
v	frown	kerut
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	buah
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	penuh
adj	2. not hungry	kenyang
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	titik
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	kesenangan
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	ejek
n	funeral	pemakaman

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	lucu
adj	2. strange	aneh
n	fur	bulu
n	furniture	perabot
adj	further	lebih jauh
n	future	masa depan
G		
v	gamble	judi
n	game	permainan
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	jurang
n	garage (of house)	garasi
n	garden	kebun
n	garlic	dasun
n	gas	gas
n	gate	pintu gerbang
v	gather	kumpul
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	riang
adj	2. homosexual	homoseksual
n	gender	kelamin
	general	
adj	1. usual	biasa
n	2. rank in army	jenderal
adv	generally	pada umumnya
n	generosity	kemurahan hati
adj	generous	murah hati
adj	gentle	lemah lembut
	get	
v	1. become	jadi
v	2. receive	terima
v	3. possess	punya
v	4. arrive	sampai
v	5. obtain	dapat
phr v	6. get on with (like)	senang
phr v	7. get out (leave)	pergi
phr v	8. get together (meet)	temu
phr v	9. get up (arise)	bangun
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	buang
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	raksasa
adj	2. very big	raksasa
n	gift	hadiah
n	girl	perempuan

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	beri
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	serah
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	serah
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	edar
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	serah
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	berhenti
adj	glad	bangga
	glass	
n	1. window material	kaca
n	2. drinking vessel	gelas
n	glasses (for eyesight)	kaca mata
n	glove	sarung tangan
	go	
v	1. move	pergi
phrase	2. go by bus	naik bus
phrase	3. go out with	keluar bersama
phr v	4. go wrong	tidak mendatangkan hasil yang diharapkan
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	meneruskan
phr v	6. go well	berhasil
phr v	7. go over (check)	periksa
phr v	8. go through (check)	periksa
phr v	9. go after (chase)	kejar
n	god	tuhan
n	gold	emas
adj	golden	emas
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	baik
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	sayur-sayuran baik untuk anda
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	Selamat!
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	Selamat sore
int	5. Goodbye	Sampai jumpa
int	6. Good day (greeting)	Selamat siang
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	Selamat pagi
int	8. Good night (farewell)	Selamat malam
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	kebaikan
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	Astaga!
n	goods	barang-barang
n	gossip	kabar angin
pt v	got *see get	
v	govern	memerintah
n	government	pemerintahan
n	governor	gubernur
v	grab	rampas
adv	gradually	pelan
n	grain	butir padi

grand – habit

adj	grand	agung
n	grandchild	cucu
n	granddaughter	cucu perempuan
n	grandfather	kakek
n	grandmother	nenek
n	grandparent	kakek nenek
n	grandson	cucu laki-laki
n	grape	anggur
n	graph	graf
n	grass	rumput
adj	grateful	berterima kasih
n	grave	kubur
adj	great	besar
n	greed	ketamakan
adj	greedy	tamak
adj	green	hijau
v	greet	sapa
n	greeting	sapaan
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	abu-abu
n	grief	duka cita
v	grieve	bersedih hati
v	grill (cooking)	panggang
	gross	
adj	1. total	kotor
colloq	2. disgusting	jijik
	ground	
n	1. earth	tanah
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	bawah
n	group	kelompok
phrase	group of students	sekelompok pelajar
v	grow	tumbuh
n	grown-up	dewasa
v	guard	penjaga
n	guardian	wasit
v	guess	tebak
n	guest	tamu
	guide	
n	1. leader	pemandu
v	2. show the way	pandu
n	guilt	kesalahan
adj	guilty	bersalah
n	guitar	gitar
n	gum tree	pohon gum
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	gimnasium
	H	
n	habit	kebiasaan

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	hujan batu es
n	hailstorm	ribut hujan es
n	hair	rambut
n	haircut	gaya rambut
adj	halal	halal
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	separo
phrase	2. half-past eight	setengah sembilan
n	hall	aula
n	hallway	ruang masuk
v	halve	separo
n	hamburger	roti perkedel
n	hammer	palu
	hand	
n	1. body part	tangan
n	2. hand-out	sedekah
phr v	3. hand in	serah
n	handbag	tas tangan
n	handball	bola tangan
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	pemegang
v	2. touch	pegang
adj	handsome	tampan
n	handwriting	tulisan tangan
	hang	
v	1. suspend	pecat
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	keluyur
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	pegang
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	memutuskan sambungan
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	Tunggu!
v	happen	terjadi
n	happiness	kegembiraan
adj	happy	gembira
n	harbour	pelabuhan
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	sulit
adj	2. not soft	keras
adv	hardly (rarely)	tidak sampai
v	harm	membahayakan
n	harvest	panen
n	hat	topi
v	hate	benci
	have	
v	1. own	punya
phrase	2. have a headache	mempunyai sakit kepala
phrase	3. have dinner	makan malam
phrase	4. have a hair cut	gunting rambut
phr v	5. have on (wear)	pakai

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	harus
pron	he	dia
	head	
n	1. body part	kepala
n	2. leader	kepala
n	headache	sakit kepala
n	heading (title)	judul
n	health	kesehatan
adj	healthy	sehat
n	heap (pile)	timbunan
v	hear	dengar
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	jantung
v	heat	
v	1. warm	memanaskan
n	2. warmth	kehangatan
n	heater (appliance)	penghangat
adj	heavy	berat
n	height	ketinggian
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	helikopter
int	hello	halo
	help	
n	1. aid	bantuan
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	swalayan
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	Di luar kuasa saya
adj	helpful	bermanfaat
n	hemisphere	hemisfer
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	tanya dia
phrase	2. her book	bukunya
adv	here	sini
n	hero	pahlawan
v	hesitate	keberatan
n	hexagon	heksagon
int	hi	apa kabar
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	sembunyi
	high	
adj	1. tall	tinggi
adj	2. as for musical note	nyaring
phrase	high-heeled shoe	sepatu bertumit tinggi
n	high school	sekolah menengah
n	hill	bukit
pron	him	dia
n	hip	pinggul
v	hire	sewa
pron	his	dia

history – however

n	history	sejarah
	hit	
v	1. strike	pukul
colloq	2. winner	hit
v	hitch-hike	bonceng
n	hobby	hobi
	hold	
v	1. grasp	pegang
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	pengadangan
n	3. hold-up (delay)	penundaan
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	Berhenti!
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	tunggu
n	hole	lubang
n	holiday	liburan
adj	hollow	berlubang
adj	holy	suci
n	home	rumah
adj	homesick	rindu
n	homework (school work you do at home)	pekerjaan rumah
n	honest	jujur
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	kail
v	2. catch	tangkap
	hope	
n	1. expectation	harapan
v	2. wish	harap
n	horizon	kaki langit
	horn	
n	1. animal part	tanduk
n	2. car part	klakson
adj	horrible	dahsyat
n	horror	kengerian
n	horse	kuda
n	hospital	rumah sakit
n	host	tuan rumah
n	hostel	asrama
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	hangat
colloq	2. very good	bagus sekali
n	hotel	hotel
n	hot-plate	kompur listrik
n	hour	jam
n	house	rumah
n	housework (domestic work)	tugas rumah
	how	
adv	1. in what way	bagaimana
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	mengapa
conj	however	namun

huge – industry

adj	huge	sangat besar
	human	
adj	1. of people	manusia
n	2. human being	manusia
n	humour	humor
pt v	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	lapar
v	hunt	buru
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	gegas
colloq phr	2. hurry up	cepat
	hurt	
v	1. injure	melukai
adj	2. wounded	terluka
n	hut	pondok
I		
pron	I	saya
n	ice	es
n	ice-cream	eskrim
adj	ideal	ideal
conj	if	jika
adj	ill	sakit
adj	illegal	gelap
n	illness	penyakit
n	illustration	ilustrasi
v	imagine	membayangkan
adj	immediate	segera
adv	immediately	segera
n	immigrant	imigran
adj	important	penting
adj	impossible	mustahil
v	improve	meningkatkan
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	dalam
phrase	2. in Australia	di Australia
phrase	3. in January	pada bulan Januari
phrase	4. in English	dalam bahasa Inggris
phrase	5. in pencil	dengan pensil
phrase	6. in love	jatuh cinta
phrase	7. in danger	dalam bahaya
phrase	8. in time (not late)	pada waktunya
v	include	termasuk
n	income	penghasilan
adj	incorrect	salah
v	increase	meningkatkan
n	index	indeks
adj	indoor	dalam rumah/gedung
n	industry	industri

infect – is

v	infect	jangkit
n	infection	infeksi
v	influence	pengaruh
n	influenza	influenza
v	inform	beri tahu
n	information	informasi
prep	in front of	depan
v	inhabit	huni
n	inhabitant	penghuni
	initial	
adj	1. first	pertama
n	2. first letter of name	huruf awal
n	injection	injeksi
v	injure	mencederai
n	injury	kecederaan
adj	inner	dalam
adj	innocent	tidak bersalah
n	insect	serangga
v	insert	sisip
prep	inside	dalam
v	insist	meminta dengan tegas
	instant	
n	1. moment	saat
adj	2. immediate	segera
adv	instead	sebaliknya
v	instruct	memerintah
n	instruction	perintah
n	instrument (musical)	alat musik
n	insurance	asuransi
adj	intelligent	pandai
v	intend	bertujuan
n	interest	minat
adj	interested	berminat
adj	interesting	menarik
n	Internet	Internet
v	interrupt	menyela
n	intersection	persimpangan
n	interview	wawancara
prep	into	ke dalam
v	introduce	memperkenalkan
n	introduction (of a book)	kata pengantar
v	invent	menciptakan
n	invitation	undangan
v	invite	mengundang
	iron	
n	1. metal	besi
n	2. household appliance	setrika
v	3. as for clothing	menyetrika
prt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	pulau
	it	
pron	1. subject	-nya
pron	2. object	-nya
pron	its (possessive)	-nya
J		
n	jacket	jaket
n	jail	penjara
n	jar	kendi
adj	jealous	iri hati
n	jeans	celana jin
n	jet	jet
n	jewel	permata
n	jewellery	barang perhiasan
n	job	pekerjaan
v	jog	melakukan jogging
n	jogger	orang yang melakukan jogging
	join	
v	1. unite	bergabung
v	2. as a club	ikut serta
adj	joint	bersama
n	joke	lelucon
n	journey	perjalanan
n	joy	kegirangan
	judge	
n	1. person in court	hakim
v	2. make a decision about	menentukan
n	judgment	keputusan
n	judo	judo
n	juice	sari buah
v	jump	lompat
n	jumper (clothing)	sweter
	just	
adv	1. only	hanya
adj	2. fair	adil
K		
n	kangaroo	kanguru
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	pegang
phr v	2. keep away	menjauhi
phr v	3. keep going	berterusan
phr v	4. keep out	dilarang masuk
phr v	5. keep up	meneruskan
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	Guru mengurung kami
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	kunci
n	keyboard	papan tombol

keyring – large

n	keyring	gelang kunci
n	keyword	kata penting
v	kick	tendang
colloq	kid (child)	anak
v	kill	bunuh
n	killer	pembunuh
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	baik hati
n	2. type	jenis
n	kindness	kebaikan hati
n	king	raja
v	kiss	cium
n	kitchen	dapur
n	knee	lutut
v	kneel	melutut
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	pisau
v	knit	merajut
n	knob	knop
v	knock	ketuk
n	knot	simpul
	know	
v	1. understand	tahu
v	2. be acquainted with	kenal
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	beri tahu
n	koala	koala
n	kookaburra	kukabura
L		
abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	label
n	laboratory	laboratorium
n	labour	perburuhan
v	lack	kurang
n	lad	kacung
n	ladder	tangga
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	danau
n	lamp	lampu
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	daratan
n	2. country	negara
v	3. as for plane	mendarat
n	language	bahasa
	lap	
n	1. body part	pangkuan
n	2. distance in a pool	putaran
adj	large	besar

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	terakhir
v	2. endure	tahan
adv	lastly	terakhir
adj	late (opposite of early)	terlambat
adv	lately	baru-baru ini
adv	later	kemudian
v	laugh	tertawa
n	laughter	ketawa
n	laundry	penatu
n	law	hukum
n	lawn	halaman rumput
n	lawyer	pengacara
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	bertelur
v	2. put	meletakkan
adj	lazy	malas
	lead	
v	1. go first	memimpin
n	2. holder for a dog	pengikat anjing
n	leader	pemimpin
n	leadership	kepemimpinan
n	leaf	daun
v	leak	bocor
	lean	
v	1. incline	bersandar
adj	2. thin	kurus
v	leap	lompat
n	leap year	tahun kabisat
v	learn	belajar
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	paling kurang
n	leather	kulit
	leave	
v	1. separate from	meninggalkan
n	2. time off	cuti
phr v	3. leave alone	tinggalkan
phr v	4. leave on	biarkan
phr v	5. leave out	biarkan
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	kiri
adj	left-handed	kidal
n	leg	kaki
n	lemon	limau
v	lend	meminjamkan
n	length	kepanjangan
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	kurang

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	pelajaran
	let	
v	1. allow	mengizinkan
v	2. rent	menyewa
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	huruf
n	2. correspondence	surat
n	letterbox	kotak pos
n	lettuce	daun selada
adj	level	tingkat
n	liar	pembohong
n	library	perpustakaan
n	licence	surat izin
v	lick	jilat
n	lid	penutup
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	berbohong
phr v	2. lie down	berbaring
n	life	kehidupan
n	lifesaver	penyelamat bahaya tenggelam
	lift	
v	1. raise	angkat
n	2. elevator	lift
n	3. car ride	boncengan
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	terang
n	2. as for electric light	lampu
adj	3. not dark	cerah
adj	4. not heavy	ringan
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	penyala
n	lightning	kilat
	like	
v	1. be fond of	suka
prep	2. similar to	seperti
n	limit	batas
n	line	garis
n	lip	bibir
n	liquid	cairan
n	list	daftar
v	listen	dengar
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	sampah
adj	little	sedikit
	live	
v	1. exist	tinggal
adj	2. opposite of dead	hidup
n	living (job)	penghidupan
n	living room	ruang tamu
n	lizard	kadal

load – lunch

v	load	muat
n	lobster	udang karang
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	penduduk setempat
adj	2. pertaining to an area	setempat
n	location	lokasi
v	lock	mengunci
n	log (wood)	batang kayu
n	lolly	permen
adj	lonely	sepi
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	panjang
phr v	2. long for (want)	ingin
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	Berapa lama?
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	Berapa panjang?
phrase	5. long ago	lama sebelum ini
	look	
n	1. glance	pandang
phr v	2. look at	lihat
phr v	3. look after	jaga
phr v	4. look for	cari
phr v	5. look forward to	harap
phr v	6. look up to	hormat
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	menyerupai
adj	loose	longgar
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	hilang
v	2. opposite of win	kalah
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	ia kehilangan ibunya
n	loss	kehilangan
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	nasib
phrase	2. a lot of	banyak
adj	loud	keras
n	lounge room	ruang tamu
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	cinta
v	2. feel passionate	mencintai
adj	low	rendah
n	lower case	huruf kecil
adj	loyal	setia
n	luck	nasib
adj	lucky	bernasib baik
n	lump	bengkak
n	lunch	makan siang

machine – match

M

n	machine	mesin
	mad	
adj	1. angry	marah
adj	2. insane	gila
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	sangat mencintai
n	madam	nyonya
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	majalah
n	magic	sihir
n	magpie	burung murai
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	surat
v	2. send	 kirim
adj	main	utama
	make	
v	1. manufacture	buat
phrase	2. make the bed	mengemaskan
phrase	3. make friends	berteman
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	memulihkan hubungan
n	make-up	alat rias
adj	male	jantan
n	mammal	mamalia
n	man	pria
v	manage	kelola
n	manager	pimpinan
n	mandarin	jeruk garut
n	mango	mangga
n	manner (way)	cara
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	tata laku
v	manufacture	buat
adj	many	banyak
n	map	peta
n	margin (of a book)	pinggir halaman
n	marijuana	ganja
	mark	
v	1. correct	menandai
n	2. numerical value for work	angka
n	3. spot	tanda
n	market	pasar
n	marriage	pernikahan
v	marry	kawin
n	mat	tikar
	match	
v	1. suit	cocok
n	2. implement for lighting	mancis

mate – midday

n	3. game	pertandingan
n	mate (friend)	sahabat
n	material	bahan
n	mathematics	matematika
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	jasad
phrase	2. What's the matter?	Apa halnya?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	Penting sekali
v	may (allowed to)	boleh
adv	maybe	mungkin
pron	me	saya
n	meal	makanan
	mean	
v	1. intend	bertujuan
n	2. average	rata-rata
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	Itu bukan maksud saya (tidak sengaja)
n	meaning	arti
n	means (resources)	sumber
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	sementara itu
v	measure	ukur
n	measurement	ukuran
n	meat	daging
n	meat pie	pastel daging
n	mechanic	montir
n	medication	obat-obatan
n	medicine	obat
adj	medium	sedang
v	meet	jumpa
n	melon	semangka
v	melt	cair
n	member	anggota
v	memorise	hafal
n	memory	ingatan
v	mend	memperbaiki
adj	mental	mental
v	mention	sebut
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	menu
n	2. list on a computer	menu
n	mess	barang-barang yang berantakan
n	message	pesan
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	logam
n	method	metode
n	microscope	mikroskop
n	microwave (oven)	mikrogelombang
n	midday	tengah hari

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	pertengahan
n	2. centre	tengah
adj	middle-aged	usia menengah
n	midnight	tengah malam
	might	
v	1. express possibility	 mungkin
n	2. strength	kekuatan
n	migrant	migran
adj	mild	lemah
n	military	militer
n	milk	susu
n	milkbar	toko susu
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	kesadaran
phrase	2. Keep in mind	Ingatlah
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	Tidak apa-apa
phrase	4. I don't mind	Tidak apa-apa
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	Hati-hati
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	saya
n	2. underground excavation	tambang
n	mineral	mineral
n	minister (government)	menteri
prep	minus	minus
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	menit
adj	2. very small	kecil sekali
n	mirror	cermin
adj	miserable	sengsara
v	misplace	salah letak
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	nona
v	2. long for	rindu
v	3. opposite of hit	luput
adj	missing	hilang
n	Missus	Ibu
n	Mister	Bapak
n	mistake	kesalahan
v	misunderstand	salah paham
v	mix	campur
n	mixture	campuran
n	mobile phone	telepon selular
	model	
n	1. representation	contoh
n	2. person who shows clothes	model
adj	modern	modern
adj	modest	sederhana
adj	moist	lembab

moment – naked

n	moment	saat
n	money	uang
n	monitor (computer)	layar
n	month	bulan
n	mood (frame of mind)	suasana hati
n	moon	bulan
adj	moral	akhlak
adv	more	lebih
n	morning	pagi
n	mosque	mesjid
adj	most	kebanyakan
n	mother	ibu
n	motor	motor
n	motor bike	sepeda motor
n	motor scooter	skuter motor
	mouse	
n	1. animal	tikus
n	2. computer part	mouse
phrase	mouse button (computer)	tombol mouse
n	mousepad	alas mouse
n	moustache	kumis
n	mouth	mulut
v	move	gerak
n	movement	pergerakan
n	movie	film
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	Nona
adv	much	banyak
adj	multicultural	aneka budaya
n	multiplication	multiplikasi
v	multiply	kali
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	pembunuhan
v	2. kill unlawfully	bunuh
n	muscle	otot
n	mushroom	jamur
n	music	musik
v	must	mesti
pron	my	saya
n	mystery	misteri
N		
n	nag	omel
	nail	
n	1. body part	kuku
n	2. metal spike	paku
adj	naked	telanjang

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	nama
phrase	2. given name	nama kecil
phrase	3. family name	nama marga
adj	narrow	sempit
adj	nasty	buruk
n	nation	negara
adj	nationality	kewarganegaraan
adj	native	asli
	nature	
n	1. person's character	sifat
n	2. environment	alam
prep	near	dekat
adv	nearby	dekat
adv	nearly	hampir
adj	neat	kemas
adj	necessary	perlu
n	neck	leher
v	need	perlu
n	needle	jarum
	negative	
n	1. film	negatif
adj	2. opposite of positive	negatif
v	neglect	mengabaikan
n	neighbour	tetangga
adv	neither	tidak/bukan...maupun
n	nerve	saraf
adj	nervous	gugup
n	nest	sarang
	net	
n	1. trap	jaring
n	2. sport equipment	jaring
abbrev	Net *see Internet	
n	netball (game)	bola keranjang
adv	never	tidak mungkin
adj	new	baru
n	newspaper	surat kabar
	next	
adv	1. after this	sesudah ini
adj	2. following	selanjutnya
phrase	3. next door	sebelah
adj	nice	baik
n	night	malam
n	nightclub	klub malam
n	night dress	pakaian tidur
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	tidak
det	2. not at all	sama sekali tidak/bukan
pron	nobody	bukan siapa-siapa

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	malam
v	nod	angguk
n	noise	kebisingan
adv	noisily	dengan bising
adj	noisy	bising
pron	none	tiada
n	noon	tengah hari
pron	no-one	bukan siapa-siapa
conj	nor	maupun
adj	normal	biasa
n	north	utara
n	nose	hidung
n	nosebleed	hidung berdarah
adv	not	tidak
	note	
n	1. money	uang kertas
n	2. short piece of writing	catatan
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	perhatikanlah
phrase	4. take notes	mencatat
pron	nothing	tiada suatu
n	notice	pemberitahuan
n	notice board	papan pengumuman
n	noun	nomina
n	novel	novel
adv	now	sekarang
adv	nowadays	dewasa ini
adv	nowhere	tidak di mana-mana
adj	nude	telanjang
	number	
n	1. numeral	nomor
v	2. count	hitung
phrase	3. a number of	beberapa
abbrev	4. no.	
n	nurse	juru rawat
	nut	
n	1. fruit	kacang
colloq	2. mad person	orang gila
n	nutrition	ilmu gizi
	O	
adj	obedient	patuh
v	obey	mematuhi
	object	
n	1. thing	barang
n	2. aim	tujuan
v	3. be against	bantah
n	objection	bantahan
v	obtain	peroleh
adj	obvious	jelas

occasion – only

n	occasion	upacara
adv	occasionally	kadang-kadang
n	occupation	pekerjaan
n	ocean	lautan
adv	o'clock	jam
	odd	
adj	1. strange	aneh
phrase	2. odd number	ganjil
prep	of	dari
int	of course	tentu saja
	off	
adv	1. away from	dari
prep	2. opposite on	lepas dari
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	Pergilah!
n	offence	pelanggaran
	offer	
n	1. proposal	tawaran
v	2. present for approval	menawar
n	office	kantor
n	officer	pegawai
adj	official	pejabat
adv	often	sering
int	oh!	oh!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	minyak
v	2. grease	oli
int	okay	oke
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	lama
adj	2. opposite young	tua
n	old age	usia lanjut
adj	old-fashioned	kuno
	on	
prep	1. representing location	di
adj	2. opposite off	atas
phrase	3. on fire	bernyala
phrase	4. on foot	jalan kaki
phrase	5. on time	pada waktunya
phrase	6. on holidays	cuti
phrase	7. on the left	di kiri
phrase	8. on the right	di kanan
phrase	9. on top	di atas
	once	
adv	1. one time	sekali
phrase	2. at once	segera
phrase	3. once a week	sekali seminggu
adj	one	satu
n	onion	bawang
adv	only	hanya

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed	buka
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	di luar
n	opening	pembukaan
	operate	
v	1. work	menjalankan
v	2. carry out surgery	membedah
n	operation	operasi
n	opinion	pendapat
n	opportunity	peluang
v	oppose	menentang
n	opposite	lawan
	orange	
adj	1. colour	oranye
n	2. fruit	jeruk
n	orchestra	orkes
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	urutan
n	2. direction for a supply	pesanan
v	3. put in sequence	menyusun
v	4. arrange supply of	mengatur
adj	ordinary	biasa
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	organ
n	2. body part	organ
n	organisation	organisasi
v	organise	mengatur
n	origin	asal usul
pron	other	lain
conj	otherwise	sebaliknya
pron	our	kami/kita
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	luar
prep	2. out of	di luar
phrase	3. Lights out!	Matikan lampu!
phrase	4. made out of	diperbuat dari
phrase	5. out of bounds	di luar batas
phrase	6. out of date	ketinggalan zaman
phrase	7. out of order	rusak
phrase	8. out of work	mengganggu
adv	outside	luar
adj	oval (shape)	jorong
	over	
adv	1. finished	selesai
prep	2. pertaining to location	atas
phrase	3. over and over	berkali-kali
phrase	4. over there	di sana
phrase	5. fall over	terjatuh
adj	overcrowded	sesak

overdo – pass

v	overdo	melakukan dengan berlebihan
adj	overdue	terlambat
n	overhead projector	proyektor atas kepala
v	overhear	terdengar
adj	overnight	bermalam
adv	overseas	luar negeri
v	oversleep	bangun kesiangan
v	overtake	pintas
v	owe	berutang
phrase	owing to (due to)	oleh karena
	own	
v	1. have	mempunyai
phrase	2. his own money	uangnya sendiri
n	owner	pemilik
n	oxygen	oksigen
P		
v	pack	pak
phrase	pack of cards	sebungkus kartu
n	packet	paket
n	pad (as note-pad)	bloknot
n	paddock	padang rumput
n	page	halaman
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	kesakitan
v	paint	mengecat
n	painting	lukisan
n	pair	pasangan
adj	pale	pucat
n	pan	panci
n	pants	celana
n	pantyhose	celana dalam berkaus
n	paper	kertas
n	paragraph	paragraf
adj	parallel	sejajar
n	parallelogram	jajaran genjang
n	parent	orang tua
	park	
n	1. green space	taman
v	2. as a car	parkir
n	part	bagian
n	participle (grammar)	bentuk verba yang menunjukkan sesuatu pekerjaan telah dilakukan
adj	particular	tertentu
n	partner	pasangan
adj	part-time	paro waktu
n	party (gathering)	pesta
	pass	
v	1. go by	melewati
v	2. opposite of fail	lulus

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	menyerahkan
n	4. train pass	pas
n	passage	gang
n	passenger	penumpang
n	passport	paspur
	past	
n	1. time gone by	masa lalu
phrase	2. walk past	melewati
phrase	3. half past three	setengah empat
phrase	4. past tense	bentuk verba yang menunjukkan pekerjaan terjadi pada waktu yang lalu
	pasta	pasta
n	paste	
n	1. glue	pasta
v	2. stick with paste	melekatkan
n	path	jalan
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	pasien
adj	2. calm under stress	sabar
n	pause	selaan
n	paw	kaki
	pay	
n	1. earnings	gaji
v	2. provide with money	bayar
n	pea	kacang polong
n	peace	kedamaian
adj	peaceful	damai
n	pen	pena
n	pencil	pensil
n	pencil case	kotak pensil
n	penguin	penguin
n	pentagon	segi lima
n	pepper	merica
adv	per cent	persen
n	percentage	persentase
adj	perfect	sempurna
v	perform	melakukan
n	perfume	minyak wangi
adv	perhaps	mungkin
	period	
n	1. school day division	jam pelajaran
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	haid
n	3. amount of time	jangka waktu
n	permission	izin
	permit	
n	1. licence	surat izin
v	2. allow	mengizinkan
n	person	orang
v	persuade	imbau

pet – plate

n	pet	hewan piaraan
n	petrol	bensin
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	fotokopi
	photograph	
n	1. picture	foto
v	2. take a picture	berfoto
n	phrase	frasa
adj	physical	fisik
n	pianist	pemain piano
n	piano	piano
	pick	
v	1. choose	pilih
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	usik
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	belajar sedikit bahasa Inggris
phrase	4. take your pick	pilihlah
n	picnic	piknik
n	picture	gambar
n	piece	potongan
n	pile	tumpukan
n	pill	pil
n	pillow	bantal
n	pilot	pilot
n	pin	peniti
n	pineapple	nanas
n	pipe	pipa
	pity	
n	1. shame	sayang
v	2. feel sorry for	mengasihani
	place	
n	1. location	tempat
v	2. put	meletakkan
phrase	3. take place (occur)	terjadi
phrase	4. my place (home)	rumah saya
	plain	
n	1. field	tanah datar
adj	2. ordinary	biasa
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	Sudah jelas
	plan	
n	1. scheme	rencana
v	2. organise	merencanakan
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	planet
n	plant	tumbuhan
	plastic	
n	1. resinous substance	plastik
adj	2. mouldable	kenyal
n	plate (household item)	piring

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	peron
n	2. for diving	papan
n	platypus	platipus
	play	
n	1. drama	sandiwara
v	2. have fun	main
phrase	3. play a game	bermain-main
phrase	4. play a CD	memutar CD
n	playground	lapangan permainan
adj	pleasant	menyenangkan
int	please	tolong
adj	pleased	puas
n	pleasure	kesenangan
n	plenty	banyak
	plug	
n	1. stopper	penyumbat
n	2. electrical	steker
phr v	3. plug in	menghidupkan
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	jamak
n	2. grammar form	jamak
prep	plus	plus
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	kantong
n	2. pocket money	uang jajan
n	poem	pantun
n	poet	penyajak
n	poetry	puisi
	point	
n	1. sharp end	ujung
n	2. reason	maksud
n	3. numerical value	koma
v	4. gesture with finger	tunjuk
phr v	5. point out	menunjukkan
phrase	6. point of view	sudut pandangan
v	poke	menusuk
n	pole	tiang
n	police	polisi
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	semir
v	2. make glossy	menggilap
adj	polite	sopan
n	politics	politik
v	pollute	mencemarkan
n	pollution	pencemaran
n	pool (of water)	kolam

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	miskin
adj	2. not very good	tidak begitu baik
colloq	3. pitiable	kasihan
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	populer
n	population	populasi
	position	
n	1. location	kedudukan
n	2. viewpoint on	pendirian
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	positif
adj	2. sure	tentu saja
v	possess	punya
n	possession	kepunyaan
adj	possible	mungkin
n	possum	posum
v	post	pos
n	postage stamp	prangko
n	postcard	kartu pos
n	post office	kantor pos
n	poster	poster
n	pot (container)	pot
n	potato	kentang
n	pot plant	tanaman pot
n	pouch	kantung
n	powder	bedak
	power	
n	1. strength	tenaga
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	berkuasa
adj	powerful	bertenaga
phrase	power point	stopkontak
adj	practical	praktis
n	practice	latihan
v	practise	melatih
	praise	
n	1. approval	pujian
v	2. express approval	puji
v	pray	sembahyang
n	prayer	doa
adj	precious	bernilai
v	prefer	lebih menyukai
adj	pregnant	hamil
n	prejudice	prasangka
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	kepala negara bagian
adj	2. leading	pertama
n	preparation	persiapan

prepare – progress

v	prepare	bersedia
n	preposition	preposisi
n	prescription (doctor's)	resep
	present	
n	1. gift	hadiah
v	2. give out	beri
adj	3. opposite absent	hadir
phrase	4. at present (now)	sekarang
n	president	presiden
	press	
n	1. media	pers
v	2. push	tekan
v	pretend	berpura-pura
adj	pretty	cantik
v	prevent	cegah
adj	previous	sebelumnya
n	price	harga
v	prick	tusuk
n	pride	kebanggaan
adj	primary	primer
n	primary school	sekolah dasar
n	prime minister	perdana menteri
	principal	
n	1. school head	kepala sekolah
adj	2. leading	utama
n	principle	prinsip
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	tulis
v	2. of machine	cetak
n	printer (computer)	pencetak
n	prison	penjara
adj	private	pribadi
n	prize	hadiah
n	probability	kemungkinan
adj	probable	 mungkin
adv	probably	 mungkin
n	problem	masalah
v	proceed	meneruskan
n	process	proses
n	procession	pawai
	produce	
n	1. yield	hasil
v	2. make	buat
n	product	produk
n	profession	pekerjaan
n	professor	profesor
n	profit	keuntungan
n	program	program
n	progress	kemajuan

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	proyek
	promise	
n	1. assurance	janji
v	2. vow	janji
n	pronoun	pronomina
v	pronounce	mengucapkan
n	pronunciation	lafal
n	proof	bukti
adj	proper	elok
adv	properly	dengan elok
n	property	harta
v	protect	lindung
n	protection	perlindungan
	protest	
n	1. objection	protes
v	2. object	memprotes
adj	proud	bangga
v	prove	membuktikan
v	provide	beri
n	pub	pub
adj	public	umum
n	public school	sekolah negeri
phrase	public transport	angkutan umum
	pull	
v	1. tug	tarik
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	bongkar
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	berhenti
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	menguasai diri
n	pump	pompa
adj	punctual	pada waktunya
v	punish	menghukum
n	punishment	hukuman
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	anak mata
n	2. school student	pelajar
adj	pure	asli
adj	purple	ungu
	push	
v	1. exert force	tolak
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	pintas
	put	
v	1. place	meletakkan
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	simpan
phr v	3. put off (delay)	menunda
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	pakai
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	memadamkan
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	tahan
n	puzzle	teka-teki
n	pyjamas	piama

pyramid – realise

n	pyramid	piramida
Q		
v	qualify (make competent)	memperoleh kualifikasi
adj	quality	mutu
n	quantity	jumlah
v	quarrel	pertengkaran
n	quarter	seperempat
n	queen	ratu
n	question	pertanyaan
n	queue	antrean
adj	quick	cepat
adv	quickly	dengan cepat
adj	quiet	senyap
adv	quietly	dengan senyap
v	quit	berhenti
adv	quite	agak
R		
	race	
n	1. competition	perlombaan
n	2. ethnicity	suku
v	3. compete	bertanding
n	racism	rasisme
n	radio	radio
n	radius	radius
n	railing	jeruji
n	railway	jalan kereta api
n	rain	hujan
n	rain coat	jas hujan
v	raise	menaikkan
pt v	ran *see run	
pt v	rang *see ring	
n	range	jarak
v	rank	pangkat
adj	rapid	cepat
adj	rare	langka
n	rash (skin eruption)	ruam
adv	rather (to a certain extent)	daripada
adj	raw	mentah
	reach	
v	1. arrive at	sampai
phrase	2. out of reach (unobtainable)	tidak tercapai
v	react	bereaksi
n	reaction	reaksi
v	read	baca
adj	ready	sedia
adj	real	benar
v	realise	sadar

really – republic

adv	really	sebenarnya
adj	rear	belakang
n	reason	alasan
v	receive (get)	terima
adj	recent	belakangan ini
n	recess (morning tea)	waktu istirahat
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	rasa
v	recognise	kenal
v	record	rekam
	recount	
n	1. story genre	cerita
v	2. narrate	bercerita
	recover	
v	1. get back	memperoleh kembali
v	2. get better	pulih
n	rectangle	empat persegi panjang
adj	red	merah
v	reduce	mengurangi
v	refer	menyerahkan
n	referee	wasit
n	refrigerator	kulkas
n	refugee	pengungsi
v	refuse	menolak
n	region	daerah
v	regret	sesal
adj	regular	secara tetap
adv	regularly	secara tetap
n	relation (kin)	saudara
n	relationship	hubungan
n	relative	saudara
v	relax	bersantai
n	religion	agama
v	remain	masih tinggal
n	remark	ujaran
v	remember	ingat
v	remind	mengingatkan
n	reminder	peringatan
v	remove	hapus
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	uang sewa
v	2. hire	menyewa
v	repeat	ulang
v	replace	ganti
v	reply	balas
	report	
n	1. written account	laporan
v	2. give an account	lapor
n	reporter	wartawan
n	republic	republik

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	permintaan
v	2. ask for	minta
v	rescue	menyelamatkan
	reserve	
n	1. park	hutan cadangan
v	2. keep aside	menyimpan
n	resident	penduduk
n	respect	rasa hormat
n	responsibility	tanggung jawab
adj	responsible	bertanggung jawab
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	istirahat
v	2. relax	beristirahat
n	3. remainder	sisia
n	restaurant	warung makan
n	rest room	kamar kecil
n	result	hasil
	return	
n	1. arrival back	kepulangan
v	2. go back to	pulang
v	3. give back to	mengembalikan
phrase	4. return tickets	mengembalikan karcis
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	terbalik
v	2. go backwards	mengundur
v	revise	merevisi
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	putaran
n	2. war	revolusi
n	reward	hadiah
n	rhythm	irama
n	ribbon	pita
n	rice	beras/nasi
adj	rich	kaya
v	rid	membuang
v	ride	menaiki
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	betul
adj	2. opposite left	kanan
adv	3. direction	ke kanan
n	4. just claim	hak
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	sehat
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	baiklah
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	sekarang juga
n	right angle	sudut siku-siku
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	cincin
v	2. as a phone	menelepon

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	membunyikan
adj	ripe	masak
	rise	
n	1. ascent	peningkatan
v	2. get up	bangun
n	risk	risiko
n	river	sungai
n	road	jalan
v	roar	mengaum
n	robot	robot
n	rock	batu
n	rockpool	kolam berbatu
n	rod	tangkai
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	daftar absen
n	2. form of bread	sejenis roti
v	3. move by turning over	guling
n	roof	atap
n	room	kamar
n	root	akar
n	rope	tali
	rose	
n	1. flower	mawar
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	kasar
	round	
adj	1. circular	bundar
phrase	2. round the corner	berdekatan
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	baris
n	2. fight	percekocokan
v	3. as a boat	mendayung
adj	royal	kerajaan
v	rub	raba
n	rubber	karet
n	rubbish	sampah
adj	rude	biadab
v	ruin	memusnahkan
	rule	
n	1. regulation	peraturan
v	2. as a line	menggarisi
v	3. govern	memerintah
n	ruler (school equipment)	pembaris
	run	
v	1. move fast	lari
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	sungai mengalir ke lautan
phr v	3. run away from	berlari dari
phr v	4. run out of	kehabisan

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	melindas
n	rung (of a ladder)	jenjang
n	runner-up	nomor dua
phrase	runny nose	ingusan
v	rush	bergegas
S		
adj	sad	sedih
adj	safe	aman
pt v	said *see say	
	sail	
n	1. part of ship	layar
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	berlayar
n	salad	selada
n	salary	gaji
n	sale	penjualan
n	salt	garam
adj	same	sama
n	sand	pasir
n	sandal	sandal
n	sandwich	roti berlapis
pt v	sang *see sing	
pt v	sat *see sit	
n	satisfaction	kepuasan
adj	satisfactory	memuaskan
adj	satisfied	puas
v	satisfy	memuaskan
n	sauce	saus
n	sausage	sisis
	save	
v	1. rescue	menyelamatkan
v	2. keep on computer	memuatkan
v	3. keep as money	menghemat
	saw	
n	1. tool	gergaji
pt v	2. *see see	
v	say	kata
	scale	
n	1. covering on animals	sisik
n	2. measuring device	neraca
adj	scarce	jarang
n	scarf	selendang
n	scene	adegan
n	scenery	pemandangan
n	school	sekolah
n	school shoe	sepatu sekolah
n	science	sains
n	scissors	gunting

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game	angka
v	2. to get points	memperoleh angka
v	scream	berteriak
n	screen	layar
n	screw	sekrup
n	sea	laut
n	seagull	burung camar
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	pencarian
v	2. look for	cari
n	season	musim
n	seat	tempat duduk
	second	
n	1. unit of time	detik
adj	2. after first	kedua
adv	secondly	kedua
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	rahasia
adj	2. unknown by others	rahasia
n	section	bagian
v	see	lihat
n	seed	bibit
v	seek	cari
adv	seldom	jarang
v	select	pilih
adj	selfish	kedekut
v	sell	jual
v	send	irim
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	merasakan
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	masuk akal
adj	sensible	pantas
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	kalimat
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	terpisah
v	2. to keep apart	memisahkan
n	sequence	urutan
n	series	seri
	serious	
adj	1. important	serius
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	serius
n	servant	pelayan
v	serve	melayani
n	service	pelayanan
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	meletakkan
n	2. a group of things	kumpulan

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	berangkat
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	menyusun
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	menyediakan
	settle	
v	1. to live in	menetap
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	menyetujui
n	settlement	persetujuan
n	settler	penetap
adj	several	beberapa
v	sew	jahit
n	sex	kelamin
n	sexism	seksisme
n	shade	naungan
n	shadow	bayangan
v	shake	mengguncangkan
v	shall	akan
adj	shallow	cetek
n	shame	rasa malu
n	shampoo	sampo
n	shape	bentuk
	share	
n	1. portion	bagian
v	2. divide up	bersama
adj	sharp	tajam
n	sharpener	pengasah
v	shave	cukur
pron	she	dia
n	sheep	domba
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	helai
n	2. of bedding	seprai
n	shelf	rak
n	shell (of sea)	kerang
n	shelter	perlindungan
v	shine	bersinar
adj	shiny	berkilauan
n	ship	kapal
n	shirt	kemeja
n	shock	kejutan
n	shoe	sepatu
v	shoot	tembak
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	toko
v	2. buy goods	berbelanja
n	shore	pantai
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	pendek
adj	2. opposite long	pendek
n	short cut	jalan pendek

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	celana pendek
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	tembakan
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	harus
v	shout	berteriak
v	shove	mendorong
	show	
v	1. display	tunjuk
n	2. as on TV	acara
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	berlagak
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	hujan
v	2. wash oneself	mandi
n	3. bathroom apparatus	pemancar air
v	shrink	menciut
v	shut	tutup
adj	shy	malu
adj	sick	sakit
n	sick bay	tempat perawatan
n	side	sisi
adv	sideways	menyamping
n	sight	penglihatan
	sign	
n	1. information board	papan tanda
v	2. write one's signature	menandatangani
n	signal	sinyal
n	signature	tanda tangan
n	sign language	bahasa isyarat
n	silence	kesunyian
adj	silent	senyap
n	silk	sutera
adj	silly	bodoh
n	silver	perak
adj	similar	serupa
adj	simple	mudah
v	sing	nyanyi
adj	single	tunggal
n	singlet	kaus
n	singular (grammatical)	tunggal
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	bak cuci
v	2. go down	tenggelam
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	Tuan
n	sister	adik/kakak perempuan
v	sit	duduk
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	berseluncur
n	2. equipment for skating	sepatu luncur

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	papan luncur
n	skateboarding	bermain papan luncur
n	ski	ski
n	skiing	bermain ski
adj	skilful	mahir
n	skill	keterampilan
n	skin	kulit
	skip	
v	1. jump	melompat-lompat
v	2. pass over	meninggalkan
n	skirt	rok
n	sky	langit
n	slang	slang
v	slap	tampar
n	slave	budak
v	sleep	tidur
adj	sleepy	mengantuk
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	potong
v	slide	luncur
adj	slim	langsing
n	sling	ambin
v	slip	gelincir
n	slipper (type of shoe)	selop
adj	slippery	licin
v	slit	membelah
n	slope	lereng
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	pelan
adj	2. behind time	lamban
adv	slowly	pelan
adj	small	kecil
adj	smart (clever)	pandai
v	smash	tabrakan
	smell	
n	1. odour	bau
v	2. inhale an odour	cium
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	senyuman
v	2. make facial expression	senyum
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	asap
v	2. inhale a substance	merokok
adj	smooth	licin
n	snack	kudapan
n	snake	ular
v	sneeze	bersin
n	snow	salju
conj	so (consequently)	jadi

soap – sphere

n	soap	sabun
n	soccer	sepak bola
n	society	masyarakat
n	sock (clothing)	kaus kaki
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	lunak
adj	2. opposite loud	lembut
adv	softly	lembut
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	pejal
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	zat padat
	solution	
n	1. answer	penyelesaian
n	2. mixture (scientific)	larutan
v	solve	menyelesaikan
det	some	beberapa
n	somebody	seseorang
n	someone	seseorang
adv	sometimes	kadang-kadang
n	son	anak laki-laki
n	song	lagu
adv	soon	tidak lama lagi
	sore	
adj	1. painful	sakit
n	2. painful spot	luka
phrase	3. sore throat	sakit tenggorokan
adj	sorry	maaf
v	sort	sortir
n	soul	jiwa
n	sound	bunyi
n	soup	sup
adj	sour	masam
n	south	selatan
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	angkasa
n	2. room	ruang
n	spade	sekop
adj	spare	sisia
v	speak	bicara
adj	special	istimewa
n	speech	pidato
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	kecepatan
v	2. go fast	berjalan cepat
v	spell	eja
v	spend	membelanjakan
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	bola

spill – starfish

v	spill	tumpah
v	spin	putar
n	spirit (soul)	roh
v	spit	meludah
v	splash	memercik
v	split	membelah
v	spoil	rusak
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	sendok
n	sport	olahraga
n	sports oval	padang olahraga
n	sports shoe	sepatu olahraga
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	noda
n	2. sore	beruntus
n	3. place	tempat
v	4. see	lihat
v	spread	sebar
	spring	
n	1. season	musim semi
v	2. jump	meloncat
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	spion
v	2. watch	memperhatikan
	square	
n	1. plane figure	empat persegi
adj	2. shaped as a square	bersegi empat
n	staffroom	ruangan staf
n	stage	panggung
n	stair	tangga
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	prangko
v	2. impress a mark on	mengecap
v	3. strike with foot	merentak
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	berdiri
phr v	2. stand back	mengundur
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	menandai
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	membela
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	Tidak tahan
n	standard	standar
	star	
n	1. astral body	bintang
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	bintang
adj	3. shape	bintang
n	starfish	bintang laut

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	mula
v	2. begin	mulai
	state	
v	1. say	menyatakan
n	2. political division	negara bagian
n	statement	pernyataan
	station	
n	1. of railway	stasiun
n	2. police station	kantor polisi
n	statue	patung
v	stay	tinggal
adj	steady	kukuh
n	steak	potongan daging sapi
v	steal	curi
n	steam	uap
n	steel	baja
adj	steep	curam
n	stem	tangkai
	step	
v	1. move using feet	melangkah
n	2. stair	anak tangga
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	hati-hati
n	stepbrother	adik/kakak tiri laki-laki
n	stepfather	bapak tiri
n	stepmother	ibu tiri
n	stepsister	adik/kakak tiri perempuan
	stick	
v	1. fasten	melekatkan
n	2. piece of wood	batang
adj	sticky	melekat
adj	stiff	kaku
	still	
adv	1. without moving	kaku
adv	2. yet	namun
v	sting	menyengat
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	bau busuk
v	2. smell very bad	busuk sekali
v	stir	aduk
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	perut
n	stomach-ache	sakit perut
n	stone	batu
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	perhentian
v	2. halt	berhenti

store – suburb

n	store	toko
n	storey	lantai
n	storm	ribut
n	story	cerita
n	stove	kompot
n	stove top	kompot
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	lurus
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	lurus
phrase	3. straight ahead	terus ke depan
v	straighten	meluruskan
v	strain	bersusah payah
adj	strange	aneh
n	stranger	orang yang tidak dikenal
n	strawberry	arbei
n	stream	sungai
n	street	jalan
n	strength	kekuatan
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	menekankan
n	2. tension	tekanan
adj	strict	ketat
	strike	
v	1. hit	pukul
n	2. blow	pukulan
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	mogok
n	string	benang
n	strip	carik
v	stroke	usap
adj	strong (powerful)	kuat
n	struggle	perjuangan
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	pelajar
	study	
n	1. room of house	ruang belajar
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	belajar
	stuff	
n	1. material	bahan
v	2. push	memuatkan
adj	stupid	bodoh
n	style	gaya
	subject	
n	1. course of study	mata pelajaran
n	2. topic	perkara
n	substance	unsur
v	subtract	kurang
n	subtraction	pengurangan
n	suburb	daerah

succeed – survey

v	succeed	berhasil
n	success	sukses
v	suck	isap
adj	sudden	mendadak
adv	suddenly	tiba-tiba
v	suffer	menderita
n	sugar	gula
v	suggest	menyarankan
n	suggestion	saran
	suit	
n	1. clothing	setel
v	2. be appropriate	cocok
adj	suitable	sesuai
n	sum (total)	jumlah
n	summer	musim panas
n	sun	matahari
n	sunburn	bakar sinar matahari
n	sunglasses	kacamata hitam
n	sunhat	topi musim panas
adj	sunny	cerah
n	sunscreen	krim matahari
n	sunshine	sinaran matahari
	supply	
n	1. provisions	suplai
v	2. provide	membekali
	support	
n	1. assistance	dukungan
v	2. provide assistance	mendukung
v	suppose (assume)	menganggap
adj	sure	tentu saja
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	ombak
v	2. ride a surfboard	berselancar
n	surface	permukaan
n	surfboard	papan selancar
n	surfer	orang yang berselancar
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	klirik
n	2. operation by doctor	pembedahan
n	surname	nama marga
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	keheranan
v	2. catch unprepared	mengejutkan
adj	3. unexpected	mendadak
v	surrender	serah
v	surround	mengelilingi
	survey	
n	1. poll	survei
v	2. ask questions of	menyurvei

survival – tame

n	survival	kelangsungan hidup
v	survive	menyelamatkan nyawa
n	swagman	petualang
v	swallow	telan
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	mengutuk
v	2. take oath of truth	bersumpah
v	sweep	sapu
adj	sweet	manis
n	sweet corn	jagung manis
n	sweet potato	keledek
v	swim	renang
n	swimmer	perenang
n	swimming	berenang
n	swimming carnival	pesta renang
n	swimming costume	pakaian renang
	swing	
v	1. sway	berayun
n	2. play equipment	buahian
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	saklar
v	2. change	ganti
adj	swollen	bengkak
phrase	swollen ankle	pergelangan kaki bengkak
n	sword	pedang

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	meja
n	2. list	jadwal
n	table tennis	pingpong
n	tablet (medication)	tablet
n	tail	ekor
	take	
v	1. seize	ambil
v	2. last for (as time)	memakan waktu
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	kurang
phr v	4. take away (remove)	ambil
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	makanan cepat siap
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	menanggalkan
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	lepas landas
n	tale	kisah
	talk	
n	1. conversation	percakapan
v	2. converse	berbicara
adj	tall	tinggi
adj	tame	jinak

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	berjemur
adj	2. colour	cokelat
n	tank	tangki
n	tap (as for water)	keran
v	tape (record)	rekam
n	task	tugas
	taste	
v	1. sample	cicip
phrase	2. the food tastes good	makanan ini rasanya enak
adj	tasty	sedap
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	pajak
n	taxi	taksi
	tea	
n	1. beverage	teh
n	2. dinner	makan malam
v	teach	ajar
n	teacher	guru
n	teacher's aide	pembantu guru
n	team	tim
	tear	
v	1. rip	merobek
n	2. liquid from the eye	air tangis
v	tease	mengusik
n	technology	teknologi
n	teenager	remaja
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	telepon
v	2. ring	menelepon
n	telephone booth	sel telepon
n	telescope	teleskop
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	televisi
abbrev	2. TV	
v	tell	beri tahu
n	temper	tabiat
n	temperature	suhu
n	temple	kuil
adj	temporary	sementara
n	tennis	tenis
n	tent	tenda
	term	
n	1. a period of time	termin
n	2. a naming word	istilah
adj	terrible	dahsyat
adj	terrific	hebat

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	ujian
v	2. check	memeriksa
n	text	teks
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	menyatakan terima kasih
phrase	2. give thanks	berterima kasih
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	terima kasih
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	itu
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	yang
det	the	itu
n	theatre	teater
pron	their	mereka
pron	them	mereka
adv	then	kemudian
adv	there	sana/situ
conj	therefore	maka
n	thermometer	termometer
pron	they	mereka
adj	thick	tebal
n	thief	perampok
adj	thin	kurus
v	think	pikir
n	thong (footwear)	selop
	thought	
n	1. idea	pikiran
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	benang
v	2. put through eye of needle	memasang benang
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	melalui
v	throw	lempar
n	thumb	ibu jari
n	thunder	guntur
n	thunderstorm	ribut petir
adv	thus	maka
v	tick (indicate correctness)	menandai
n	ticket	karcis
n	tide	pasang
adj	tidy	kemas
	tie	
n	1. clothing	dasi
v	2. fasten	ikat
n	3. equal place	seri

tight – town

adj	tight	ketat
v	tilt	memiringkan
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	waktu
phrase	2. in time (not late)	sempat
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	pada waktunya
phrase	4. at times	kadang-kadang
phrase	5. a good time	waktu yang menyenangkan
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	jangan terburu-buru
phrase	7. What's the time?	Pukul berapa?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	dua kali empat
n	timetable	jadwal waktu
	tip	
n	1. hint	petunjuk
n	2. rubbish dump	tempat sampah
v	3. tilt	memiringkan
n	4. pointed extremity	ujung
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	menumpahkan
n	tissue	tisu
n	title	judul
prep	to	ke
n	today	hari ini
n	toe	jari kaki
adv	together	bersama
n	toilet	kamar kecil
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	tomat
n	tomorrow	besok
n	tongue	lidah
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	alat
n	tooth	gigi
n	toothache	sakit gigi
	top	
n	1. highest point	puncak
n	2. clothing	baju
n	topic	topik
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	jumlah
v	2. add up	menjumlahkan
v	touch	sentuh
n	tour	kunjungan
v	tow	menyeret
prep	towards	terhadap
n	towel	handuk
n	tower	menara
n	town	kota

toy – turn

n	toy	mainan
v	trace	melacak
n	track (pathway)	jejak
n	tracksuit	pakaian olahraga
n	tractor	traktor
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	perdagangan
v	2. carry on trade	berdagang
n	traffic	lalu lintas
	train	
n	1. means of transport	kereta api
v	2. practise	melatih
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	perangkap
v	2. catch	tangkap
n	trapezium	trapesium
v	travel	wisata
v	tread	menempuh
v	treat (as a disease)	merawat
n	tree	pohon
v	tremble	gemetar
n	triangle	segi tiga
phrase	triangular prism	prisma segitiga
n	tribe	suku
v	trick	tipu muslihat
v	trim	potong
	trip	
n	1. journey	perjalanan
v	2. fall over	tersandung
adj	tropical	tropis
	trouble	
n	1. problem	masalah
v	2. cause worry	merepotkan
phr	3. in trouble with	mempunyai masalah dengan
n	trousers	celana
n	truck	truk
adj	true	benar
n	trunk (as of elephant)	belalai
	try	
n	1. attempt	coba
phrase	2. try hard	berusaha keras
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	coba memakai
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	melakukan percobaan
n	T-shirt	oblong
n	tub	bak mandi
n	tube	pipa
	turn	
v	1. move around	membelok

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	giliran
phr v	3. turn into (become)	menjadi
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	mematikan
phr v	5. turn on	menghidupkan
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	tiba
adv	twice	dua kali
v	twist	putar
	type	
n	1. kind	jenis
v	2. use a machine to write	ketik
n	tyre	ban

U

adj	ugly	jelek
n	umbrella	payung
n	uncle	paman
adj	unconscious	tidak sadar
prep	under	bawah
v	undergo	menjalani
adj	underground	bawah tanah
v	underline	menggarisbawahi
adv	underneath	bawah
n	underpants	celana dalam
v	understand	mengerti
pt v	understood *see understand	
n	underwear	pakaian dalam
v	undo	membuka
adj	unemployed	menganggur
n	uniform	pakaian seragam
n	union	perserikatan
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	rumah susun
n	2. measurement	unit
v	unite	bersatu
n	universe	alam semesta
n	university	universitas
prep	until	sampai
adj	unusual	luar biasa
prep	up (to a higher place)	atas
prep	upon (up and on)	terhadap
adj	upper	atas
adj	upright	tegak
adj	upset	kaget
adj	upside-down	terbalik
adv	upstairs	tingkat atas
v	urge	keinginan

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	mendesak
pron	us	kami/kita
	use	
n	1. the act of using	penggunaan
v	2. employ	menggunakan
adj	used (not new)	terpakai
V		
n	vaccination	vaksinasi
adj	vain	angkuh
n	valley	lembah
adj	valuable	bernilai
	value	
n	1. worth	nilai
v	2. to hold in high esteem	menghargai
n	van (truck)	mobil gerbong
n	variety	jenis
v	vary	berlainan
adj	various	berbagai
n	vegetable	sayur
n	vegetable garden	kebun sayur
n	vegetarian	vegetarian
n	vehicle	kendaraan
n	verandah	beranda
n	verb	verba
adv	very	sangat
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	dokter hewan
n	video (recording)	video
n	view	pemandangan
n	village	desa
adj	violent	keras
n	violin	violin
v	visit	kunjung
n	visitor	pengunjung
n	voice	suara
n	volleyball (game)	bola voli
n	volume	volume
v	vote	memberikan suara
n	vowel	vokal
n	voyage	perjalanan
W		
n	wage	gaji
v	wait	tunggu
v	wake	bangun
v	walk	berjalan
n	walkway	trotoar
n	wall	tembok

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	walabi
n	wallet	dompet
v	wander	mengeluyur
v	want	ingin
n	war	perang
n	waratah	waratah
n	wardrobe	lemari pakaian
adj	warm (opposite cool)	hangat
adj	warm-blooded	berdarah hangat
v	warn	memperingatkan
n	warning	peringatan
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	cuci
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	mencuci
n	washing machine (clothes)	mesin cuci
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	memboroskan
n	2. rejected products	sisia
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	arloji
v	2. look at	memperhatikan
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	hati-hati
	water	
n	1. liquid	air
v	2. moisten	menyiram
n	watermelon	semangka
n	wattle tree	pohon wattle
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	ombak
v	2. make a hand signal	lambai
adj	wavy	berombak
n	wax	lilin
	way	
n	1. road	jalan
phrase	2. a long way	jauh
phrase	3. a good way	cara yang baik
phrase	4. give way	memberi jalan
pron	we	kami/kita
adj	weak	lemah
n	wealth	kekayaan
adj	wealthy	kaya
n	weapon	senjata
	wear	
v	1. erode	meratakan
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	pakai
n	web (as for spider)	jaringan
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	perkawinan
n	week	minggu
v	weigh	menimbang
n	weight	berat
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	ucapan selamat datang
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	Kembali
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	sumur
adj	2. in good health	sehat
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	baik
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	Baiklah!
int	5. Well done!	Bagus!
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	barat
	wet	
v	1. moisten	membasahi
adj	2. opposite dry	basah
pron	what (interrogative)	apa
n	wheel	roda
pron	when (interrogative)	kapan
conj	whenever	kapan-kapan saja
pron	where (interrogative)	mana
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	mana
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	yang
conj	while	sewaktu
n	whip	cemeti
v	whisper	berbisik
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	bersiul
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	peluit
adj	white	putih
n	whiteboard	papan tulis
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	siapa
pron	2. relative pronoun	yang
adj	whole	seluruh
adv	why	mengapa
adj	wicked	kejam
adj	wide	lebar
n	widow	janda
n	widower	duda
n	width	lebar

wild – write

adj	wild	liar
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	akan
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	wasiat
n	3. choice of one's actions	kemauan
v	win	menang
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	angin
v	2. turn in a circular way	putar
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	menyelesaikan
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	memutar
n	windmill	kincir angin
n	window	jendela
n	window sill	bendul jendela
adj	windy	berangin
n	wing	sayap
n	winter	musim dingin
v	wipe	menyapu
n	wire	kawat
adj	wise	bijaksana
n	wish	keinginan
prep	with	dengan
v	withdraw (as for money)	menarik balik
n	witness	saksi
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	wanita
n	wombat	wombat
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	berpikir
n	wood	kayu
n	woodwork	pertukangan kayu
n	wool	wol
n	word	kata
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	pekerjaan
v	2. carry out labour	bekerja
v	3. be operational	berjalan
phr v	4. work out (solve)	menyelesaikan
n	world	dunia
n	World Wide Web	Jaringan Internet Sedunia
v	worry	khawatir
adv	worse	lebih buruk
n	worth	nilai
v	wrap	membungkus
v	wring	memeras
n	wrist	pergelangan tangan
v	write	tulis

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	salah
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www *see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	sinar X
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Y

n	yacht	kapal pesiar
n	yard	halaman
v	yawn	menguap
n	year	tahun
adj	yellow	kuning
int	yes	ya
n	yesterday	kemarin
pron	you	Anda
adj	young	muda
pron	your (possessive)	Anda

Z

n	zone	zona
n	zoo	kebun binatang
n	zucchini	zukini

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

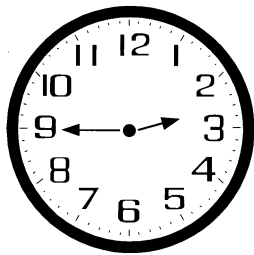
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

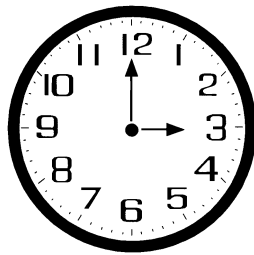
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

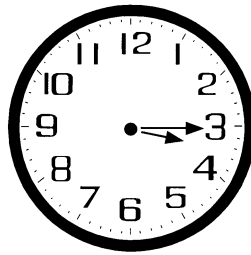
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



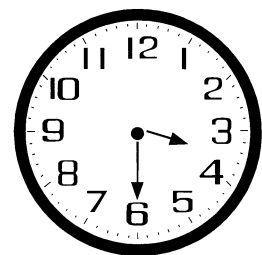
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time
60 seconds = 1 minute
60 minutes = 1 hour
24 hours = 1 day
7 days = 1 week
4 weeks = 1 month
12 months = 1 year
4 years = 1 leap year
10 years = 1 decade
100 years = 1 century
1000 years = 1 millenium

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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